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A.O.U.

American Ornithologists' Union

Check-list of North American  
Birds.

Supplement to 1886 edition  
(printed 1889)

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CHECK-LIST  
OF  
NORTH AMERICAN BIRDS

ACCORDING TO THE CANONS OF NOMENCLATURE

OF THE

AMERICAN ORNITHOLOGISTS' UNION

ABRIDGED EDITION  
REVISED

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AMERICAN ORNITHOLOGISTS' UNION  
1889

# PREFACE

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At the Sixth Congress of the American Ornithologists' Union, held in Washington, D. C., November 13-15, 1888, it was decided to publish a Supplement to the A. O. U. Check-List, to include the species and subspecies added since the publication of the Check-List, and the eliminations and changes in nomenclature thus far found necessary, and also to publish an abridged edition of the Check-List with the additions and changes made in the Supplement interpolated in their proper places, this abridged edition to contain only the scientific names, English names, concordance, and current numbers.

The labor of revising the status of the species and subspecies added or eliminated, and the emendations of nomenclature proposed since the publication of the A. O. U. Code and Check-List, was delegated to the Committee on Publication, with instructions to publish the results of its work in the way above indicated, at the earliest practicable date. Immediately after the adjournment of the Union the Committee held several meetings, the results of which will be given in full in the Supplement. The additions and changes agreed to by the Committee are embodied in the present abridged Check-List. In making the necessary interpolations the Committee has been governed by the following recommendation contained in the Code (p. 14, Section 4):

That any subsequent additions to the list be interpolated in systematic order, and bear the number of the species immediately preceding, with the addition of a figure (1, 2, etc., as the case may require), separated from the original number by a period or decimal point, thus giving the interpolated number a decimal form (*e. g.*, 243.1, etc.), in order that the original numbers may be permanent.

For the convenience of those who may not have the original edition of the A. O. U. Check-List, it may be stated that the concordance gives the equivalent numbers of previous check-lists, in chronological order: B=Baird, 1858; C=Coates, 1873; R=Ridgway, 1880; C=Coates, 1882.

In the present edition the list of Fossil Birds has been omitted, and a list of Naturalized Species has been added.

J. A. ALLEN,

WILLIAM BREWSTER,

ELLIOTT COATES,

C. HART MERRIAM,

ROBERT RIDGWAY,

*Committee on Publication.*

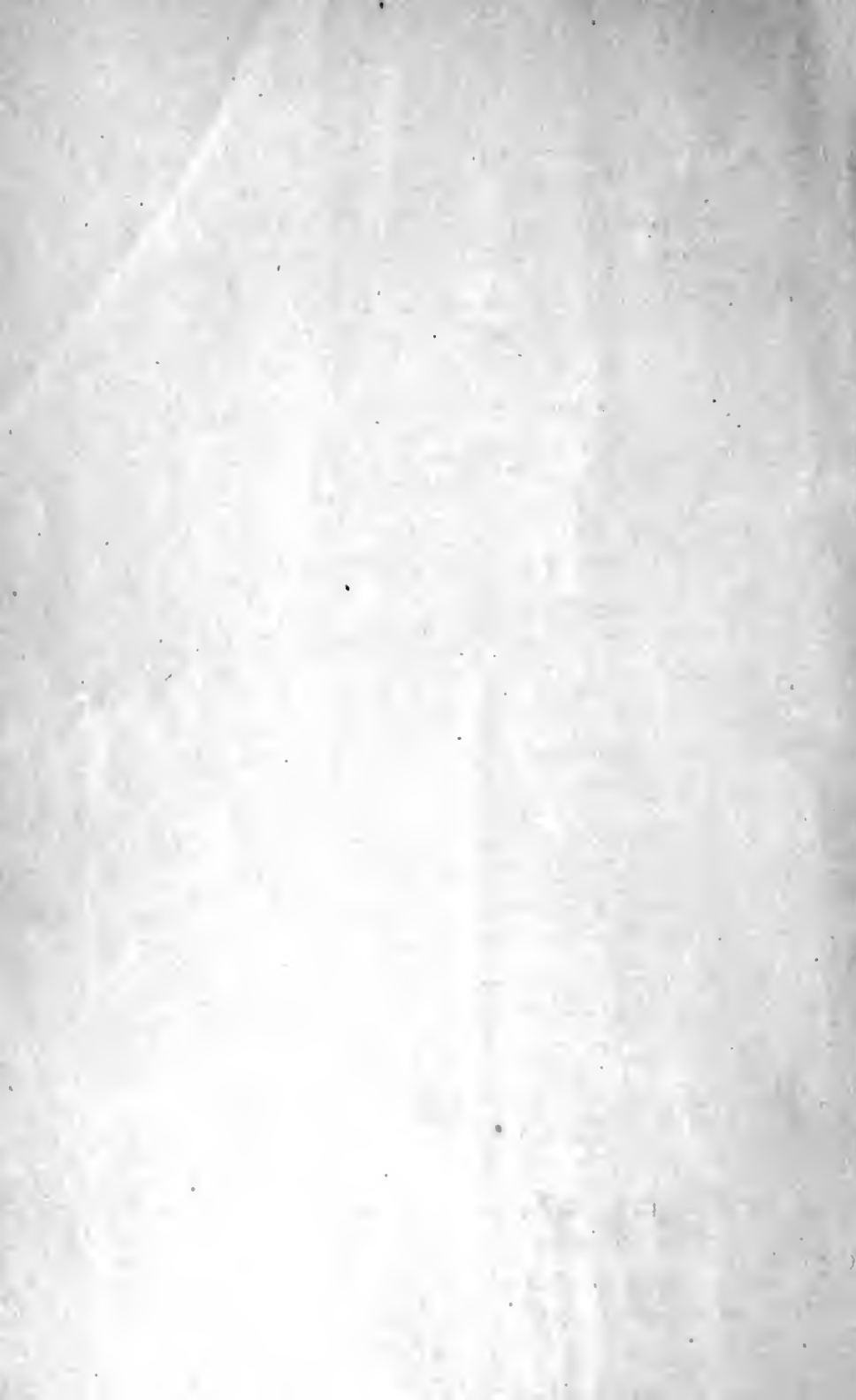
# CHECK-LIST

1. **ÆCHMOPHORUS OCCIDENTALIS** (LAWR.).  
Western Grebe. [B 704, C 608, R 729, C 845.]
2. **COLYMBUS HOLBØELLII** (REINH.).  
Holbøell's Grebe. [B 702, C 610, R 731, C 847.]
3. **COLYMBUS AURITUS** LINN.  
Horned Grebe. [B 706, C 611, R 732, C 848.]
4. **COLYMBUS NIGRICOLLIS CALIFORNICUS** (HEERM.).  
American Eared Grebe. [B 707, C 612, R 733a, C 850.]
5. **COLYMBUS DOMINICUS** LINN.  
St. Domingo Grebe. [B 708a, C 613, R 734, C 851.]
6. **PODILYMBUS PODICEPS** (LINN.).  
Pied-billed Grebe. [B 709, C 614, R 735, C 852.]
7. **URINATOR IMBER** (GUNN.).  
Loon. [B 698, C 605, R 736, C 840.]
8. **URINATOR ADAMSI** (GRAY).  
Yellow-billed Loon. [B —, C 605a, R 737, C 841.]
9. **URINATOR ARCTICUS** (LINN.).  
Black-throated Loon. [B 699, C 606, R 738, C 842.]
10. **URINATOR PACIFICUS** (LAWR.).  
Pacific Loon. [B 700, C 606a, R 739, C 843.]
11. **URINATOR LUMME** (GUNN.).  
Red-throated Loon. [B 701, C —, R 740, C 844.]
12. **LUNDA CIRRHATA** PALL.  
Tufted Puffin. [B 712, 716, C 619, R 745, C 856.]





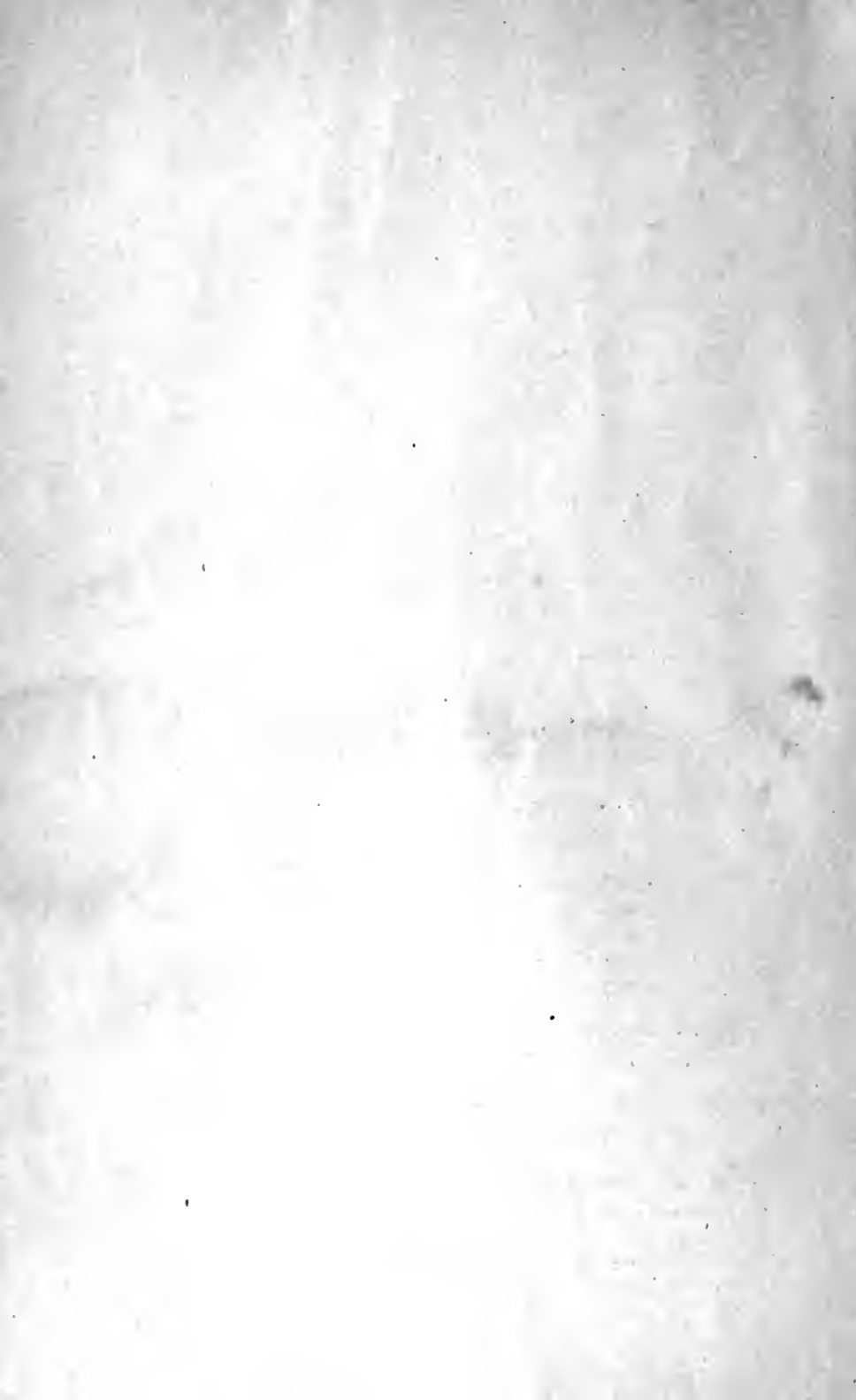
13. **FRATERCULA ARCTICA** (LINN.).  
Puffin. [B 715, C 618, R 743, C 854.]
- 13a. **FRATERCULA ARCTICA GLACIALIS** (TEMML.).  
Large-billed Puffin. [B 714, C 618a, R 743a, C 855.]
14. **FRATERCULA CORNICULATA** (NAUM.).  
Horned Puffin. [B 713, C 617, R 744, C 853.]
15. **CERORHINCA MONOCERATA** (PALL.).  
Rhinoceros Auklet. [B 717, 718, C 620, R 746, C 857.]
16. **PTYCHORAMPHUS ALEUTICUS** (PALL.).  
Cassin's Auklet. [B 724, C 625, R 751, C 862.]
17. **CYCLORRHYNCHUS PSITTACULUS** (PALL.).  
Paroquet Auklet. [B 725, C 621, R 747, C 858.]
18. **SIMORHYNCHUS CRISTATELLUS** (PALL.).  
Crested Auklet. [B 719, 720, C 622, R 748, C 859.]
19. **SIMORHYNCHUS PYGMEUS** (GMBEL.).  
Whiskered Auklet. [B 721, C 623, R 749, C 860.]
20. **SIMORHYNCHUS PUSILLUS** (PALL.).  
Least Auklet. [B 722, 723, C 624, R 750, C 861.]
21. **SYNTHLIBORAMPHUS ANTIQUS** (GMBEL.).  
Ancient Murrelet. [B 734, 736, C 627, R 753, 759, C 864, 870.]
22. **BRACHYRAMPHUS MARMORATUS** (GMBEL.).  
Marbled Murrelet. [B 732, 733, C 629, R 755, C 866.]
24. **BRACHYRAMPHUS KITTLITZII** BRANDT.  
Kittlitz's Murrelet. [B 735, C 630, R 756, C 867.]
25. **BRACHYRAMPHUS HYPOLEUCUS** XANTUS.  
Xantus's Murrelet. [B —, C —, R 757, C 868.]
26. **BRACHYRAMPHUS CRAVERI** (SALVAD.).  
Craveri's Murrelet. [B —, C —, R 758, C 869.]
27. **CEPPHUS GRYLLE** (LINN.).  
Black Guillemot. [B 726, *part*, C 631, *part*,  
R 760, *part*, C 871, *part*.]
28. **CEPPHUS MANDTH** (LICHT.).  
Mandt's Guillemot. [B 726, *part*, C 631, *part*,  
R 760, *part*, C 871, *part*.]



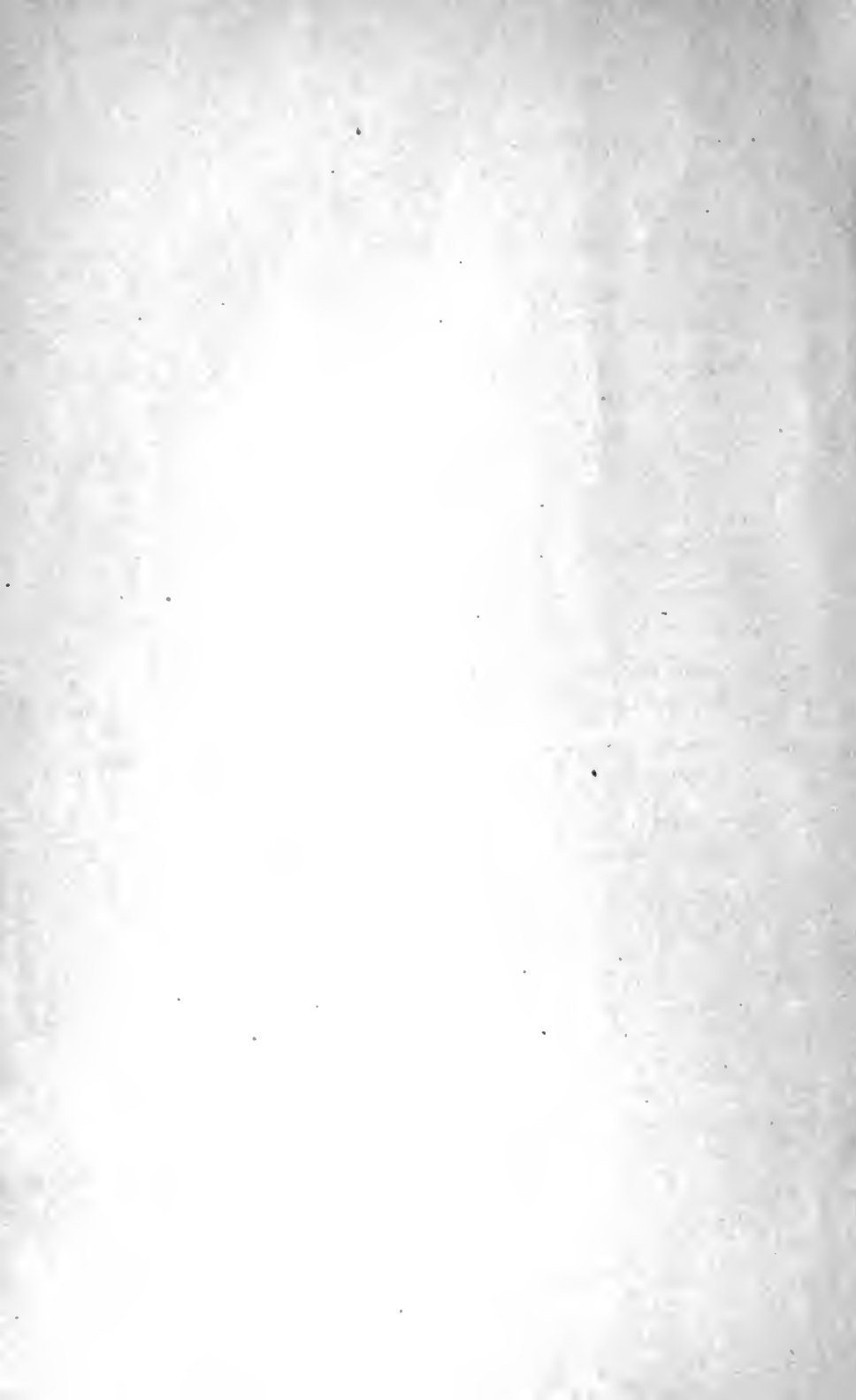
29. **CEPPHUS COLUMBA** PALL.  
Pigeon Guillemot. [B 727, C 632, R 761, C 872.]
- ✓ 30. **URIA TROILE** (LINN.).  
Murre. [B 729, 730, C 634, R 763, C 874.]
- 30a. **URIA TROILE CALIFORNICA** (BRYANT).  
California Murre. [B —, C —, R 763a, C 875.]
31. **URIA LOMVIA** (LINN.).  
Brünnich's Murre. [B 731, C 635, R 764a, C 876.]
- 31a. **URIA LOMVIA ARRA** (PALL.).  
Pallas's Murre. [B —, C —, R 764, C —.]
32. **ALCA TORDA** LINN.  
Razor-billed Auk. [B 711, C 616, R 742, C 877.]
33. **PLAUTUS IMPENNIS** (LINN.).  
Great Auk. [B 710, C 615, R 741, C 878.]
34. **ALLE ALLE** (LINN.).  
Dovekie. [B 738, C 626, R 752, C 863.]
35. **MEGALESTRIS SKUA** (BRÜNN.).  
Skua. [B 652, C 539, R 696, C 764.]
36. **STERCORARIUS POMARINUS** (TEMM.).  
Pomarine Jaeger. [B 653, C 540, R 697, C 765.]
37. **STERCORARIUS PARASITICUS** (LINN.).  
Parasitic Jaeger. [B 654, C 541, R 698, C 766.]
38. **STERCORARIUS LONGICAUDUS** VIEILL.  
Long-tailed Jaeger. [B 655, C 542, R 699, C 767.]
39. **GAVIA ALBA** (GUNN.).  
Ivory Gull. [B 676, 677, C 550, R 657, C 785.]
40. **RISSA TRIDACTYLA** (LINN.).  
Kittiwake. [B 672, C 552, R 658, C 782.]
- 40a. **RISSA TRIDACTYLA POLLICARIS** RIDGW.  
Pacific Kittiwake. [B —, C 552a, R 658a, C 783.]
41. **RISSA BREVIROSTRIS** (BRUCH).  
Red-legged Kittiwake. [B 674, 675, C 553, R 659, C 784.]



42. **LARUS GLAUCUS** BRÜNN.  
Glaucous Gull. [B 656, C 543, R 660, C 768.]
- 42.1 **LARUS BARROVIANUS** RIDGW.  
Point Barrow Gull. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
43. **LARUS LEUCOPTERUS** FABER.  
Iceland Gull. [B 658, C 544, R 661, C 769.]
44. **LARUS GLAUCESCENS** NAUM.  
Glaucous-winged Gull. [B 657, 659, C 545, R 662, C 770.]
45. **LARUS KUMLIENI** BREWST.  
Kumlien's Gull. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
46. **LARUS NELSONI** HENSIL.  
Nelson's Gull. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
47. **LARUS MARINUS** LINN.  
Great Black-backed Gull. [B 660, C 546, R 663, C 771.]
48. **LARUS SCHISTISAGUS** STRJN.  
Slaty-backed Gull. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
49. **LARUS OCCIDENTALIS** AUD.  
Western Gull. [B 662, C 547*b*, R 664, C 774.]
- [50.] **LARUS AFFINIS** REINH.  
Siberian Gull. [B —, C —, R 665, C 776.]
- ✓ 51. **LARUS ARGENTATUS** BRÜNN.  
Herring Gull. [B —, C 547, R 666, C 772.]
- 51*a*. **LARUS ARGENTATUS SMITHSONIANUS** COUES.  
American Herring Gull. [B 661, C 547*a*, R 666*a*, C 773.]
52. **LARUS VEGÆ** (PALMÉN).  
Vega Gull. [B —, C —, R 667, C 775.]
53. **LARUS CALIFORNICUS** LAWR.  
California Gull. [B 663, C 548*a*, R 668, C 777.]
54. **LARUS DELAWARENSIS** ORD.  
Ring-billed Gull. [B 664, C 548, R 669, C 778.]
55. **LARUS BRACHYRHYNCHUS** RICHL.  
Short-billed Gull. [B 665, 673, C 549, R 670, C 780.]

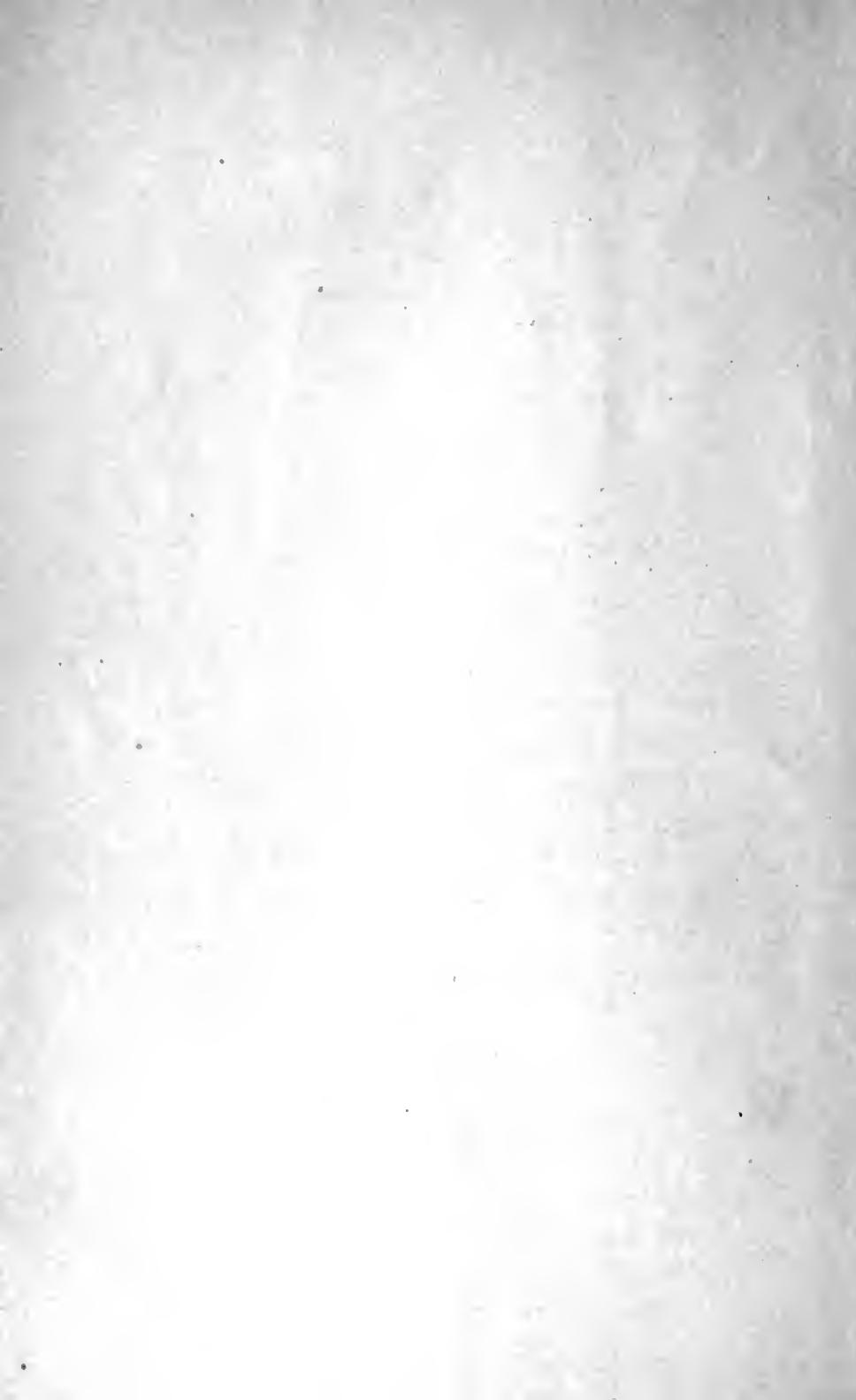


[56.] **LARUS CANUS** LINN.**Mew Gull.** [B —, C —, R 671, C 779.]57. **LARUS HEERMANNI** CASS.**Heermann's Gull.** [B 666, C 551, R 672, C 781.]58. **LARUS ATRICILLA** LINN.**Laughing Gull.** [B 667, C 554, R 673, C 786.]59. **LARUS FRANKLINI** SW. & RICH.**Franklin's Gull.** [B 668, 669, C 555, R 674, C 787.]60. **LARUS PHILADELPHIA** (ORD).**Bonaparte's Gull.** [B 670, C 556, R 675, C 788.]60.1 **LARUS MINUTUS** PALL.**Little Gull.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]61. **RHODOSTETHIA ROSEA** (MACGILL.).**Ross's Gull.** [B 678, C 557, R 676, C 789.]62. **XEMA SABINII** (SAB.).**Sabine's Gull.** [B 680, C 558, R 677, C 790.]63. **GEOCHELIDON NILOTICA** (HASSLQ.).**Gull-billed Tern.** [B 681, C 560, R 679, C 792.]64. **STERNA TSCHEGRAVA** LEPECH.**Caspian Tern.** [B 682, C 561, R 680, C 793.]65. **STERNA MAXIMA** BODD.**Royal Tern.** [B 683, C 562, R 681, C 794.]66. **STERNA ELEGANS** GAMB.**Elegant Tern.** [B 684, C 563, R 682, C 795.]67. **STERNA SANDVICENSIS ACUFLAVIDA** (CABOT).**Cabot's Tern.** [B 685, C 564, R 683, C 796.][68.] **STERNA TRUDEAU** AUD.**Trudeau's Tern.** [B 687, C 571, R 684, C 802.]69. **STERNA FORSTERI** NUTT.**Forster's Tern.** [B 691, 686, C 566, R 685, C 798.]70. **STERNA HIRUNDO** LINN.**Common Tern.** [B 689, C 565, R 686, C 797.]

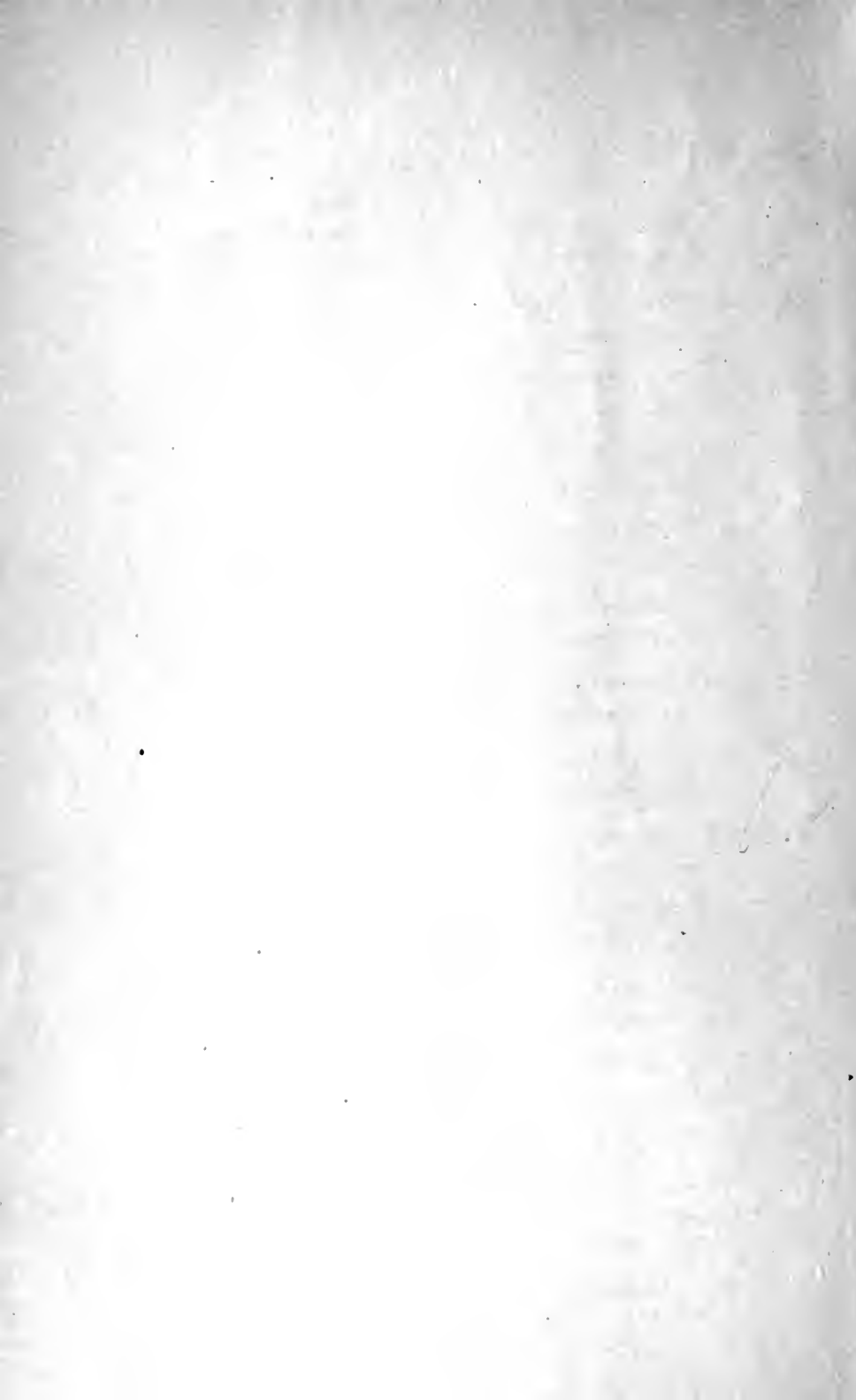




- ✓ 71. **STERNA PARADISEA** BRÜNN.  
Arctic Tern. [B 690, 693, C 567, 568, R 687, C 799.]
- ✓ 72. **STERNA DOUGALLI** MONTAG.  
Roseate Tern. [B 692, C 569, R 688, C 800.]
73. **STERNA ALEUTICA** BAIRD.  
Aleutian Tern. [B —, C 572, R 689, C 803.]
- ✓ 74. **STERNA ANTILLARUM** (LESS.).  
Least Tern. [B 694, C 570, R 690, C 801.]
75. **STERNA FULIGINOSA** GMEHL.  
Sooty Tern. [B 688, C 573, R 691, C 804.]
- [76.] **STERNA ANETHETUS** SCOP.  
Bridled Tern. [B —, C 574, R 692, C 805.]
77. **HYDROCHELIDON NIGRA SURINAMENSIS** (GMEHL.).  
Black Tern. [B 695, C 575, R 693, C 806.]
- [78.] **HYDROCHELIDON LEUCOPTERA** (MEISN. & SCHINZ).  
White-winged Black Tern. [B —, C 575 *his*, R 694, C 807.]
79. **ANOUS STOLIDUS** (LINN.).  
Noddy. [B 696, C 576, R 695, C 808.]
80. **RYNCHOPS NIGRA** LINN.  
Black Skimmer. [B 697, C 577, R 656, C 809.]
81. **DIOMEDEA NIGRIPES** AUD.  
Black-footed Albatross. [B —, C 579, R 700, C 811.]
82. **DIOMEDEA ALBATRUS** PALL.  
Short-tailed Albatross. [B 631, C 578, R 701, C 810.]
- [83.] **THALASSOGERON CULMINATUS** (GOULD).  
Yellow-nosed Albatross. [B 632, C —, R 702, C —.]
84. **PHOEBETRIA FULIGINOSA** (GMEHL.).  
Sooty Albatross. [B 633, C 580, R 702, C 812.]
- [85.] **OSSIFRAGA GIGANTEA** (GMEHL.).  
Giant Fulmar. [B 634, C 581, R 704, C 812.]
86. **FULMARIUS GLACIALIS** (LINN.). ✓  
Fulmar. [B 635, C 582, R 705, C 814.]



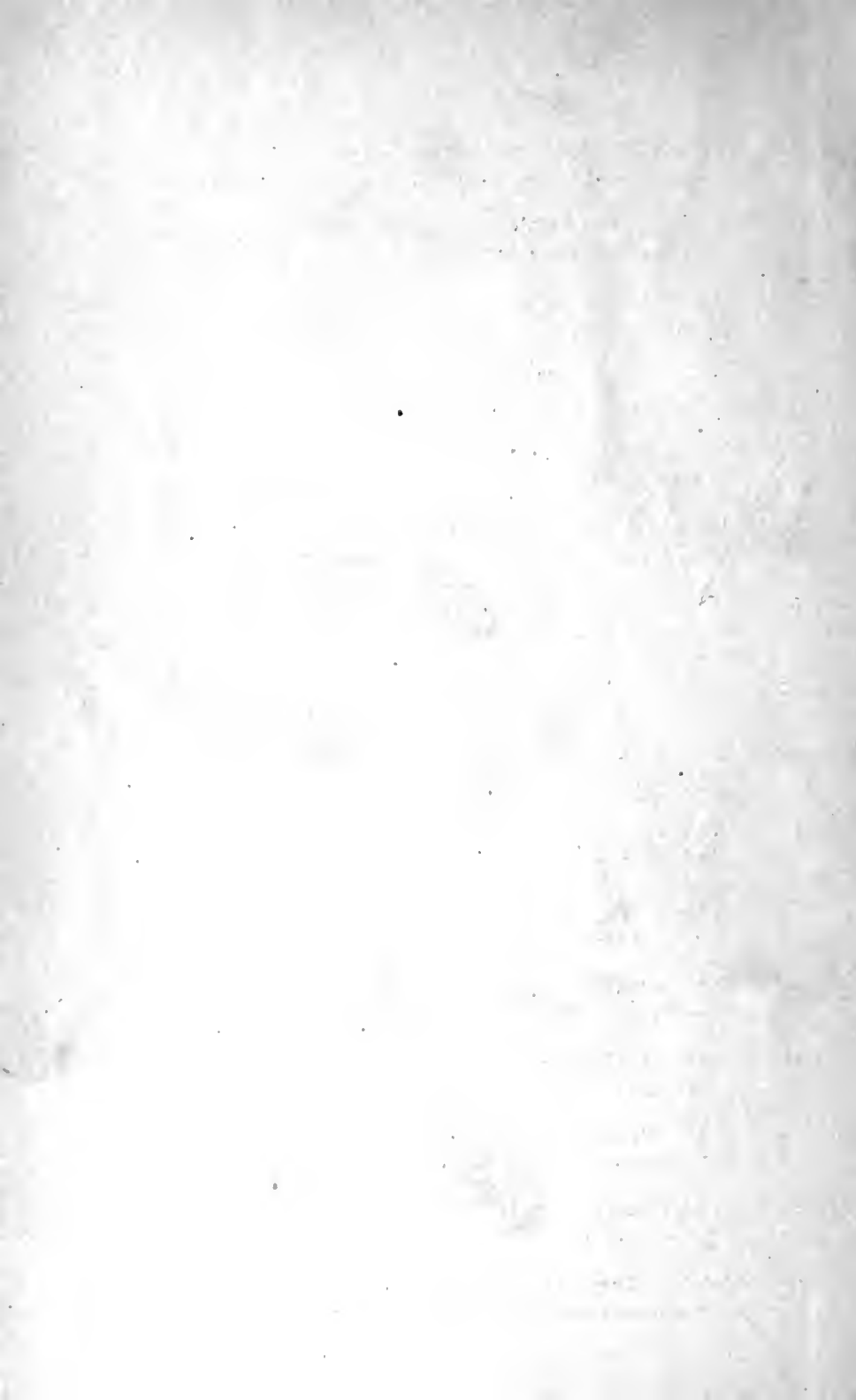
- 86a. **FULMARUS GLACIALIS MINOR** KJÆRBÆLLING. ✓  
 Lesser Fulmar. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 86b. **FULMARUS GLACIALIS GLUPISCHA** STEJN.  
 Pacific Fulmar. [B 636, C 582a, R 705a, C 815.]
- 86c. **FULMARUS GLACIALIS RODGERSII** (CASS.).  
 Rodgers's Fulmar. [B —, C 582b, R 705b, C 816.]
87. **FULMARUS GLACIALOIDES** (SMITH).  
 Slender-billed Fulmar. [B 637, C 583, R 706, C 817.]
88. **PUFFINUS BOREALIS** CORY. ✓  
 Cory's Shearwater. [B —, C —, R —, C 888.]
89. **PUFFINUS MAJOR** FABER. ✓  
 Greater Shearwater. [B 647, C 597, R 709, C 832.]
- [90.] **PUFFINUS PUFFINUS** (BRÜNN.).  
 Manx Shearwater. [B 649, C 599, R 711, C 834.]
91. **PUFFINUS CREATOPUS** COUES.  
 Pink-footed Shearwater. [B —, C 598, R 710, C 833.]
92. **PUFFINUS AUDUBONI** FINSCH. ✓  
 Audubon's Shearwater. [B 650, C 600, R 712, C 835.]
93. **PUFFINUS GAVIA** (FORST.).  
 Black-vented Shearwater. [B —, C 601, R 713, C 836.]
94. **PUFFINUS STRICKLANDI** RIDGW. ✓  
 Sooty Shearwater. [B 648, C 602, R 714, C 837.]
95. **PUFFINUS GRISEUS** (GMEL.).  
 Dark-bodied Shearwater. [B —, C 603, R 715, C 838.]
96. **PUFFINUS TENUIROSTRIS** (TEMML.).  
 Slender-billed Shearwater. [B —, C 604, R 716, C 839.]
- [97.] **PUFFINUS CINEREUS** (GMEL.).  
 Black-tailed Shearwater. [B 651, C 595, R 707, C 830.]
- [98.] **ÆSTRELATA HASITATA** (KÜHL). ✓  
 Black-capped Petrel. [B 638, C 585, R 717, C 819.]
- [99.] **ÆSTRELATA SCALARIS** BREWST. ✓  
 Scaled Petrel. [B —, C —, R —, C 887.]



100. **ÆSTRELATA FISHERI** RIDGW.  
Fisher's Petrel. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- [101.] **BULWERIA BULWERI** (JARD. & SELBY). ✓  
Bulwer's Petrel. [B —, C —, R 718, C 820.]
- [102.] **DAPTION CAPENSIS** (LINN.).  
Pintado Petrel. [B 639, C 584, R 719, C 818.]
103. **HALOCYPTENA MICROSONIA** COUES.  
Least Petrel. [B —, C 586, R 720, C 821.]
104. **PROCELLARIA PELAGICA** LINN. ✓  
Stormy Petrel. [B 645, C 587, R 721, C 822.]
105. **OCEANODROMA FURCATA** (GMEL.).  
Fork-tailed Petrel. [B 640, C 591, R 726, C 826.]
106. **OCEANODROMA LEUCORHOA** (VIEILL.). ✓  
Leach's Petrel. [B 642, C 588, R 723, C 823.]
- 106.1 **OCEANODROMA MACRODACTYLA** BRYANT.  
Guadaloupe Petrel. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
107. **OCEANODROMA MELANIA** (BONAP.).  
Black Petrel. [B —, C 589, R 724, C 824.]
108. **OCEANODROMA HOMORHOA** (COUES).  
Ashy Petrel. [B 643, C 590, R 725, C 825.]
109. **OCEANITES OCEANICUS** (KÜHL). ✓  
Wilson's Petrel. [B 644, C 593, R 722, C 828.]
- [110.] **CYMODROMA GRALLARIA** (VIEILL.). ✓  
White-bellied Petrel. [B 646, C 594, R 728, C 829.]
- [111.] **PELAGODROMA MARINA** (LATH.). ✓  
White-faced Petrel. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
112. **PHAETHON FLAVIROSTRIS** BRANDT.  
Yellow-billed Tropic Bird. [B 629, C 538, R 654, C 763.]
113. **PHAETHON ÆTHEREUS** LINN.  
Red-billed Tropic Bird. [B —, C —, R 655, C 762.]
- [114.] **SULA CYANOPS** SUND.  
Blue-faced Booby. [B —, C —, R 651, C —.]

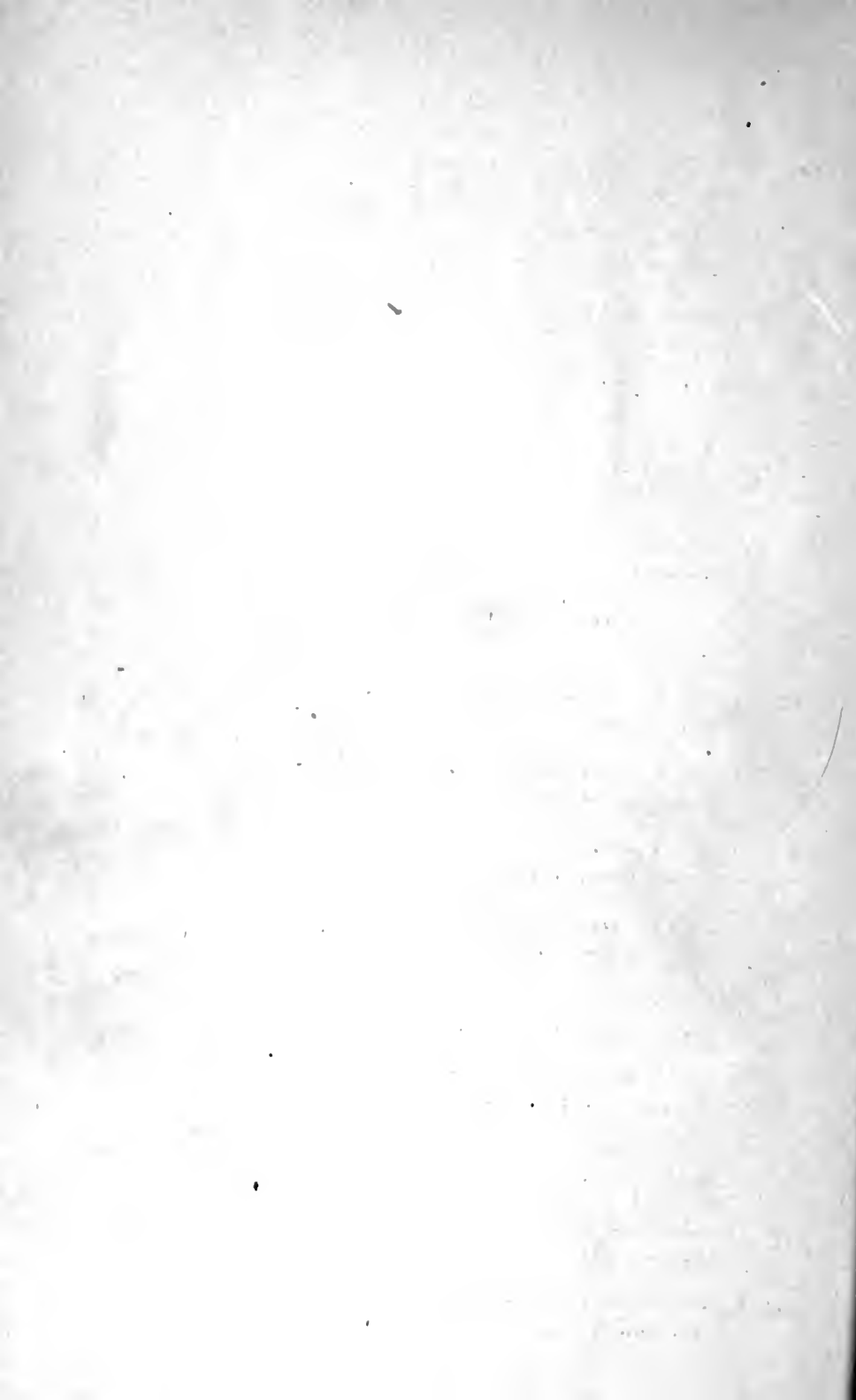


114.1 **SULA GOSSII** RIDGW.**Blue-footed Booby.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]115. **SULA SULA** (LINN.). √**Booby.** [B 618, C 525, R 652, C 747.]115.1 **SULA BREWSTERI** GOSS.**Brewster's Booby.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.][116.] **SULA PISCATOR** (LINN.).**Red-footed Booby.** [B —, C —, R 653, C —.]117. **SULA BASSANA** (LINN.). √**Gannet.** [B 617, C 524, R 650, C 746.]118. **ANHINGA ANHINGA** (LINN.).**Anhinga.** [B 628, C 536, R 649, C 760.]119. **PHALACROCORAX CARBO** (LINN.).**Cormorant.** [B 620, C 528, R 642, C 750.]120. **PHALACROCORAX DILOPHUS** (SW. & RICH.).**Double-crested Cormorant.** [B 623, C 530, R 643, C 751.]120a. **PHALACROCORAX DILOPHUS FLORIDANUS** (AUD.).**Florida Cormorant,** [B 624, C 530a, R 643a, C 753.]120b. **PHALACROCORAX DILOPHUS CINCINATUS** (BRANDT).**White-crested Cormorant.** [B 622, C 529, R 643b, C 752.]120c. **PHALACROCORAX DILOPHUS ALBOCILIATUS** RIDGW.**Farallone Cormorant.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]121. **PHALACROCORAX MEXICANUS** (BRANDT).**Mexican Cormorant.** [B 625, C 531, R 644, C 754.]122. **PHALACROCORAX PENICILLATUS** (BRANDT).**Brandt's Cormorant.** [B 626, C 532, R 645, C 755.]123. **PHALACROCORAX PELAGICUS** PALL.**Pelagic Cormorant.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]123a. **PHALACROCORAX PELAGICUS ROBUSTUS** RIDGW.**Violet-green Cormorant.** [B 627, C 535, R 646, C 758.]123b. **PHALACROCORAX PELAGICUS RESPLENDENS** (AUD.).**Baird's Cormorant.** [B —, C —, R 646a, C 759.]

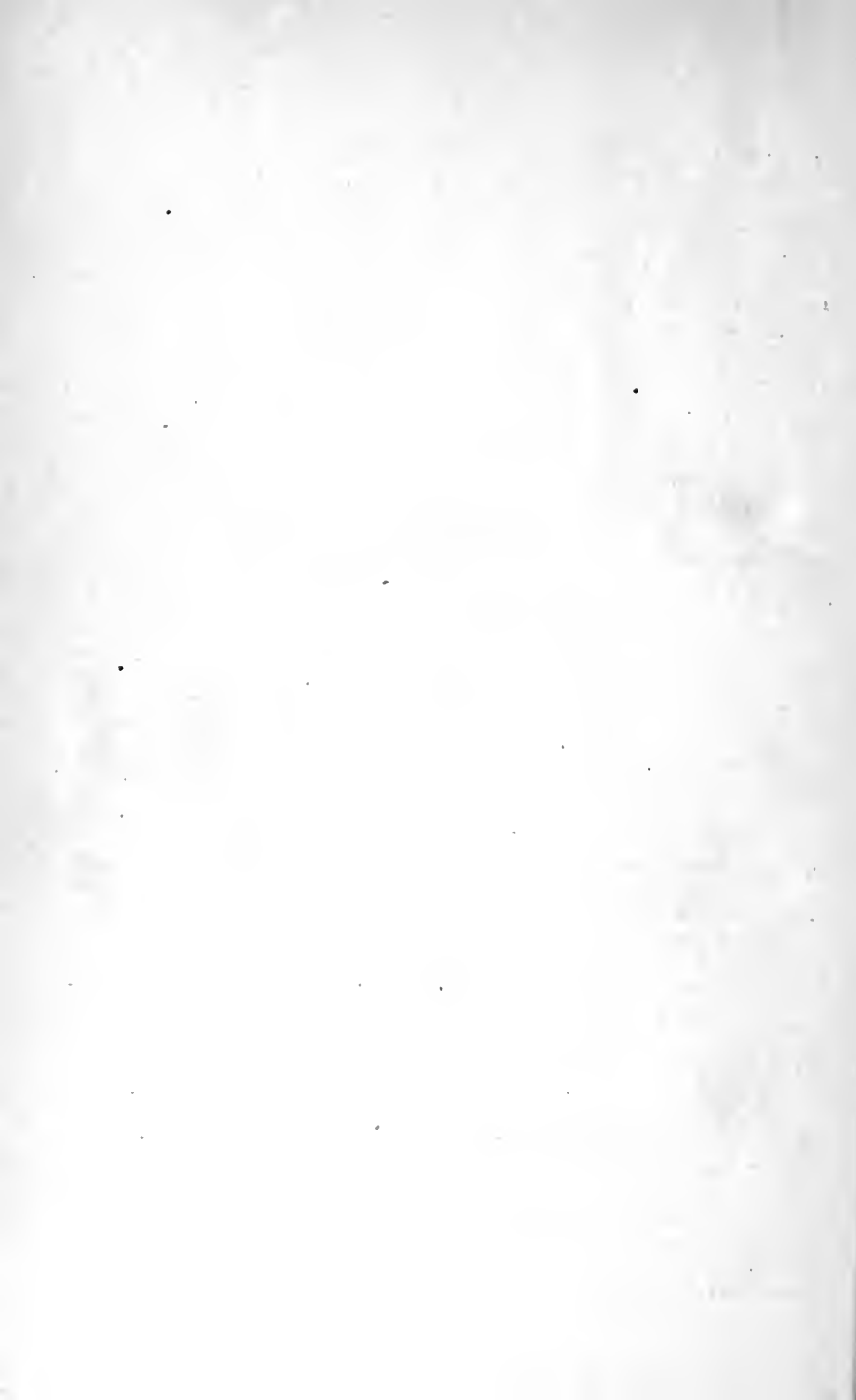




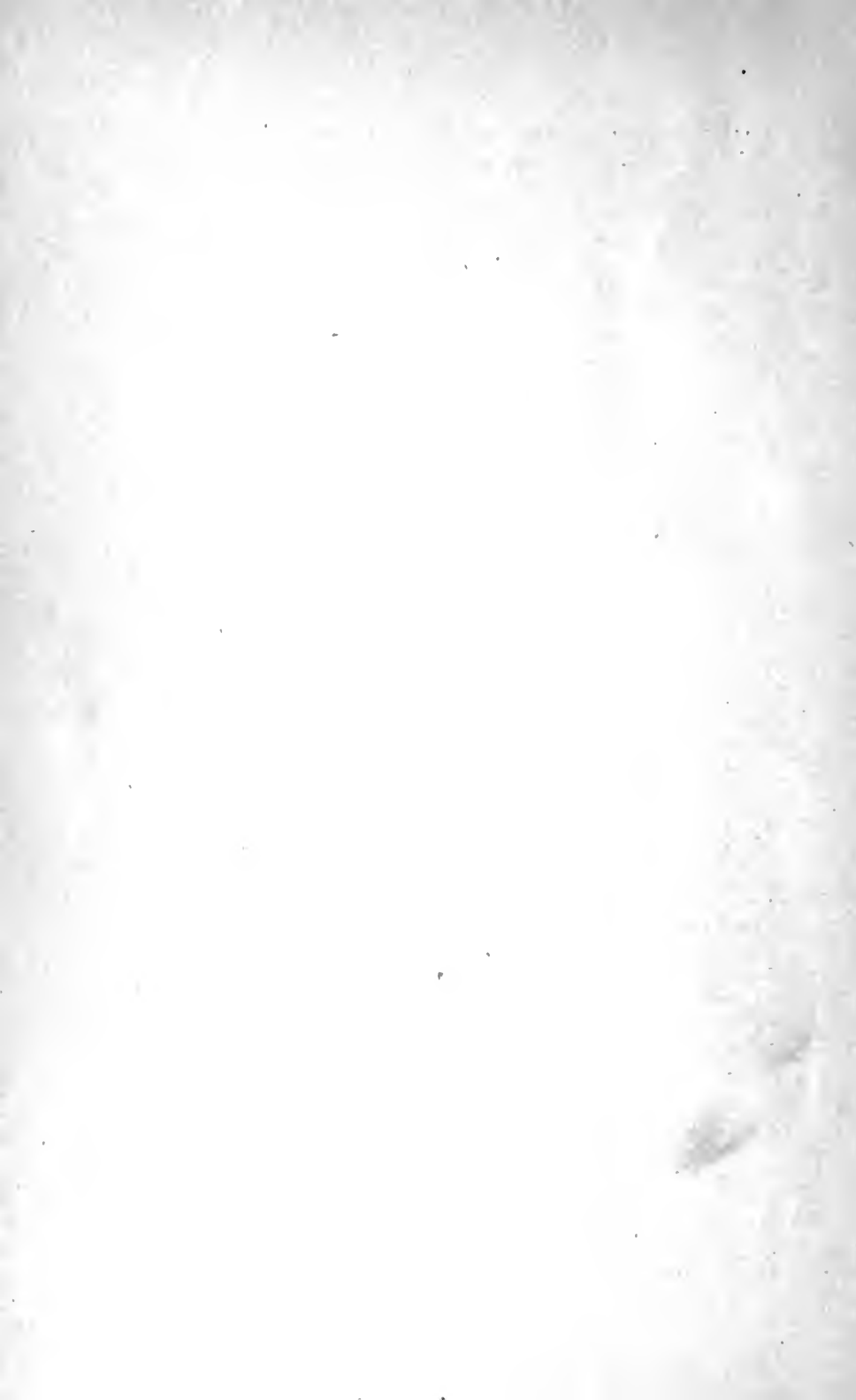
124. **PHALACROCORAX URILE** (GMEL.).  
Red-faced Cormorant. [B —, C 534, R 647, C 757.]
125. **PELECANUS ERYTHORHYNCHOS** GMEL.  
American White Pelican. [B 615, C 526, R 640, C 748.]
126. **PELECANUS FUSCUS** LINN.  
Brown Pelican. [B 616, C 527, R 641, C 749.]
127. **PELECANUS CALIFORNICUS** RIDGW.  
California Brown Pelican. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
128. **FREGATA AQUILA** (LINN.).  
Man-o'-War Bird. [B 619, C 537, R 639, C 761.]
129. **MERGANSER AMERICANUS** (CASS.).  
American Merganser. [B 611, C 521, R 636, C 743.]
130. **MERGANSER SERRATOR** (LINN.).  
Red-breasted Merganser. [B 612, C 522, R 637, C 744.]
131. **LOPHODYTES CUCULLATUS** (LINN.).  
Hooded Merganser. [B 613, C 523, R 638, C 745.]
132. **ANAS BOSCHAS** LINN.  
Mallard. [B 576, C 488, R 601, C 707.]
133. **ANAS OBSCURA** GMEL.  
Black Duck. [B 577, C 489, R 602, C 708.]
134. **ANAS FULVIGULA** RIDGW.  
Florida Duck. [B —, C 489a, R 603, C 709.]
135. **ANAS STREPERA** LINN.  
Gadwall. [B 584, C 491, R 604, C 711.]
136. **ANAS PENELOPE** LINN.  
Widgeon. [B 586, C 492, R 606, C 712.]
137. **ANAS AMERICANA** GMEL.  
Baldpate. [B 585, C 493, R 607, C 713.]
- [138.] **ANAS CRECCA** LINN.  
European Teal. [B 580, C 494, R 611, C 714.]
139. **ANAS CAROLINENSIS** GMEL.  
Green-winged Teal. [B 579, C 495, R 612, C 715.]



140. **ANAS DISCORS** LINN. ✓  
**Blue-winged Teal.** [B 581, C 496, R 609, B 716.]
141. **ANAS CYANOPTERA** VIEILL. ✓  
**Cinnamon Teal.** [B 582, C 497, R 610, C 717.]
142. **SPATULA CLYPEATA** (LINN.). ✓  
**Shoveller.** [B 583, C 498, R 608, C 718.]
143. **DAFILA ACUTA** (LINN.). ✓  
**Pintail.** [B 578, C 490, R 605, C 710.]
144. **AIX SPONSA** (LINN.). ✓  
**Wood Duck.** [B 587, C 499, R 613, C 719.]
- [145.] **NETTA RUFINA** (PALL.).  
**Rufous-crested Duck.** [B —, C —, R —, C 886.]
- ✓ 146. **AYTHYA AMERICANA** (EYT.). ✓  
**Redhead.** [B 591, C 503, R 618, C 723.]
147. **AYTHYA VALLISNERIA** (WILS.). ✓  
**Canvas-back.** [B 592, C 504, R 617, C 724.]
148. **AYTHYA MARILA NEARCTICA** STEJN. ✓  
**American Scaup Duck.** [B 588, C 500, R 614, C 720.]
149. **AYTHYA AFFINIS** (EYT.). ✓  
**Lesser Scaup Duck.** [B 589, C 501, R 615, C 721.]
150. **AYTHYA COLLARIS** (DONOV.). ✓  
**Ring-necked Duck.** [B 590, C 502, R 616, C 722.]
151. **GLAUCIONETTA CLANGULA AMERICANA** ✓ (BONAP.).  
**American Golden-eye.** [B 593, C 505, R 620, C 725.]
152. **GLAUCIONETTA ISLANDICA** (GMEL.). ✓  
**Barrow's Golden-eye.** [B 594, C 506, R 619, C 726.]
153. **CHARITONETTA ALBEOLA** (LINN.). ✓  
**Buffle-head.** [B 595, C 507, R 621, C 727.]
154. **CLANGULA HYEMALIS** (LINN.). ✓  
**Old-squaw.** [B 597, C 508, R 623, C 728.]
155. **HISTRIONICUS HISTRIONICUS** (LINN.). ✓  
**Harlequin Duck.** [B 596, C 510, R 622, C 730.]



156. **CAMPTOLAIMUS LABRADORIUS** (GMEL.). ✓  
**Labrador Duck.** [B 600, C 510, R 624, C 730.]
157. **ENICONETTA STELLERI** (PALL.).  
**Steller's Duck.** [B 598, C 511, R 625, C 731.]
158. **ARCTONETTA FISCHERI** (BRANDT).  
**Spectacled Eider.** [B 599, C 512, R 626, C 732.]
159. **SOMATERIA MOLLISSIMA BOREALIS** (BREHM). ✓  
**Greenland Eider.** [B 606 *part*, C 513 *part*, R 627, C 733.]
160. **SOMATERIA DRESSERI** SHARPE. ✓  
**American Eider.** [B 606 *part*, C 513 *part*, R 627*a*, C 734.]
161. **SOMATERIA V-NIGRA** GRAY.  
**Pacific Eider.** [B 607, C 514, R 628, C 735.]
162. **SOMATERIA SPECTABILIS** (LINN.). ✓  
**King Eider.** [B 608, C 515, R 629, C 736.]
163. **OIDEMIA AMERICANA** SW. & RICH. ✓  
**American Scoter.** [B 604, C 516, R 630, C 737.]
- [164.] **OIDEMIA FUSCA** (LINN.).  
**Velvet Scoter.** [B —, C —, R 631, C —.]
165. **OIDEMIA DEGLANDI** BONAP. ✓  
**White-winged Scoter.** [B 601, C 517, R 632, C 738.]
166. **OIDEMIA PERSPICILLATA** (LINN.). ✓  
**Surf Scoter.** [B 602, 603, C 518, 518*a*, R 633, C 739, 740.]
167. **ERISMATURA RUBIDA** (WILS.). ✓  
**Ruddy Duck.** [B 609, C 519, R 634, C 741.]
- [168.] **NOMONYX DOMINICUS** (LINN.). ✓  
**Masked Duck.** [B 610, C 520, R 635, C 742.]
169. **CHEN HYPERBOREA** (PALL.). ✓  
**Lesser Snow Goose.** [B —, C 480*a*, R 591*a*, C 696.]
- 169*a*. **CHEN HYPERBOREA NIVALIS** (FORST.). ✓  
**Greater Snow Goose.** [B 563, C 480, R 591, C 695.]
- 169.1 **CHEN CÆRULESCENS** (LINN.). ✓  
**Blue Goose.** [B 564, C 479, R 590, C 694.]

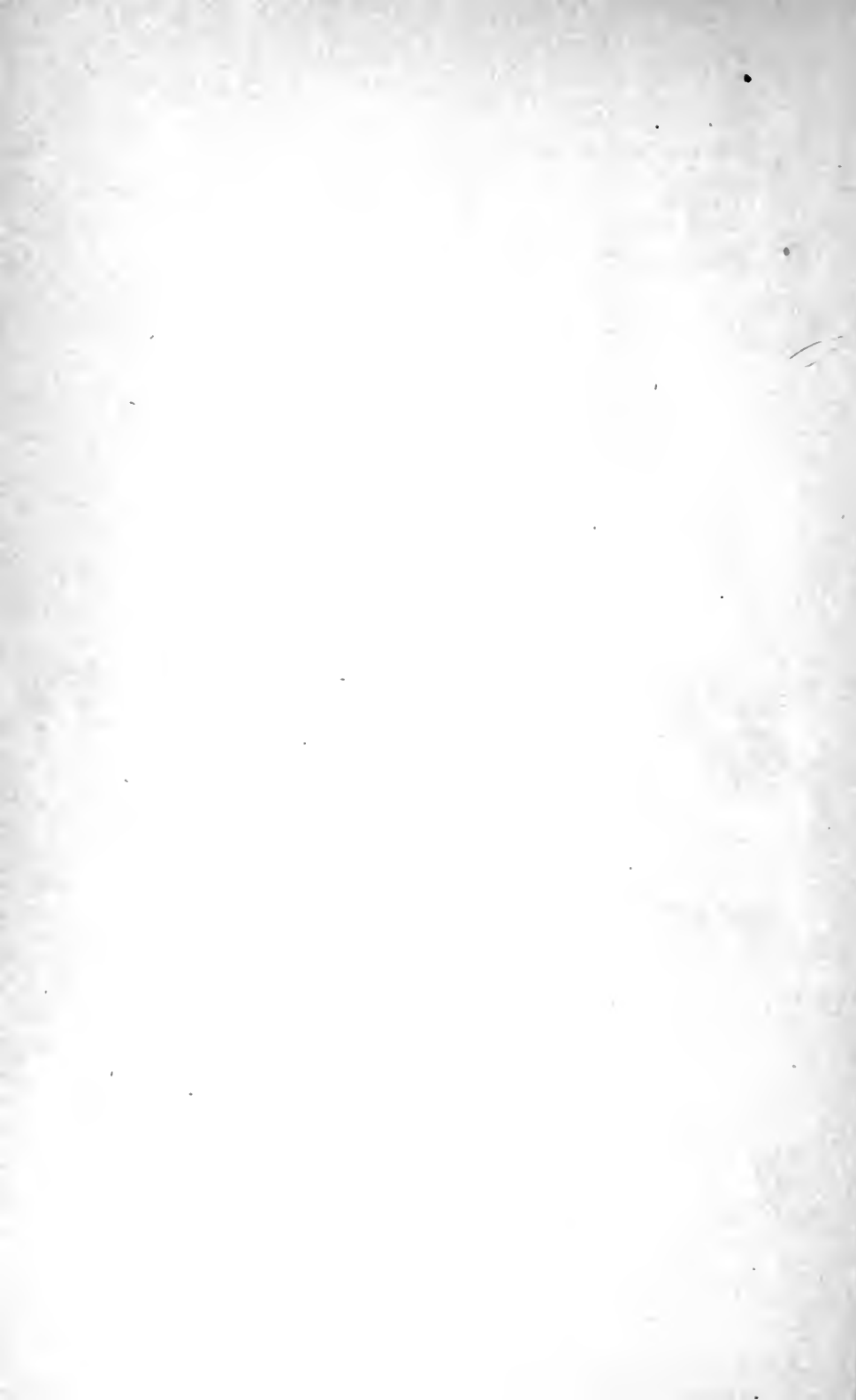


170. **CHEN ROSSII** (BAIRD).  
**Ross's Snow Goose.** [B —, C 481, R 592, C 697.]
- [171.] **ANSER ALBIFRONS** (GMEL.).  
**White-fronted Goose.** [B —, C —, R 593, C 692.]
- 171*a*. **ANSER ALBIFRONS GAMBELI** (HARTL.). ✓  
**American White-fronted Goose.** [B 565, 566, C 478,  
R 593*a*, C 693.]
172. **BRANTA CANADENSIS** (LINN.). ✓  
**Canada Goose.** [B 567, C 485, R 594, C 702.]
- 172*a*. **BRANTA CANADENSIS HUTCHINSII** (SW. ✓ & RICH.).  
**Hutchins's Goose.** [B 569, C 485*b*, R 594*a*, C 704.]
- 172*b*. **BRANTA CANADENSIS OCCIDENTALIS** (BAIRD).  
**White-cheeked Goose.** [B 567*a*, C —, R 594*c*, C —.]
- 172*c*. **BRANTA CANADENSIS MINIMA** RIDGW.  
**Cackling Goose.** [B 568, C 485*a*, R 594*b*, C 703 *part.*]
173. **BRANTA BERNICLA** (LINN.). ✓  
**Brant.** [B 570, C 484, R 595, C 700.]
174. **BRANTA NIGRICANS** (LAWR.). ✓  
**Black Brant.** [B 571, C —, R 596, C 701.]
- [175.] **BRANTA LEUCOPSIS** (BECHST.). ✓  
**Barnacle Goose.** [B 572, C 483, R 597, C 699.]
176. **PHILACTE CANAGICA** (SEVAST.).  
**Emperor Goose.** [B 573, C 482, R 598, C 698.]
177. **DENDROCYGNA AUTUMNALIS** (LINN.).  
**Black-bellied Tree-duck.** [B 574, C 487, R 599, C 706.]
178. **DENDROCYGNA FULVA** (GMEL.).  
**Fulvous Tree-duck.** [B 575, C 486, R 600, C 705.]
- [179.] **OLOR CYGNUS** (LINN.).  
**Whooping Swan.** [B —, C —, R 586, C 690.]
180. **OLOR COLUMBIANUS** (ORD). ✓  
**Whistling Swan.** [B 561 *bis*, C 477, R 588, C 689.]
181. **OLOR BUCCINATOR** (RICH.). ✓  
**Trumpeter Swan.** [B 562, C 476, R 589, C 688.]

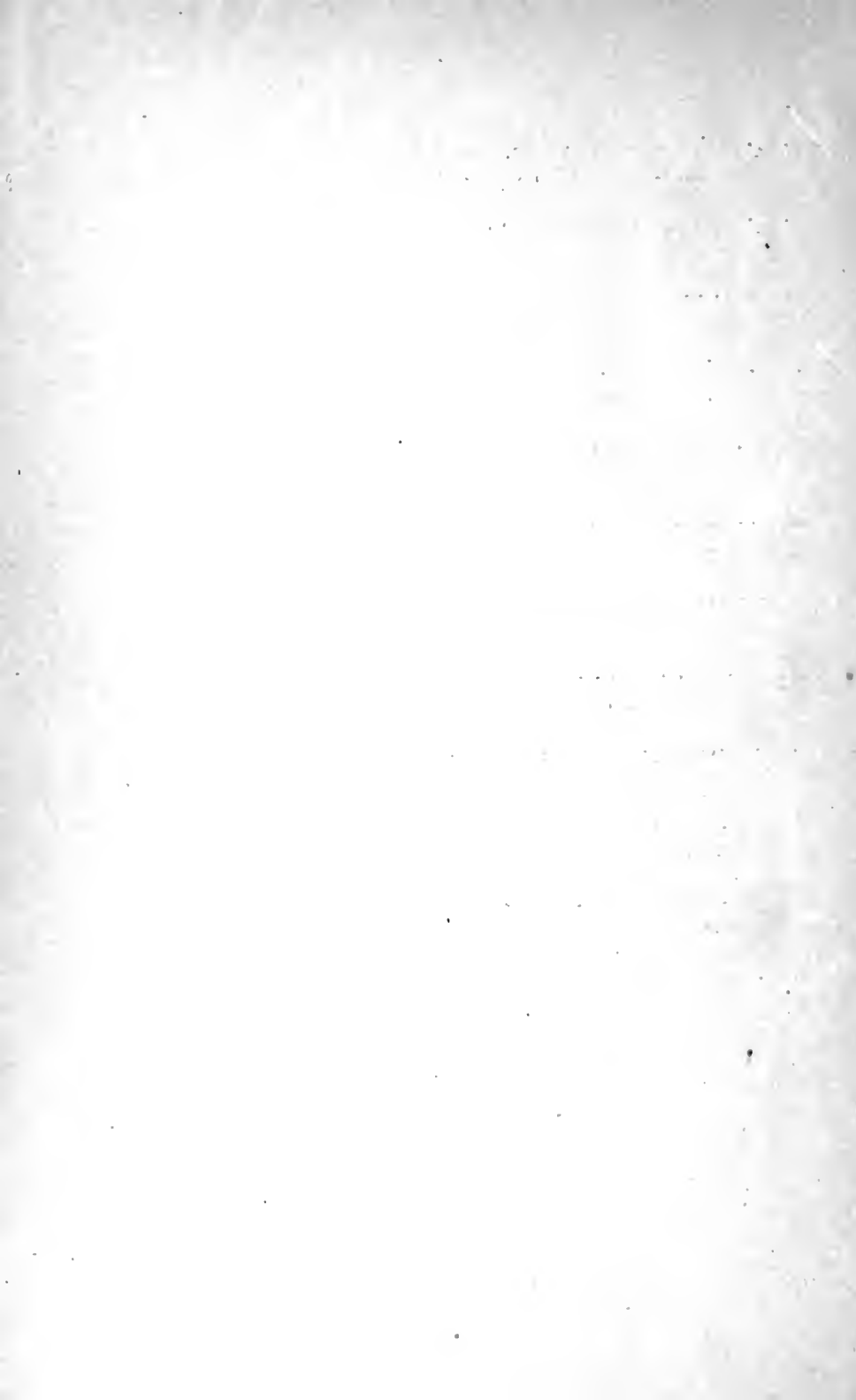




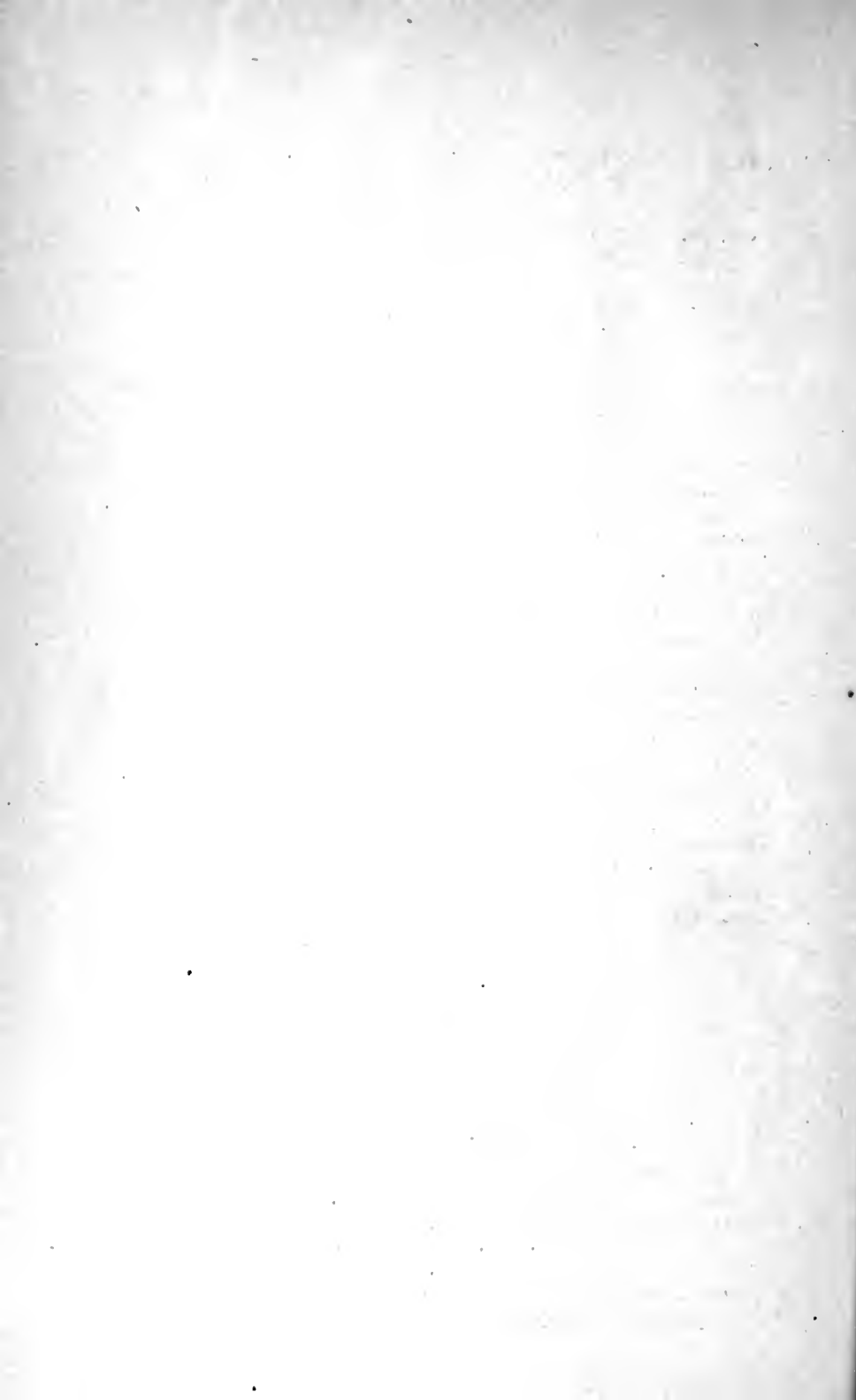
182. **PHENICOPTERUS RUBER** (LINN.).  
American Flamingo. [B 502, C 475, R 585, C 687.]
183. **AJAJA AJAJA** (LINN.).  
Roseate Spoonbill. [B 501, C 488, R 505, C 653.]
184. **GUARA ALBA** (LINN.).  
White Ibis. [B 499, C 446, R 501, C 651.]
- [185.] **GUARA RUBRA** (LINN.).  
Scarlet Ibis. [B 498, C 447, R 502, C 652.]
186. **PLEGADIS AUTUMNALIS** (HASSELIQ.).  
Glossy Ibis. [B 500, C 445, R 503, C 649.]
187. **PLEGADIS GUARAUNA** (LINN.).  
White-faced Glossy Ibis. [B —, C 445 *bis*, 445 *ter*,  
R 504, C 650.]
188. **TANTALUS LOCULATOR** LINN.  
Wood Ibis. [B 497, C 444, R 500, C 648.]
- [189.] **MYCTERIA AMERICANA** LINN.  
Jabiru. [B —, C 448 *bis*, R 499, C 654.]
190. **BOTAURUS LENTIGINOSUS** (MONTAG.). ✓  
American Bittern. [B 492, C 460, R 497, C 666.]
191. **BOTAURUS EXILIS** (GMEL.). ✓  
Least Bittern. [B 491, C 461, R 498, C 667.]
- 191.1 **BOTAURUS NEOXENUS** (CORY).  
Cory's Least Bittern. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
192. **ARDEA OCCIDENTALIS** AUD. ✓  
Great White Heron. [B 489, C 451, R 486, C 656 *part.*]
193. **ARDEA WARDI** RIDGW. ✓  
Ward's Heron. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
194. **ARDEA HERODIAS** LINN. ✓  
Great Blue Heron. [B 487, C 449, R 487, C 655.]
- [195.] **ARDEA CINEREA** LINN.  
European Blue Heron. [B —, C —, R 488, C 657.]
196. **ARDEA EGRETTE** GMEL. ✓  
American Egret. [B 486, 486\*, C 452, R 489, C 658.]



- ✓ 197. **ARDEA CANDIDISSIMA** GMEL. ✓  
Snowy Heron. [B 485, C 453, R 490, C 659.]
198. **ARDEA RUFESCENS** GMEL. ✓  
Reddish Egret. [B 483, 482, C 455, R 491, C 661.]
- ✓ 199. **ARDEA TRICOLOR RUFICOLLIS** (GOSSE). ✓  
Louisiana Heron. [B 484, C 454, R 492, C 660.]
- ✓ 200. **ARDEA CÆRULEA** LINN. ✓  
Little Blue Heron. [B 490, C 456, R 493, C 662.]
201. **ARDEA VIRESCENS** LINN. ✓  
Green Heron. [B 493, C 457, R 494, C 663.]
- 201a. **ARDEA VIRESCENS FRAZARI** BREWST.  
Frazar's Green Heron. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- ✓ 202. **NYCTICORAX NYCTICORAX NÆVIUS** (BODD.).  
Black-crowned Night Heron. [B 495, C 458, R 495, C 664.]
203. **NYCTICORAX VIOLACEUS** (LINN.). ✓  
Yellow-crowned Night Heron. [B 496, C 459, R 496, C 665.]
204. **GRUS AMERICANA** (LINN.).  
Whooping Crane. [B 478, C 462, R 582, C 668.]
205. **GRUS CANADENSIS** (LINN.).  
Little Brown Crane. [B 480, C 463, R 584, C 669.]
206. **GRUS MEXICANA** (MÜLL.).  
Sandhill Crane. [B 479, C —, R 583, C 670.]
207. **ARAMUS GIGANTEUS** (BONAP.).  
Limpkin. [B 481, C 464, R 581, C 671.]
208. **RALLUS ELEGANS** AUD. ✓  
King Rail. [B 552, C 466, R 569, C 676.]
209. **RALLUS BELDINGI** RIDGW.  
Belding's Rail. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
210. **RALLUS OBSOLETUS** RIDGW.  
California Clapper Rail. [B —, C 466a, R 570, C 674.]
- ✓ 211. **RALLUS LONGIROSTRIS CREPITANS** (GMEL.).  
Clapper Rail. [B 553, C 465, R 571, C 673.]



- 211*a*. **RALLUS LONGIROSTRIS SATURATUS** HENSH.  
Louisiana Clapper Rail. [B —, C —, R 571*a*, C 675.]
- 211*b*. **RALLUS LONGIROSTRIS SCOTTII** SENN.  
Scott's Rail. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 211*c*. **RALLUS LONGIROSTRIS CARIBÆUS** RIDGW.  
Caribbean Clapper Rail. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
212. **RALLUS VIRGINIANUS** LINN.  
Virginia Rail. [B 554, C 467, R 572, C 677.]
- [213.] **PORZANA PORZANA** (LINN.).  
Spotted Crake. [B —, C —, R 573, C 678.]
214. **PORZANA CAROLINA** (LINN.). ✓  
Sora. [B 555, C 648, R 574, C 679.]
215. **PORZANA NOVEBORACENSIS** (GMEL.).  
Yellow Rail. [B 557, C 469, R 575, C 680.]
216. **PORZANA JAMAICENSIS** (GMEL.).  
Black Rail. [B 556, C 470, R 576, C 681.]
- 216*a*. **PORZANA JAMAICENSIS COTURNICULUS** BAIRD.  
Farallone Rail. [B —, C 470*a*, R 576*a*, C 682.]
- [217.] **CREX CREX** (LINN.). ✓  
Corn Crake. [B 558, C 471, R 577, C 683.]
218. **IONORNIS MARTINICA** (LINN.). ✓  
Purple Gallinule. [B 561, C 473, R 578, C 685.]
219. **GALLINULA GALEATA** (LICHT.). ✓  
Florida Gallinule. [B 560, C 472, R 579, C 685.]
- [220.] **FULICA ATRA** LINN.  
European Coot. [B —, C —, R —, C 885.]
221. **FULICA AMERICANA** GMEL. ✓  
American Coot. [B —, C 474, R 580, C 686.]
222. **CRYMOPHILUS FULICARIUS** (LINN.).  
Ruddy Turnstone. [B 521, C 411, R 563, C 604.]
223. **PHALAROPUS LOBATUS** (LINN.).  
Northern Phalarope. [B 520, C 410, R 564, C 603.]



224. **PHALAROPUS TRICOLOR** (VIEILL.).  
Wilson's Phalarope. [B 519, C 409, R 565, C 602.]
225. **RECURVIROSTRA AMERICANA** GMEL.  
American Avocet. [B 517, C 407, R 566, C 600.]
226. **HIMANTOPUS MEXICANUS** (MÜLL.).  
Black-necked Stilt. [B 518, C 408, R 567, C 601.]
- [227.] **SCOLOPAX RUSTICOLA** LINN.  
European Woodcock. [B —, C 413, R 524, C 606.]
228. **PHILOHELA MINOR** (GMEL.).  
American Woodcock. [B 522, C 412, R 525, C 605.]
- [229.] **GALLINAGO GALLINAGO** (LINN.).  
European Snipe. [B —, C —, R 526, C 607.]
230. **GALLINAGO DELICATA** (ORD).  
Wilson's Snipe. [B 523, C 414, R 526*a*, C 608.]
231. **MACRORHAMPHUS GRISEUS** (GMEL.).  
Dowitcher. [B 524, C 415, R 527, C 609.]
232. **MACRORHAMPHUS SCOLOPACEUS** (SAY).  
Long-billed Dowitcher. [B 525, C 415*a*, R 527*a*, C 610.]
233. **MICROPALAMA HIMANTOPUS** (BONAP.).  
Stilt Sandpiper. [B 536, C 416, R 528, C 611.]
234. **TRINGA CANUTUS** LINN.  
Knot. [B 526, C 426, R 529, C 626.]
235. **TRINGA MARITIMA** BRÜNN.  
Purple Sandpiper. [B 528, C 423, R 530, C 620.]
236. **TRINGA COUESI** (RIDGW.).  
Aleutian Sandpiper. [B —, C —, R 531, C 621.]
237. **TRINGA PTILOCNEMIS** COUES.  
Prybilof Sandpiper. [B —, C 426 *bis*, R 532, C 622.]
238. **TRINGA ACUMINATA** (HORSF.).  
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper. [B —, C —, R 533, C 619.]
239. **TRINGA MACULATA** VIEILL.  
Pectoral Sandpiper. [B 531, C 420, R 534, C 616.]

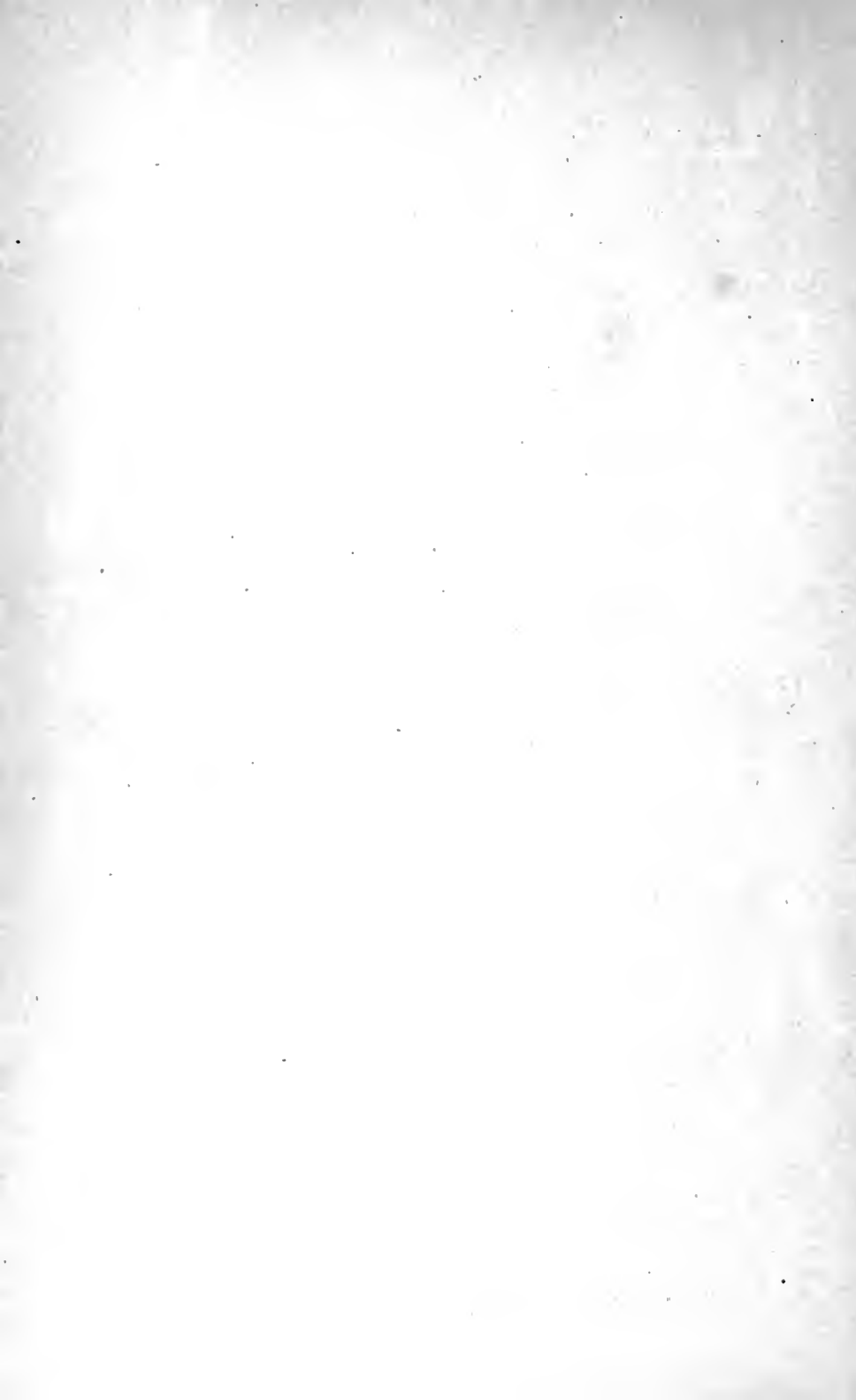




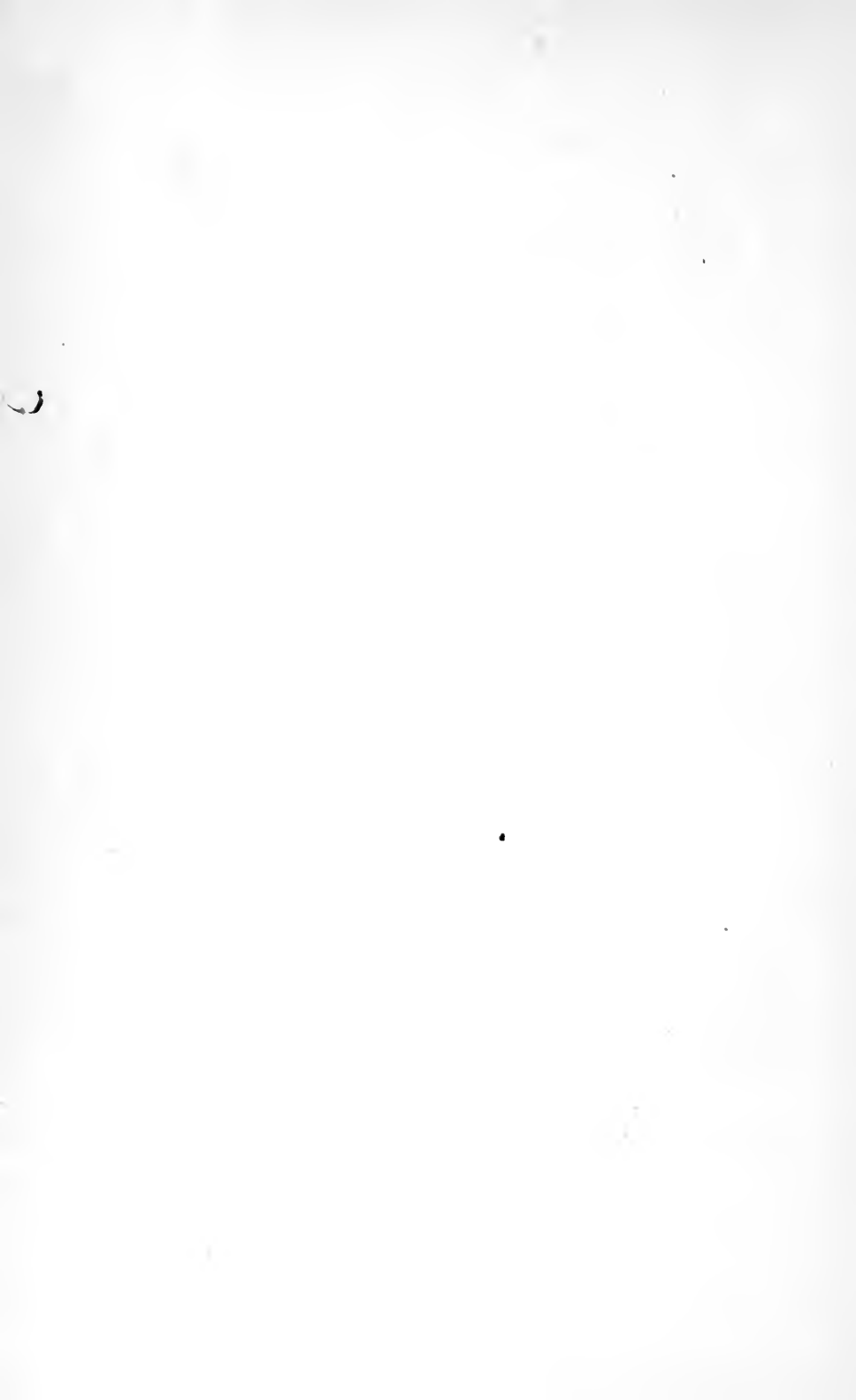
240. **TRINGA FUSCICOLLIS** VIEILL.  
**White-rumped Sandpiper.** [B 533, C 421, R 536, C 617.]
241. **TRINGA BAIRDII** (COUES).  
**Baird's Sandpiper.** [B —, C 419, R 537, C 615.]
242. **TRINGA MINUTILLA** VIEILL.  
**Least Sandpiper.** [B 532, C 418, R 538, C 614.]
- 242.1 **TRINGA DAMACENSIS** (HORSE).  
**Long-toed Stint.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- [243.] **TRINGA ALPINA** LINN.  
**Dunlin.** [B —, C —, R 539, C 623.]
- 243a. **TRINGA ALPINA PACIFICA** (COUES).  
**Red-backed Sandpiper.** [B 530, C 424, R 539a, C 624.]
244. **TRINGA FERRUGINEA** BRÜNN.  
**Curlew Sandpiper.** [B 529, C 425, R 540, C 625.]
- [245.] **EURYNORHYNCHUS PYGMÆUS** (LINN.).  
**Spoon-bill Sandpiper.** [B —, C —, R 542\*, C 884.]
246. **EREUNETES PUSILLUS** (LINN.).  
**Semipalmated Sandpiper.** [B 535, C 417, R 541, C 612\*.]
247. **EREUNETES OCCIDENTALIS** LAWR.  
**Western Sandpiper.** [B —, C 417a, R 541a, C 613.]
248. **CALIDRIS ARENARIA** (LINN.).  
**Sanderling.** [B 534, C 427, R 542, C 627.]
249. **LIMOSA FEDOA** (LINN.).  
**Marbled Godwit.** [B 547, C 428, R 543, C 628.]
250. **LIMOSA LAPPONICA BAUERI** (NAUM.).  
**Pacific Godwit.** [B —, C 430, R 544, C 631.]
251. **LIMOSA HÆMASTICA** (LINN.).  
**Hudsonian Godwit.** [B 548, C 429, R 545, C 629.]
- [252.] **LIMOSA LIMOSA** (LINN.).  
**Black-tailed Godwit.** [B —, C —, R 546, C 630.]
- [253.] **TOTANUS NEBULARIUS** (GUNN.).  
**Green-shank.** [B 538, C 434, R 547, C 635.]



254. **TOTANUS MELANOLEUCUS** (GMEL.).  
Greater Yellow-legs. [B 539, C 432, R 548, C 633.]
255. **TOTANUS FLAVIPES** (GMEL.).  
Yellow-legs. [B 540, C 433, R 549, C 634.]
256. **TOTANUS SOLITARIUS** (WILS.).  
Solitary Sandpiper. [B 541, C 435, R 550, C 637.]
- [257.] **TOTANUS OCHROPUS** (LINN.).  
Green Sandpiper. [B —, C —, R 551, C 636.]
258. **SYMPHEMIA SEMIPALMATA** (GMEL.).  
Willet. [B 537 *part*, C 431 *part*, R 552 *part*, C 632 *part*.]
- 258a. **SYMPHEMIA SEMIPALMATA INORNATA** BREWST.  
Western Willet. [B 537 *part*, C 431 *part*, R 552 *part*, C 632 *part*.]
259. **HETERACTITIS INCANUS** (GMEL.).  
Wandering Tattler. [B 542, C 440, R 553, C 642.]
- [260.] **PAVONCELLA PUGNAX** (LINN.).  
Ruff. [B 544, C 437, R 554, C 639.]
261. **BARTRAMIA LONGICAUDA** (BECHST.).  
Bartramian Sandpiper. [B 545, C 438, R 555, C 640.]
262. **TRYNGITES SUBRUFICOLLIS** (VIEILL.).  
Buff-breasted Sandpiper. [B 546, C 439, R 556, C 641.]
263. ✓ **ACTITIS MACULARIA** (LINN.).  
Spotted Sandpiper. [B 543, C 436, R 557, C 638.]
264. **NUMENIUS LONGIROSTRIS** WILS.  
Long-billed Curlew. [B 549, C 441, R 558, C 643.]
265. **NUMENIUS HUDSONICUS** LATH.  
Hudsonian Curlew. [B 550, C 442, R 559, C 645.]
266. **NUMENIUS BOREALIS** (FORST.).  
Eskimo Curlew. [B 551, C 443, R 560, C 646.]
- [267.] ~~NUMENIUS~~ **PHÆOPUS** (LINN.).  
Whimbrel. [B —, C —, R 561, C 644.]
- [268.] **NUMENIUS TAHITIENSIS** (GMEL.).  
Bristle-thighed Curlew. [B —, C 442 *bis*, R 562, C 647.]



- [269.] **VANELLUS VANELLUS** (LINN.).  
**Lapwing.** [B —, C —, R 512, C 593.]
270. **CHARADRIUS SQUATAROLA** (LINN.).  
**Black-bellied Plover.** [B 510, C 395, R 513, C 580.]
- [271.] **CHARADRIUS APRICARIUS** LINN.  
**Golden Plover.** [B —, C —, R 514, C 583.]
272. **CHARADRIUS DOMINICUS** MÜLL.  
**American Golden Plover.** [B 503, C 396, R 515, C 581.]
- 272a. **CHARADRIUS DOMINICUS FULVUS** (GMEL.).  
**Pacific Golden Plover.** [B —, C —, R 515a, C 582.]
273. **ÆGIALITIS VOCIFERA** (LINN.).  
**Killdeer.** [B 504, C 397, R 516, C 584.]
274. **ÆGIALITIS SEMIPALMATA** BONAP.  
**Semipalmated Plover.** [B 507, C 399, R 517, C 586.]
275. **ÆGIALITIS HIATICULA** (LINN.).  
**Ring Plover.** [B —, C —, R 518, C 589.]
- [276.] **ÆGIALITIS DUBIA** (SCOP.).  
**Little Ring Plover.** [B —, C 400 *bis*, R 519, C 590.]
277. **ÆGIALITIS MELODA** (ORD).  
**Piping Plover.** [B 508, C 400, R 520, C 587.]
- 277a. **ÆGIALITIS MELODA CIRCUMCINCTA** RIDGW.  
**Belted Piping Plover.** [B —, C 400a, R 520a, C 588.]
278. **ÆGIALITIS NIVOSA** CASS.  
**Snowy Plover.** [B 509, C 401, R 521, C 591.]
- [279.] **ÆGIALITIS MONGOLA** (PALL.).  
**Mongolian Plover.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
280. **ÆGIALITIS WILSONIA** (ORD).  
**Wilson's Plover.** [B 506, C 398, R 522, C 585.]
281. **ÆGIALITIS MONTANA** (TOWNS.).  
**Mountain Plover.** [B 505, C 402, R 523, C 592.]
282. **APHRIZA VIRGATA** (GMEL.).  
**Surf Bird.** [B 511, C 403, R 511, C 594.]

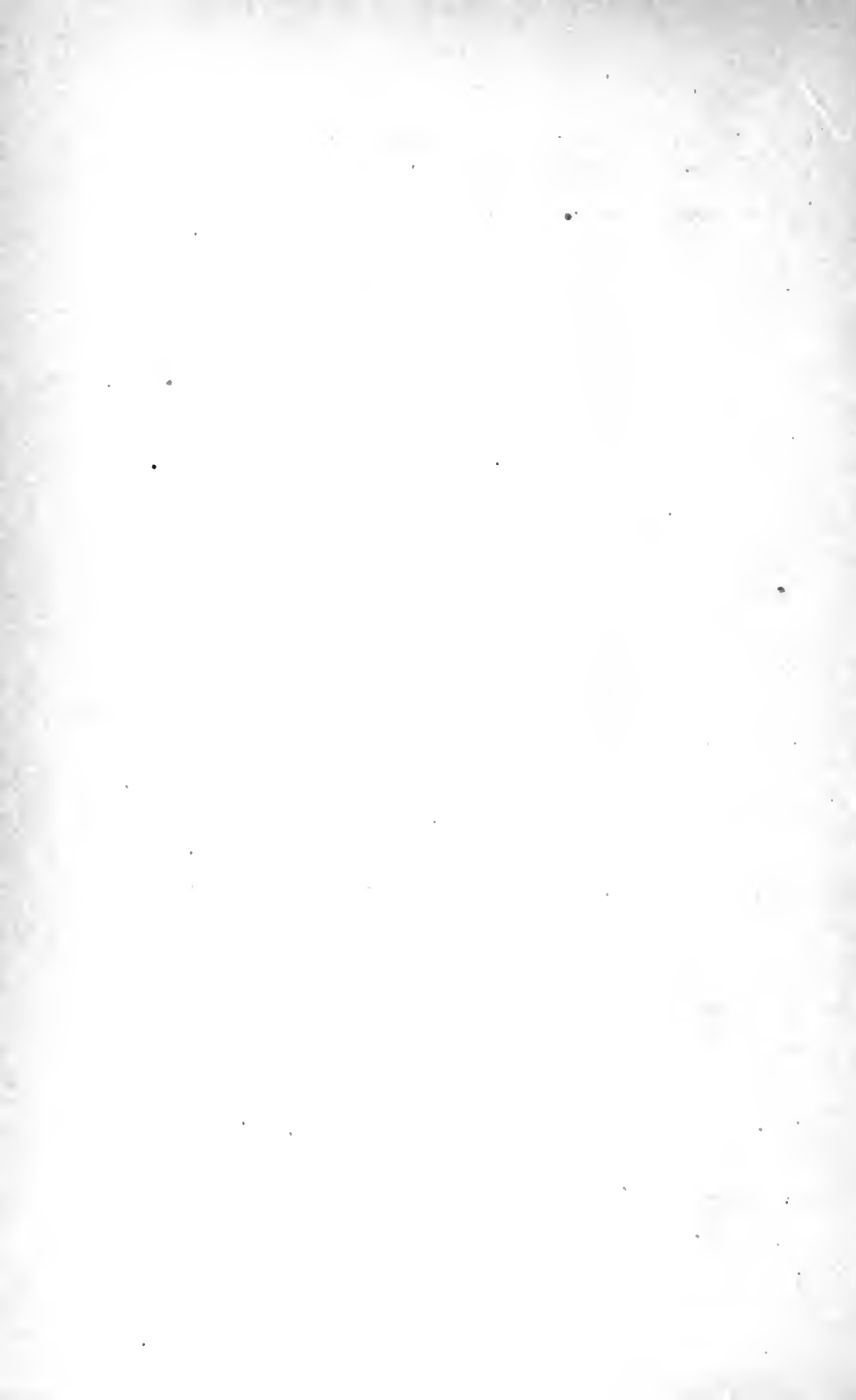


283. **ARENARIA INTERPRES** (LINN.).  
Turnstone. [B 515, C 406, R 509, C 598.]
284. **ARENARIA MELANOCEPHALA** (VIG.).  
Black Turnstone. [B 516, C 406a, R 510, C 599.]
- [285.] **HÆMATOPUS OSTRALEGUS** LINN.  
Oyster-catcher. [B —, C —, R 506, C 595.]
286. **HÆMATOPUS PALLIATUS** TEMM.  
American Oyster-catcher. [B 512, C 404, R 507, C 596.]
- 286.1 **HÆMATOPUS FRAZARI** BREWST.  
Frazar's Oyster-catcher. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
287. **HÆMATOPUS BACHMANI** AUD.  
Black Oyster-catcher. [B 513, C 405, R 508, C 597.]
- [288.] **JACANA SPINOSA** (LINN.).  
Mexican Jacana. [B —, C —, R 568, C 672.]
289. **COLINUS VIRGINIANUS** (LINN.).  
Bob-white. [B 471, C 389, R 480, C 571.]
- 289a. **COLINUS VIRGINIANUS FLORIDANUS** (COUES).  
Florida Bob-white. [B —, C 389a, R 480a, C 572.]
- 289b. **COLINUS VIRGINIANUS TEXANUS** (LAWR.).  
Texan Bob-white. [B 472, C 389b, R 480b, C 573.]
- 289c. **COLINUS VIRGINIANUS CUBANENSIS** (GOULD).  
Cuban Bob-white. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
291. **COLINUS RIDGWAYI** BREWST.  
Masked Bob-white. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
292. **OREORTYX PICTUS** (DOUGL.).  
Mountain Partridge. [B 473, C 390, R 481, C 574.]
- 292a. **OREORTYX PICTUS PLUMIFERUS** (GOULD).  
Plumed Partridge. [B —, C —, R 481a, C —.]
293. **CALLIPEPLA SQUAMATA** (VIG.).  
Scaled Partridge. [B 476, C 393, R 484, C 577.]
- 293a. **CALLIPEPLA SQUAMATA CASTANOGASTRIS** BREWST.  
Chestnut-bellied Scaled Partridge. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]





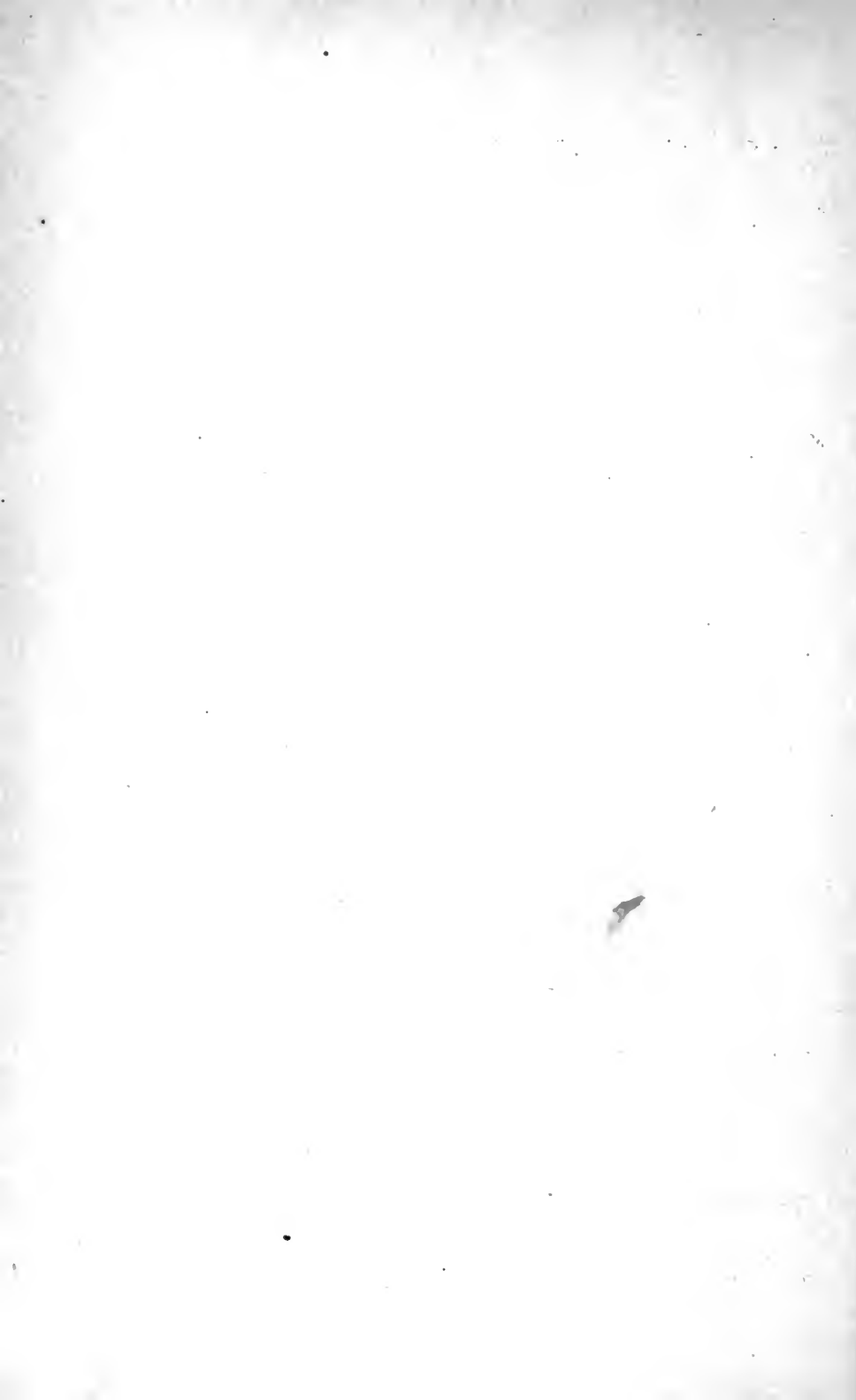
294. **CALLIPEPLA CALIFORNICA** (SHAW).  
California Partridge. [B 474, C 391, R 482, C 575.]
- 294a. **CALLIPEPLA CALIFORNICA VALLICOLA** RIDGW.  
Valley Partridge. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
295. **CALLIPEPLA GAMBELI** (NUTTALL).  
Gambel's Partridge. [B 475, C 392, R 483, C 576.]
296. **CYRTONYX MONTEZUMÆ** (VIG.).  
Massena Partridge. [B 477, C 394, R 485, C 578.]
297. **DENDRAGAPUS OBSCURUS** (SAY).  
Dusky Grouse. [B 459, C 381, R 471, C 557.]
- 297a. **DENDRAGAPUS OBSCURUS FULIGINOSUS** RIDGW.  
Sooty Grouse. [B —, C 381b, R 471a, C 559.]
- 297b. **DENDRAGAPUS OBSCURUS RICHARDSONII** (SAB.).  
Richardson's Grouse. [B —, C 381a, R 471b, C 558.]
298. **DENDRAGAPUS CANADENSIS** (LINN.).  
Canada Grouse. [B 460, C 380, R 472, C 555.]
299. **DENDRAGAPUS FRANKLINII** (DOUGL.).  
Franklin's Grouse. [B 461, C 380a, R 472a, C 556.]
300. **BONASA UMBELLUS** (LINN.).  
Ruffed Grouse. [B 465, C 385, R 473, C 565.]
- 300a. **BONASA UMBELLUS TOGATA** (LINN.).  
Canadian Ruffed Grouse. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 300b. **BONASA UMBELLUS UMBELLOIDES** (DOUGL.).  
Gray Ruffed Grouse. [B 465\*, C 385a, R 473a, C 566.]
- 300c. **BONASA UMBELLUS SABINI** (DOUGL.).  
Oregon Ruffed Grouse. [B 466, C 385b, R 473b, C 567.]
301. **LAGOPUS LAGOPUS** (LINN.).  
Willow Ptarmigan. [B 467, 470, C 386, R 474, C 568.]
- 301a. **LAGOPUS LAGOPUS ALLENI** STEJN.  
Allen's Ptarmigan. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
302. **LAGOPUS RUPESTRIS** (GMEL.).  
Rock Ptarmigan. [B 468, C 387, R 475, C 569.]



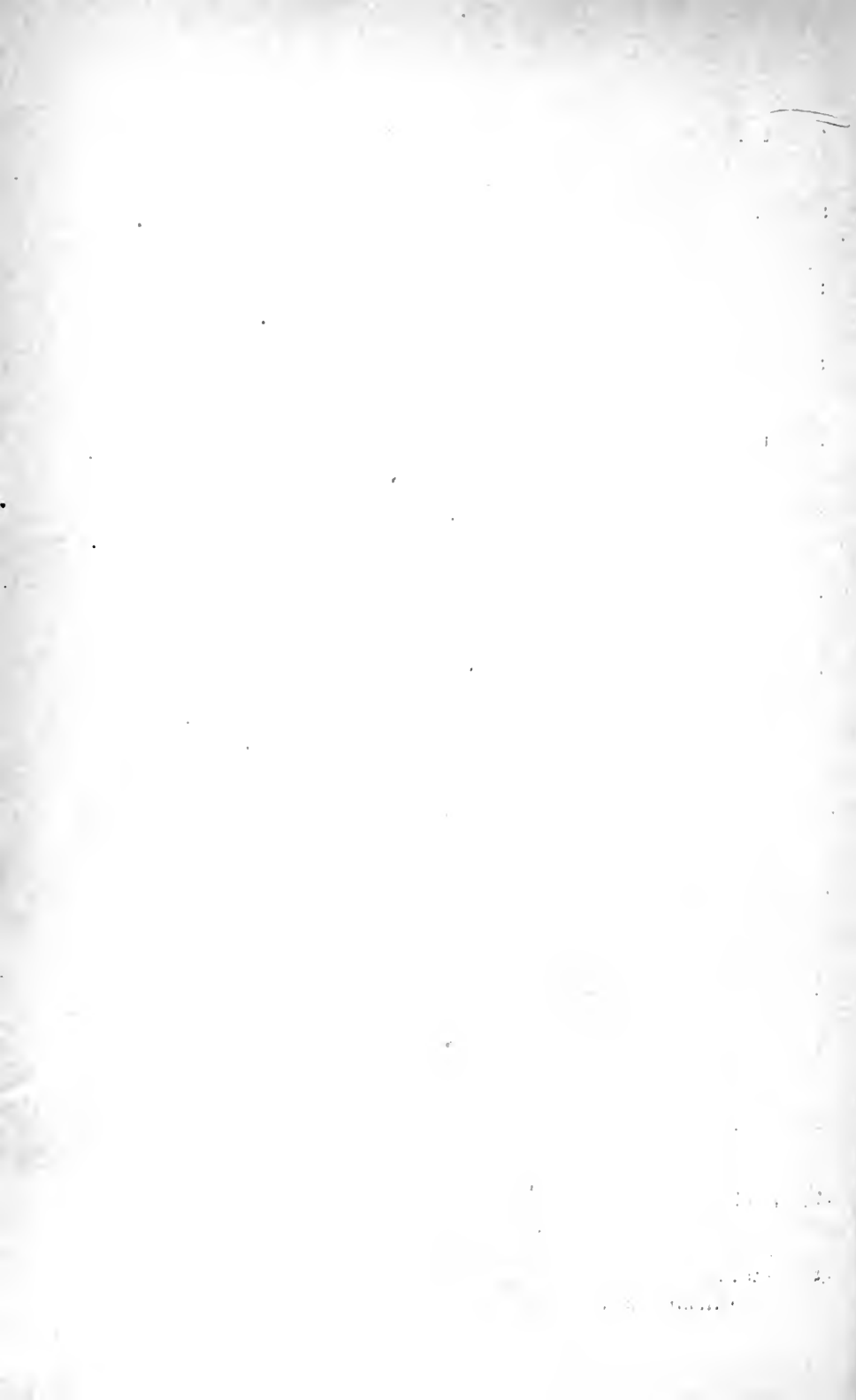
- 302*a*. **LAGOPUS RUPESTRIS REINHARDTI** (BREHM).  
Reinhardt's Ptarmigan. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 302*b*. **LAGOPUS RUPESTRIS NELSONI** STEJN.  
Nelson's Ptarmigan. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 302*c*. **LAGOPUS RUPESTRIS ATKHENSIS** (TURNER).  
Turner's Ptarmigan. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
303. **LAGOPUS WELCHI** BREWST.  
Welch's Ptarmigan. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
304. **LAGOPUS LEUCURUS** SWAINS.  
White-tailed Ptarmigan. [B 469, C 388, R 476, C 570.]
305. **TYMPANUCHUS AMERICANUS** (REICH.).  
Prairie Hen. [B 464, C 384, R 477, C 563.]
306. **TYMPANUCHUS CUPIDO** (LINN.).  
Heath Hen. [B 464 *part*, C 384 *part*, R 477 *part*, C 563 *part*.]
307. **TYMPANUCHUS PALLIDICINCTUS** (RIDGW.).  
Lesser Prairie Hen. [B —, C 384*a*, R 477*a*, C 564.]
308. **PEDIOCÆTES PHASIANELLUS** (LINN.).  
Sharp-tailed Grouse. [B —, C 383, R 478, C 561.]
- 308*a*. **PEDIOCÆTES PHASIANELLUS COLUMBIANUS** (ORD).  
Columbian Sharp-tailed Grouse. [B 463, C 383*a*,  
R 478*a*, C 562.]
- 308*b*. **PEDIOCÆTES PHASIANELLUS CAMPESTRIS** RIDGW.  
Prairie Sharp-tailed Grouse. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
309. **GENTROCERCUS UROPHASIANUS** (BONAP.).  
Sage Grouse. [B 462, C 382, R 479, C 560.]
310. **MELEAGRIS GALLOPAVO** LINN.  
Wild Turkey. [B 457, C 379*a*, R 470*a*, C 554.]
- 310*a*. **MELEAGRIS GALLOPAVO MEXICANA** (GOULD).  
Mexican Turkey. [B 458, C 379, R 470, C 553.]
311. **ORTALIS VETULA MACCALLI** BAIRD.  
Chachalaca. [B 456, C 378, R 469, C 552.]
312. **COLUMBA FASCIATA** SAY.  
Band-tailed Pigeon. [B 445, C 367, R 456, C 539.]



- 312a. **COLUMBA FASCIATA VIOSCÆ** BREWST.  
Viosca's Pigeon. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
313. **COLUMBA FLAVIROSTRIS** WAGL.  
Red-billed Pigeon. [B 446, C 368, R 457, C 540.]
314. **COLUMBA LEUCOCEPHALA** LINN.  
White-crowned Pigeon. [B 447, C 369, R 458, C 541.]
315. **ECTOPISTES MIGRATORIUS** (LINN.).  
Passenger Pigeon. [B 448, C 370, R 459, C 543.]
- ✓ 316. **ZENAIDURA MACROURA** (LINN.).  
Mourning Dove. [B 451, C 371, R 460, C 544.]
317. **ZENAIDA ZENAIDA** (BONAP.).  
Zenaida Dove. [B 449, C 372, R 462, C 545.]
318. **ENGYPHTILA ALBIFRONS** (BONAP.).  
White-fronted Dove. [B —, C —, R 463, C 542.]
319. **MELOPELIA LEUCOPTERA** (LINN.).  
White-winged Dove. [B 450, C 373, R 464, C 546.]
320. **COLUMBIGALLINA PASSERINA** (LINN.).  
Ground Dove. [B 453 *part*, C 374 *part*, R 465 *part*, C 547 *part*.]
- 320a. **COLUMBIGALLINA PASSERINA PALLESCENS** (BAIRD).  
Mexican Ground Dove. [B 453 *part*, C 374 *part*,  
R 465 *part*, C 547 *part*.]
321. **SCARDAFELLA INCA** (LESS.).  
Inca Dove. [B 452, C 375, R 466, C 549.]
- [322.] **GEOTRYGON MARTINICA** (GMEL.).  
Key West Quail-Dove. [B 454, C 376, R 467, C 550.]
- [323.] **STARNOENAS CYANOCEPHALA** (LINN.).  
Blue-headed Quail Dove. [B 455, C 377, R 468, C 551.]
324. **PSEUDOGRYPHUS CALIFORNIANUS** (SHAW).  
California Vulture. [B 2, C 364, R 453, C 536.]
- ✓ 325. **CATHARTES AURA** (LINN.).  
Turkey Vulture. [B 1, C 365, R 454, C 537.]
326. **CATHARISTA ATRATA** (BARTR.).  
Black Vulture. [B 3, C 366, R 455, C 538.]



327. **ELANOIDES FORFICATUS** (LINN.).  
Swallow-tailed Kite. [B 34, C 337, R 426, C 493.]
328. **ELANUS LEUCURUS** (VIEILL.).  
White-tailed Kite. [B 35, C 336, R 427, C 492.]
329. **ICTINIA MISSISSIPPIENSIS** (WILS.).  
Mississippi Kite. [B 36, C 335, R 428, C 491.]
330. **ROSTRHAMUS SOCIABILIS** (VIEILL.).  
Everglade Kite. [B 37, C 334, R 429, C 490.]
- ✓ 331. **CIRCUS HUDSONIUS** (LINN.).  
Marsh Hawk. [B 38, C 333, R 430, C 489.]
332. **ACCIPITER VELOX** (WILS.).  
Sharp-shinned Hawk. [B 17, C 338, R 432, C 494.]
333. **ACCIPITER COOPERI** (BONAP.).  
Cooper's Hawk. [B 15, 16, C 339, R 431, C 495.]
334. **ACCIPITER ATRICAPILLUS** (WILS.).  
American Goshawk. [B 14, C 340, R 433, C 496.]
- 344a. **ACCIPITER ATRICAPILLUS STRIATULUS** RIDGW.  
Western Goshawk. [B —, C —, R 433a, C 497.]
335. **PARABUTEO UNICINCTUS HARRISI** (AUD.).  
Harris's Hawk. [B 46, C 348, R 434, C 512.]
- [336.] **BUTEO BUTEO** (LINN.).  
European Buzzard. [B —, C —, R 435, C —.]
337. **BUTEO BOREALIS** (GMEL.).  
Red-tailed Hawk. [B 23, C 351, R 436, C 516.]
- 337a. **BUTEO BOREALIS KRIDERII** HOOPES.  
Krider's Hawk. [B —, C 351c, R 436a, C 519.]
- 337b. **BUTEO BOREALIS CALURUS** (CASS.).  
Western Red-tail. [B 20, 24, C 351a, R 436b, C 517.]
- 337c. **BUTEO BOREALIS LUCASANUS** RIDGW.  
Saint Lucas Red-tail. [B —, C 351b, R 436c, C 518.]
338. **BUTEO HARLANI** (AUD.).  
Harlan's Hawk. [B 22, C 350, R 438, C 515.]

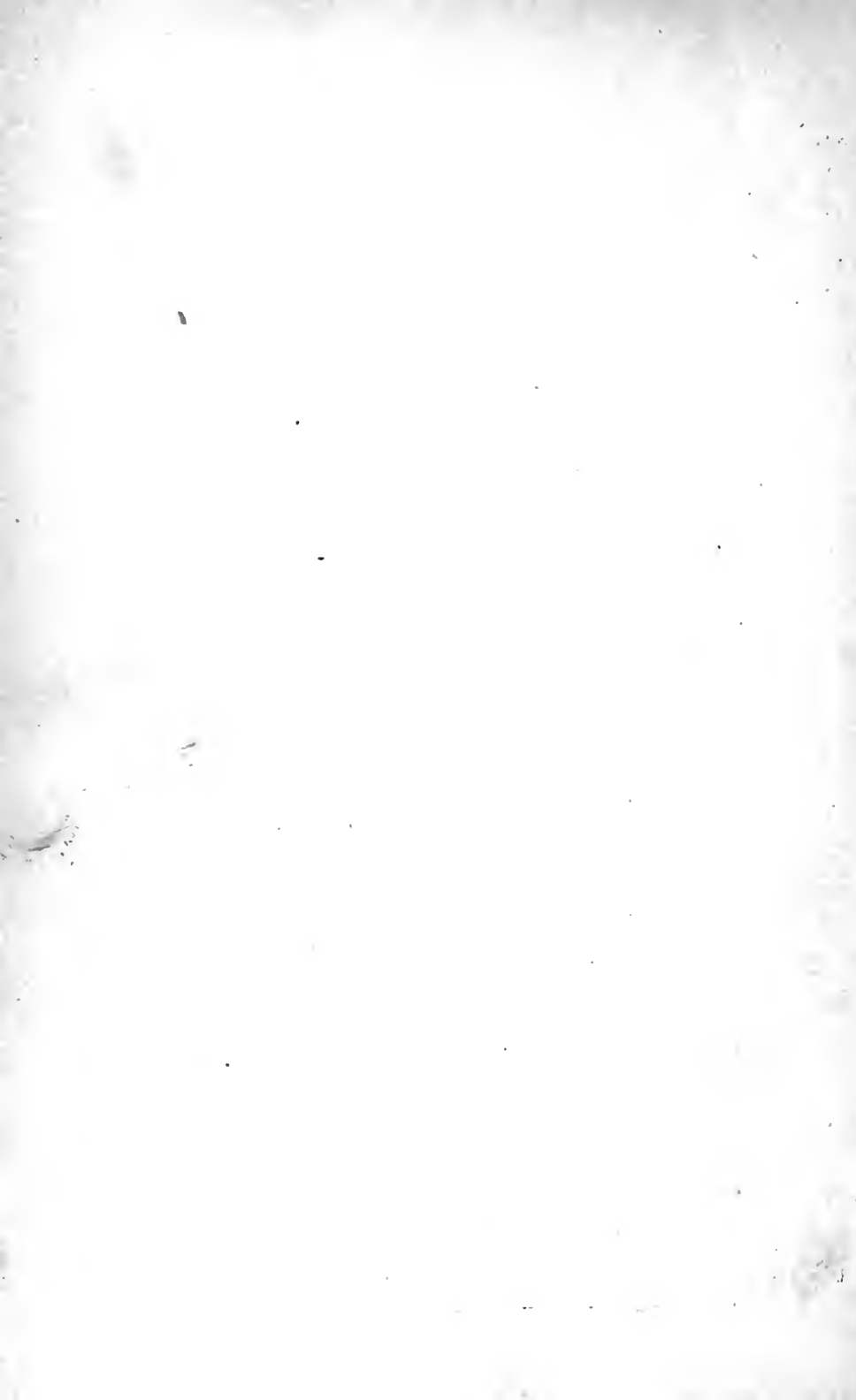




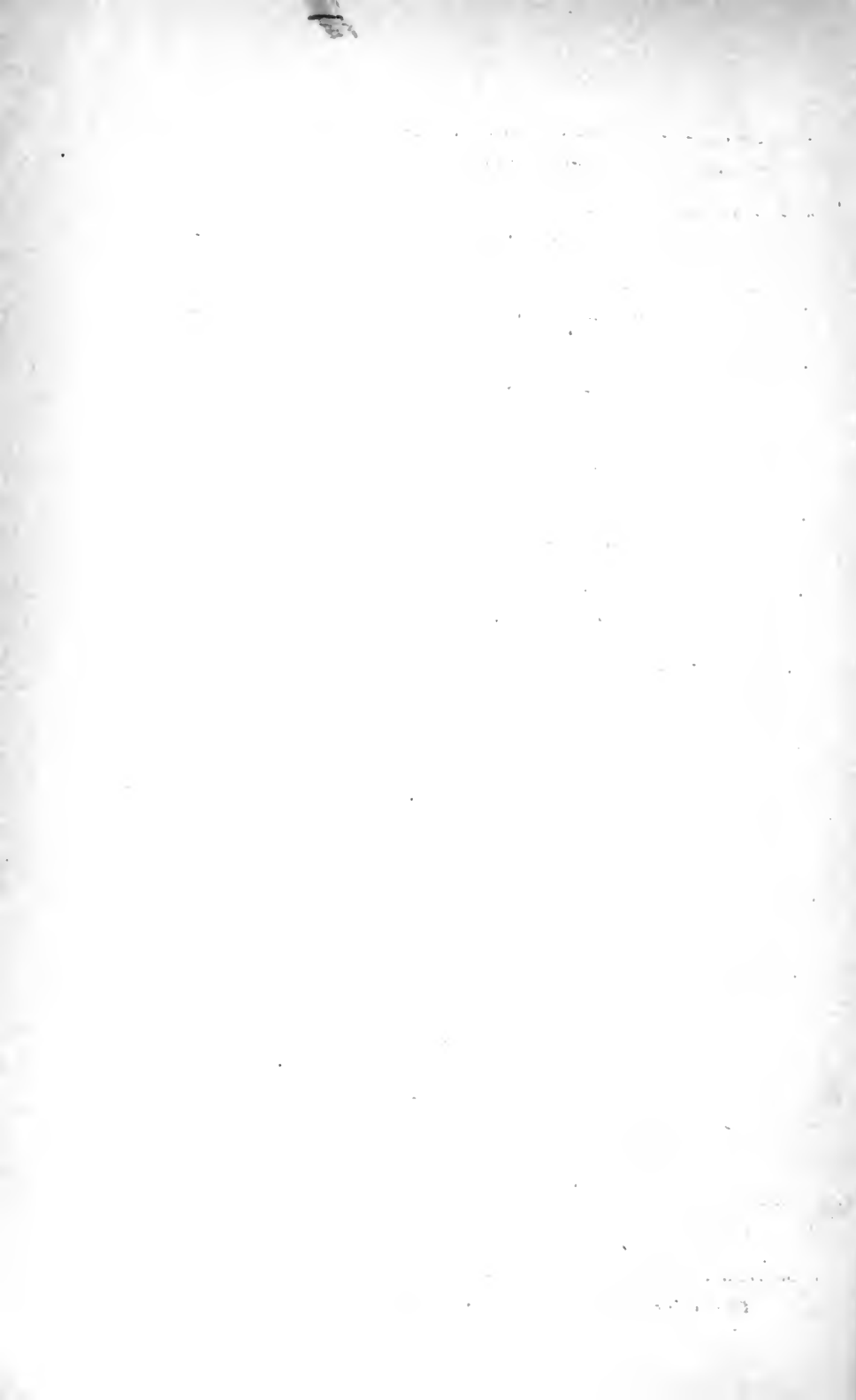
339. **BUTEO LINEATUS** (GMEL.). ✓  
Red-shouldered Hawk. [B 25, C 352, R 439, C 520.]
- 339a. **BUTEO LINEATUS ALLENI** RIDGW.  
Florida Red-shouldered Hawk. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 339b. **BUTEO LINEATUS ELEGANS** (CASS.).  
Red-bellied Hawk. [B 26, C 352a, R 439a, C 521.]
340. **BUTEO ABBREVIATUS** CABAN.  
Zone-tailed Hawk. [B —, C 353, R 440, C 522.]
341. **BUTEO ALBICAUDATUS** VIEILL.  
White-tailed Hawk. [B —, C —, R 441, C 513.]
342. **BUTEO SWAINSONI** BONAP. ✓  
Swainson's Hawk. [B 18, 19, 21, 28, C 354, R 442, C 523.]
343. **BUTEO LATISSIMUS** (WILS.). ✓  
Broad-winged Hawk. [B 27, C 355, R 443, C 524.]
- [344.] **BUTEO BRACHYURUS** VIEILL. ✓  
Short-tailed Hawk. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
345. **URUBITINGA ANTHRACINA** (LICHT.).  
Mexican Black Hawk. [B —, C —, R 444, C 528.]
346. **ASTURINA PLAGIATA** SCHLEGEL.  
Mexican Goshawk. [B 33, C 358, R 445, C 527.]
- [347.] **ARCHIBUTEO LAGOPUS** (BRÜNN.).  
Rough-legged Hawk. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 347a. **ARCHIBUTEO LAGOPUS SANCTI-JOHANNIS** (GMEL.). ✓  
American Rough-legged Hawk. [B 30, 31, C 356,  
R 447, C 525.]
348. **ARCHIBUTEO FERRUGINEUS** (LICHT.).  
Ferruginous Rough-leg. [B 32, C 357, R 448, C 526.]
349. **AQUILA CHRYSÆTOS** (LINN.).  
Golden Eagle. [B 39, C 361, R 449, C 532.]
- [350.] **THRASAËTUS HARPYIA** (LINN.).  
Harpy Eagle. [B —, C —, R 450, C 631.]
- [351.] **HALLÆTUS ALBICILLA** (LINN.).  
Gray Sea Eagle. [B 42, C —, R 452, C 533.]



352. **HALLÆTUS LEUCOCEPHALUS** (LINN.).  
**Bald Eagle.** [B 41, 43, C 362, R 451, C 534.]
353. **FALCO ISLANDUS** BRÜNN.  
**White Gyrfalcon.** [B 11, C 341a, R 412, C 501.]
354. **FALCO RUSTICOLUS** LINN.  
**Gray Gyrfalcon.** [B 12, C —, R 412a, C 500.]
- 354a. **FALCO RUSTICOLUS GYRFALCO** (LINN.).  
**Gyrfalcon.** [B —, C 341, R 412b, C 498.]
- 354b. **FALCO RUSTICOLUS OBSOLETUS** (GMEL.).  
**Black Gyrfalcon.** [B —, C —, R 412c, C 499.]
355. **FALCO MEXICANUS** SCHLEG.  
**Prairie Falcon.** [B 10, C 342, R 413, C 502.]
356. **FALCO PEREGRINUS ANATUM** (BONAP.).  
**Duck Hawk.** [B 5, 6, C 343, R 414, C 503.]
- 356a. **FALCO PEREGRINUS PEALEI** RIDGW.  
**Peale's Falcon.** [B —, C 343a, R 414a, C 504.]
357. **FALCO COLUMBARIUS** LINN.  
**Pigeon Hawk.** [B 7, C 344, R 417, C 505.]
- 357a. **FALCO COLUMBARIUS SUCKLEYI** RIDGW.  
**Black Merlin.** [B —, C 344a, R 417a, C 506.]
358. **FALCO RICHARDSONII** RIDGW.  
**Richardson's Merlin.** [B —, C 345, R 418, C 507.]
- [358.1] **FALCO REGULUS** PALL.  
**Merlin.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
359. **FALCO FUSCO-CÆRULESCENS** VIEILL.  
**Plomado Falcon.** [B 9, C 347, R 419, C 511.]
- 359.1 **FALCO TINNUNCULUS** LINN.  
**Kestrel.** [B —, C —, R 422, C —.]
360. **FALCO SPARVERIUS** LINN.  
**American Sparrow Hawk.** [B 13, C 346, 346a,  
R 420, 420a, C 508, 509.]
- [361.] **FALCO SPARVERIOIDES** VIG.  
**Cuban Sparrow Hawk.** [B —, C —, R 421, C 510.]



362. **POLYBORUS CHERIWAY** (JACQ.).  
Audubon's Caracara. [B 45, C 363, R 423, C 535.]
363. **POLYBORUS LUTOSUS** RIDGW.  
Guadalupe Caracara. [B —, C —, R 424, C —.]
364. **PANDION HALIAËTUS CAROLINENSIS** (GMEI.).  
American Osprey. [B 44, C 360, R 425, C 530.]
365. **STRIX PRATINCOLA** BONAP.  
American Barn Owl. [B 47, C 316, R 394, C 461.]
366. **ASIO WILSONIANUS** (LESS.).  
American Long-eared Owl. [B 51, C 320, R 395, C 472.]
367. **ASIO ACCIPITRINUS** (PALL.).  
Short-eared Owl. [B 52, C 321, R 396, C 473.]
368. **SYRNIUM NEBULOSUM** (FORST.).  
Barred Owl. [B 54, C 323, R 397, C 476.]
- 368a. **SYRNIUM NEBULOSUM ALLENI** RIDGW.  
Florida Barred Owl. [B —, C —, R 397a, C 477.]
369. **SYRNIUM OCCIDENTALE** NANTUS.  
Spotted Owl. [B —, C 324, R 398, C 478.]
370. **SCOTIAPTEX CINEREA** (GMEI.).  
Great Gray Owl. [B 53, C 322, R 399, C 474.]
- [370a.] **SCOTIAPTEX CINEREA LAPPONICA** (RETZ.).  
Lapp Owl. [B —, C —, R 399a, C 475.]
371. **NYCTALA TENGMALMI RICHARDSONI** (BONAP.).  
Richardson's Owl. [B 55, C 327, R 400, C 482.]
372. **NYCTALA ACADICA** (GMEI.).  
Saw-whet Owl. [B 56, 57, C 328, R 401, C 483.]
373. **MEGASCOPS ASIO** (LINN.).  
Screech Owl. [B 49 *part*, C 318, R 402, C 465.]
- 373a. **MEGASCOPS ASIO FLORIDANUS** (RIDGW.).  
Florida Screech Owl. [B —, C 318c, R 402a, C 469.]
- 373b. **MEGASCOPS ASIO MCCALLII** (CASS.).  
Texan Screech Owl. [B 50, C 318b, R 402b, C 465.]



- 373c. **MEGASCOPS ASIO BENDIREI** (BREWST.).  
California Screech Owl. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 373d. **MEGASCOPS ASIO KENNICOTTII** (ELLIOT).  
Kennicott's Screech Owl. [B —, C 318a, R 402d, C 466.]
- 373e. **MEGASCOPS ASIO MAXWELLII** (RIDGW.).  
Rocky Mountain Screech Owl. [B —, C —, R 402c, C 467.]
- 373f. **MEGASCOPS ASIO TRICHOPSIS** (WAGL.).  
Mexican Screech Owl. [B —, C —, R 403, C 470.]
374. **MEGASCOPS FLAMMEOLUS** (KAUP).  
Flammulated Screech Owl. [B —, C 319, R 404, C 471.]
375. **BUBO VIRGINIANUS** (GMEL.).  
Great Horned Owl. [B 48, C 317, R 405, C 462.]
- 375a. **BUBO VIRGINIANUS SUBARCTICUS** (HOY).  
Western Horned Owl. [B 48 *part*, C 317a *part*,  
R 405a *part*, C 463 *part*.]
- 375b. **BUBO VIRGINIANUS ARCTICUS** (SWAINS.).  
Arctic Horned Owl. [B 48 *part*, C 317a *part*,  
R 405b, C 463 *part*.]
- 375c. **BUBO VIRGINIANUS SATURATUS** RIDGW.  
Dusky Horned Owl. [B 48 *part*, C 317b, R 405c, C 464.]
376. **NYCTEA NYCTEA** (LINN.).  
Snowy Owl. [B 61, C 325, R 406, C 479.]
- [377.] **SURNIA ULULA** (LINN.).  
Hawk Owl. [B —, C —, R 407a, C 481.]
- 377a. **SURNIA ULULA CAPAROCH** (MÜLL.).  
American Hawk Owl. [B 62, C 326, R 407, C 480.]
378. **SPEOTYTO CUNICULARIA HYPOGÆA** (BONAP.).  
Burrowing Owl. [B 58, 59, C 332, R 408, C 487.]
- 378a. **SPEOTYTO CUNICULARIA FLORIDANA** RIDGW.  
Florida Burrowing Owl. [B —, C —, R 408a, C 488.]
379. **GLAUCIDIUM GNOMA** WAGL.  
Pygmy Owl. [B 60 *part*, C 329 *part*, R 409 *part*, C 484 *part*.]
- 379a. **GLAUCIDIUM GNOMA CALIFORNICUM** (SCL.).  
California Pygmy Owl. [B 60 *part*, C 329 *part*,  
R 409 *part*, C 484 *part*.]





379.1 **GLAUCIDIUM HOSKINSII** BREWST.

Hoskin's Pygmy Owl. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

380. **GLAUCIDIUM PHALÆNOIDES** (DAUD.).

Ferruginous Pygmy Owl. [B —, C 330, R 410, C 485.]

381. **MICROPALLAS WHITNEYI** (COOPER).

Elf Owl. [B —, C 331, R 411, C 486.]

382. **CONURUS CAROLINENSIS** (LINN.).

Carolina Paroquet. [B 39, C 315, R 392, C 460.]

[383.] **CROTOPHAGA ANI** LINN.

Ani. [B 66, 67, C 288, R 389, C 425.]

384. **CROTOPHAGA SULCIROSTRIS** SWAINS.

Groove-billed Ani. [B —, C —, R 390, C 426.]

385. **GEOCOCCYX CALIFORNIANUS** (LESS.).

Road-runner. [B 68, C 289, R 385, C 427.]

386. **COCCYZUS MINOR** (GMEL.).Mangrove Cuckoo. [B 71 *part*, C 292 *part*,  
R 386 *part*, C 429 *part*.]386a. **COCCYZUS MINOR MAYNARDI** RIDGW.Maynard's Cuckoo. [B 71 *part*, C 292 *part*,  
R 386 *part*, C 429 *part*.]387. **COCCYZUS AMERICANUS** (LINN.).

Yellow-billed Cuckoo. [B 69, C 291, R 387, C 429.]

387a. **COCCYZUS AMERICANUS OCCIDENTALIS** RIDGW.California Cuckoo. [B —, C —, R 387 *part*, C 429 *part*.]388. **COCCYZUS ERYTHROPHTHALMUS** (WILS.).

Black-billed Cuckoo. [B 70, C 290, R 388, C 428.]

[389.] **TROGON AMBIGUUS** GOULD.

Coppery-tailed Trogon. [B 65, C 284, R 384, C 422.]

390. **CERYLE ALCYON** (LINN.).

Belted Kingfisher. [B 117, C 286, R 382, C 423.]

391. **CERYLE CABANISI** (TSCHUDI).

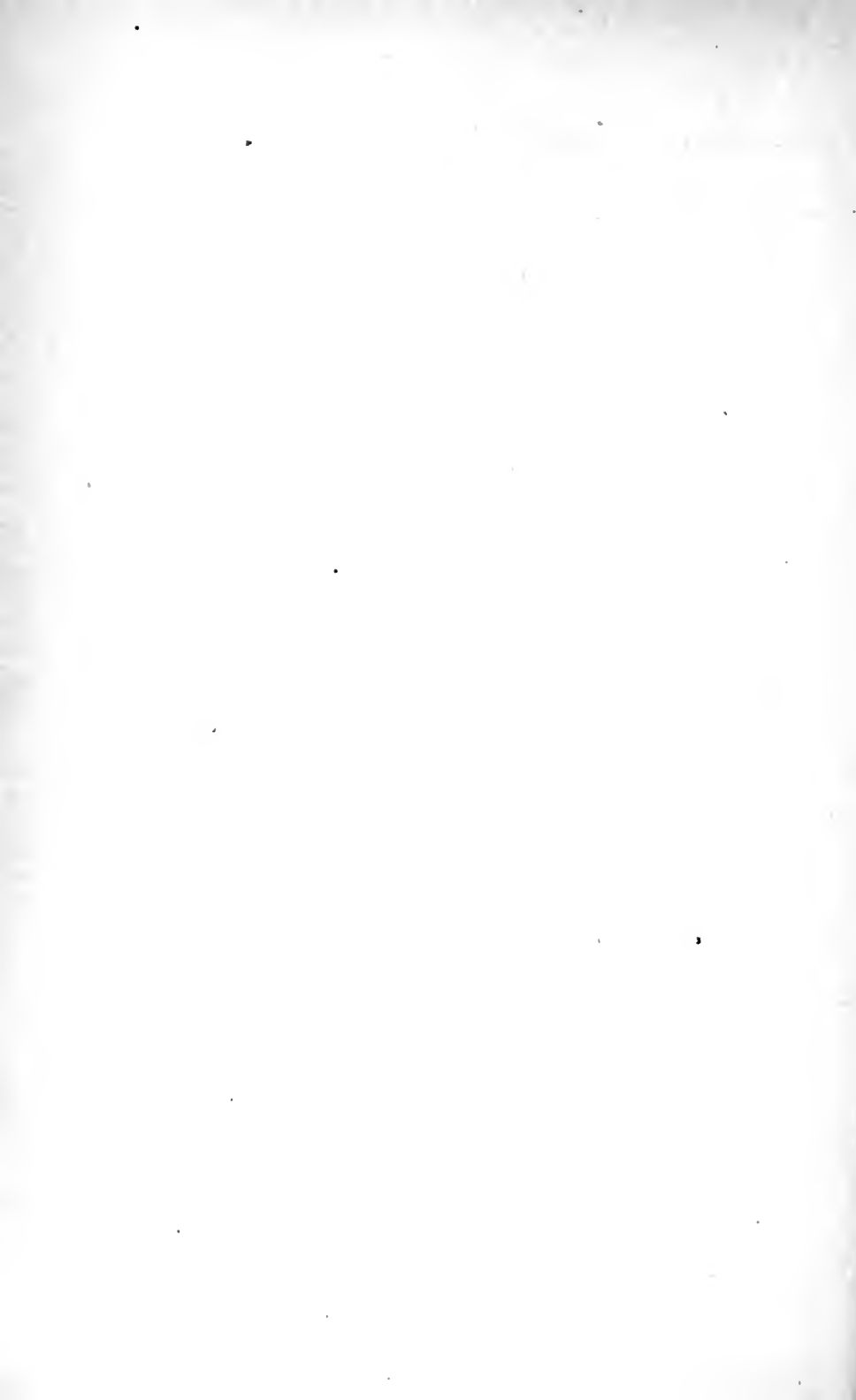
Texan Kingfisher. [B 118, C 287, R 383, C 424.]

392. **CAMPEPHILUS PRINCIPALIS** (LINN.).

Ivory-billed Woodpecker. [B 72, C 293, R 359, C 431.]



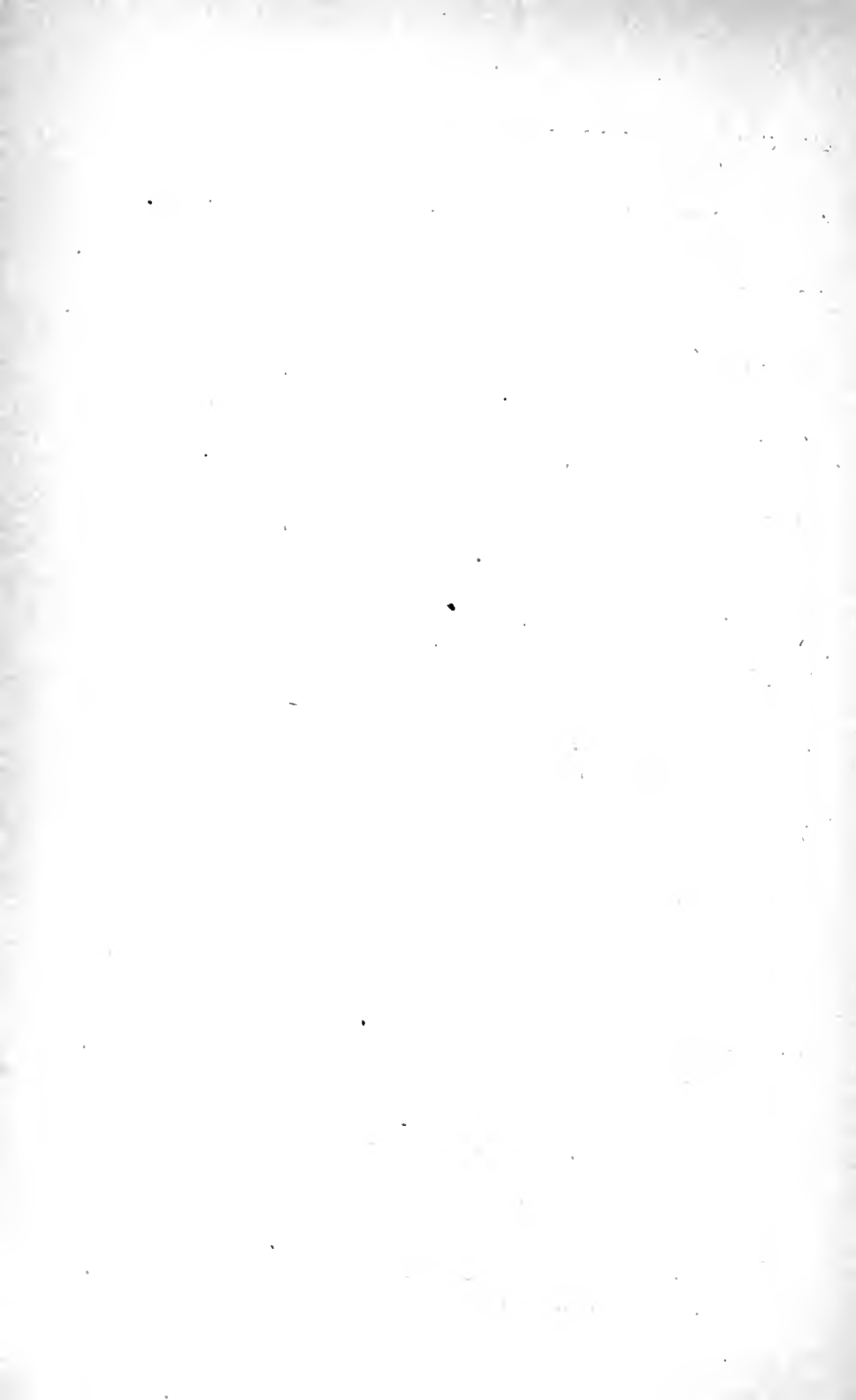
393. **DRYOBATES VILLOSUS** (LINN.).  
**Hairy Woodpecker.** [B 74 *part*, C 298 *part*, R 360, C 438 *part*.]
- 393a. **DRYOBATES VILLOSUS LEUCOMELAS** (BODD.).  
**Northern Hairy Woodpecker.** [B 74 *part*, C 298 *part*,  
R 360a, C 438 *part*.]
- 393b. **DRYOBATES VILLOSUS AUDUBONII** (SWAINS.).  
**Southern Hairy Woodpecker.** [B 74 *part*, C 298 *part*,  
R 360 *part*, C 438 *part*.]
- 393c. **DRYOBATES VILLOSUS HARRISII** (AUD.).  
**Harris's Woodpecker.** [B 75 *part*, C 298a *part*,  
R 360b *part*, C 439 *part*.]
- 393d. **DRYOBATES VILLOSUS HYLOSCOPUS** (CAB.).  
**Cabanis's Woodpecker.** [B 75 *part*, C 298a *part*,  
R 360b *part*, C 439 *part*.]
394. **DRYOBATES PUBESCENS** (LINN.).  
**Downy Woodpecker.** [B 76, C 299, R 361, C 440.]
- 394a. **DRYOBATES PUBESCENS GAIRDNERII** (AUD.).  
**Gairdner's Woodpecker.** [B 77, C 299a, R 361a, C 441.]
395. **DRYOBATES BOREALIS** (VIEILL.).  
**Red-cockaded Woodpecker.** [B 80, C 296, R 362, C 433.]
396. **DRYOBATES SCALARIS BAIRDI** (SCL.).  
**Baird's Woodpecker.** [B 79, C 297, R 363, C 434.]
- 396a. **DRYOBATES SCALARIS LUCASANUS** (XANTUS).  
**Saint Lucas Woodpecker.** [B —, C 297b, R 363a, C 436.]
397. **DRYOBATES NUTTALLII** (GAMB.).  
**Nuttall's Woodpecker.** [B 78, C 297a, R 364, C 435.]
398. **DRYOBATES ARIZONÆ** (HARGITT).  
**Arizona Woodpecker.** [B —, C —, R 365, C 437.]
399. **XENOPICUS ALBOLARVATUS** (CASS.).  
**White-headed Woodpecker.** [B 81, C 295, R 366, C 442.]
400. **PICOIDES ARCTICUS** (SWAINS.).  
**Arctic Three-toed Woodpecker.** [B 82, C 300, R 367, C 443.]
401. **PICOIDES AMERICANUS** BREHM.  
**American Three-toed Woodpecker.** [B 83, C 301,  
R 368, C 444.]
- 401a. **PICOIDES AMERICANUS ALASCENSIS** (NELS.).  
**Alaskan Three-toed Woodpecker.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]



- 401b. **PICOIDES AMERICANUS DORSALIS** BAIRD.  
Alpine Three-toed Woodpecker. [B 84, C 301a,  
R 368a, C 445.]
402. **SPHYRAPICUS VARIUS** (LINN.).  
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker. [B 85, C 302, R 369, C 446.]
- 402a. **SPHYRAPICUS VARIUS NUCHALIS** BAIRD.  
Red-naped Sapsucker. [B 86, C 302a, R 369a, C 447.]
403. **SPHYRAPICUS RUBER** (GMEL.).  
Red-breasted Sapsucker. [B 87, C 302b, 303? R 369b, C 448.]
404. **SPHYRAPICUS THYROIDEUS** (CASS.).  
Williamson's Sapsucker. [B 88, 89, C 304, 305, R 370, C 449.]
405. **CEOPHLEUS PILEATUS** (LINN.).  
Pileated Woodpecker. [B 90, C 294, R 371, C 432.]
406. **MELANERPES ERYTHROCEPHALUS** (LINN.).  
Red-headed Woodpecker. [B 94, C 309, R 375, C 453.]
407. **MELANERPES FORMICIVORUS BAIRDI** RIDGW.  
Californian Woodpecker. [B 95, C 310, R 377, C 454.]
- 407a. **MELANERPES FORMICIVORUS ANGUSTIFRONS** BAIRD  
Narrow-fronted Woodpecker. [B —, C 310a, R 377a, C 455.]
408. **MELANERPES TORQUATUS** (WILS.).  
Lewis's Woodpecker. [B 96, C 311, R 376, C 456.]
409. **MELANERPES CAROLINUS** (LINN.).  
Red-bellied Woodpecker. [B 91, C 306, R 372, C 450.]
410. **MELANERPES AURIFRONS** (WAGL.).  
Golden-fronted Woodpecker. [B 92, C 307, R 373, C 451.]
411. **MELANERPES UROPYGIALIS** (BAIRD).  
Gila Woodpecker. [B 93, C 308, R 374, C 452.]
- ✓ 412. **COLAPTES AURATUS** (LINN.).  
Flicker. [B 97, C 312, R 378, C 457.]
413. **COLAPTES CAFER** (GMEL.).  
Red-shafted Flicker. [B 98, C 314, R 378b, C 459.]
- 413a. **COLAPTES CAFER SATURATION** RIDGW.  
Northwestern Flicker. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

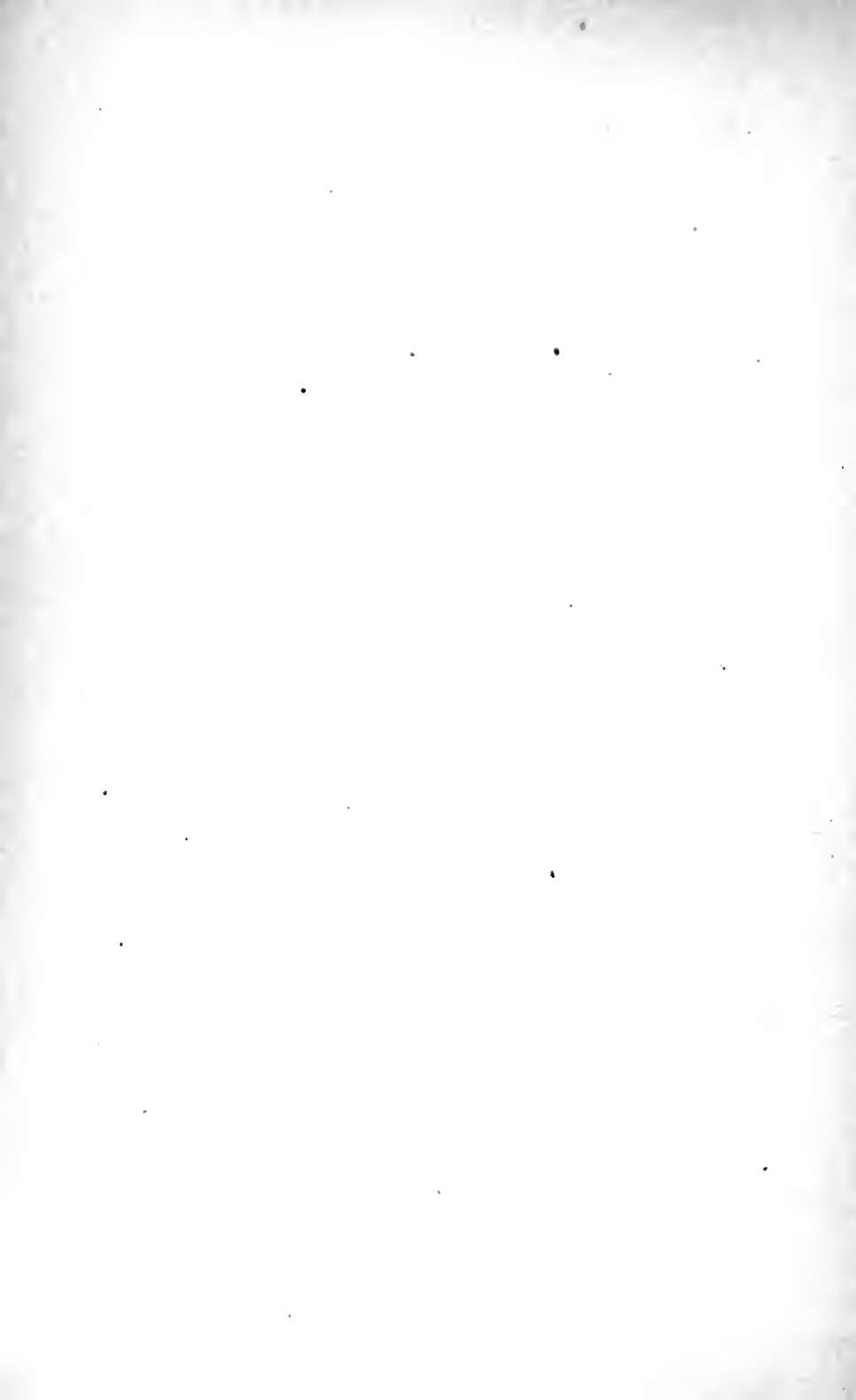


414. **COLAPTES CHRYSOIDES** (MALH.).  
Gilded Flicker. [B 99, C 313, R 379, C 458.]
415. **COLAPTES RUFIPILEUS** RIDGW.  
Guadalupe Flicker. [B —, C —, R 380, C —.]
416. **ANTROSTOMUS CAROLINENSIS** (GMEL.).  
Chuck-will's-widow. [B 111, C 264, R 353, C 396.]
- ✓ 417. **ANTROSTOMUS VOCIFERUS** (WILS.).  
Whip-poor-will. [B 112, C 265, R 354, C 397.]
- 417a. **ANTROSTOMUS VOCIFERUS ARIZONÆ** BREWST.  
Stephens' Whip-poor-will. [B —, C —, R —, C 881.]
418. **PHALÆNOPTILUS NUTTALLI** (AUD.).  
Poor-will. [B 113 *part*, C 266 *part*, R 355 *part*, C 398 *part*.]
- 418a. **PHALÆNOPTILUS NUTTALLI NITIDUS** BREWST.  
Frosted Poor-will. [B 113 *part*, C 266 *part*,  
R 355 *part*, C 398 *part*.]
- 418b. **PHALÆNOPTILUS NUTTALLI CALIFORNICUS** RIDGW.  
California Poor-will. [B 113 *part*, C 266 *part*,  
R 355 *part*, C 398 *part*.]
419. **NYCTIDROMUS ALBICOLLIS MERRILLI** SENNETT.  
Parauque. [B —, C —, R 356, C 395.]
420. **CHORDEILES VIRGINIANUS** (GMEL.).  
Nighthawk. [B 114, C 267, R 357, C 399.]
- 420a. **CHORDEILES VIRGINIANUS HENRYI** (CASS.).  
Western Nighthawk. [B 115, C 267a, R 357a, C 400.]
- 420c. **CHORDEILES VIRGINIANUS CHAPMANI** (SENNETT).  
Florida Nighthawk. [B —, C —, R 357b, C 401.]
421. **CHORDEILES TEXENSIS** LAWR.  
Texan Nighthawk. [B 116, C 268, R 358, C 402.]
422. **CYPSELOIDES NIGER** (GMEL.).  
Black Swift. [B 108, C 270, R 350, C 404.]
423. **CHÆTURA PELAGICA** (LINN.).  
Chimney Swift. [B 109, C 271, R 351, C 405.]
424. **CHÆTURA VAUXII** (TOWNS.).  
Vaux's Swift. [B 110, C 272, R 352, C 406.]





425. **MICROPUS MELANOLEUCUS** (BAIRD).  
**White-throated Swift.** [B 107, C 269, R 349, C 403.]
426. **EUGENES FULGENS** (SWAINS.).  
**Rivoli Hummingbird.** [B —, C 274 *bis*, R 334, C 408.]
427. **COELIGENA CLEMENCIÆ** LESS.  
**Blue-throated Hummingbird.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
428. **TROCHILUS COLUBRIS** LINN.  
**Ruby-throated Hummingbird.** [B 101, C 275, R 335, C 409.]
429. **TROCHILUS ALEXANDRI** BOURC. & Muls.  
**Black-chinned Hummingbird.** [B 102, C 276, R 336, C 410.]
- 429.1 **TROCHILUS VIOLA JUGULUM** JEFFRIES.  
**Violet-throated Hummingbird.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
430. **TROCHILUS COSTÆ** (BOURC.).  
**Costa's Hummingbird.** [B 106, C 280, R 337, C 415.]
431. **TROCHILUS ANNA** (LESS.).  
**Anna's Hummingbird.** [B 105, C 279, R 338, C 415.]
- 431.1 **TROCHILUS FLORESII** (GOULD).  
**Floresi's Hummingbird.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
432. **TROCHILUS PLATYCERCUS** SWAINS.  
**Broad-tailed Hummingbird.** [B 104, C 278, R 339, C 413.]
433. **TROCHILUS RUFUS** GMEL.  
**Rufous Hummingbird.** [B 103, C 277, R 340, C 411.]
434. **TROCHILUS ALLENI** (HENSIL.).  
**Allen's Hummingbird.** [B —, C —, R 341, C 412.]
435. **TROCHILUS HELOISA** (LESS. & DELATT.).  
**Heloise's Hummingbird.** [B —, C 281, R 342, C 416.]
436. **TROCHILUS CALLIOPE** GOULD.  
**Calliope Hummingbird.** [B —, C 282, R 343, C 417.]
437. **TROCHILUS LUCIFER** (SWAINS.).  
**Lucifer Hummingbird.** [B —, C —, R 344, C 418.]
438. **AMAZILIA FUSCICAUDATA** (FRASER).  
**Reiffer's Hummingbird.** [B —, C —, R 345, C 419.]



439. **AMAZILIA CERVINIVENTRIS** GOULD.  
Buff-bellied Hummingbird. [B —, C —, R 346, C 420.]
440. **BASILINNA XANTUSI** (LAWR.).  
Xantus's Hummingbird. [B —, C 273, R 347, C 407.]
441. **IACHE LATIROSTRIS** (SWAINS.).  
Broad-billed Hummingbird. [B —, C —, R 348, C 421.]
- [442.] **MILVULUS TYRANNUS** (LINN.).  
Fork-tailed Flycatcher. [B 122, C 240, R 302, C 366.]
443. **MILVULUS FORFICATUS** (GMEL.).  
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher. [B 123, C 241, R 301, C 367.]
444. **TYRANNUS TYRANNUS** (LINN.).  
Kingbird. [B 124, C 242, R 304, C 368.]
445. **TYRANNUS DOMINICENSIS** (GMEL.).  
Gray Kingbird. [B 125, C 243, R 303, C 369.]
446. **TYRANNUS MELANCHOLICUS COUCHII** (BAIRD).  
Couch's Kingbird. [B 128, 129, C 246, R 305, C 372.]
447. **TYRANNUS VERTICALIS** SAY.  
Arkansas Kingbird. [B 126, C 244, R 306, C 370.]
448. **TYRANNUS VOCIFERANS** SWAINS.  
Cassin's Kingbird. [B 127, C 245, R 307, C 371.]
449. **PITANGUS DERBIANUS** (KAUP).  
Derby Flycatcher. [B —, C —, R 308, C 364.]
- [450.] **MYIOZETETES TEXENSIS** (GIRAUD).  
Giraud's Flycatcher. [B —, C —, R 309, C —.]
451. **MYIODYNASTES LUTEIVENTRIS** SCL.  
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher. [B —, C —, R 310, C 365.]
452. **MYIARCHUS CRINITUS** (LINN.).  
Crested Flycatcher. [B 130, C 247, R 312, C 373.]
453. **MYIARCHUS MEXICANUS** (KAUP).  
Mexican Crested Flycatcher. [B 132, C —, R 311, C 374.]
- 453a. **MYIARCHUS MEXICANUS MAGISTER** RIDGW.  
Arizona Crested Flycatcher. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]



✓ 454. **MYIARCHUS CINERASCENS** LAWR.

Ash-throated Flycatcher. [B 131, C 248, R 313, C 375.]

[455.] **MYIARCHUS LAWRENCEI** (GIRAUD).

Lawrence's Flycatcher. [B 133, C 248, R 314, C 376.]

455a. **MYIARCHUS LAWRENCEI OLIVASCENS** RIDGW.

Olivaceous Flycatcher. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

456. **SAYORNIS PHOEBE** (LATH.).

Phoebe. [B 135, C 252, R 315, C 379.]

457. **SAYORNIS SAYA** (BONAP.).

Say's Phoebe. [B 136, C 250, R 316, C 377.]

458. **SAYORNIS NIGRICANS** (SWAINS.).

Black Phoebe. [B 134, C 251, R 317, C 378.]

459. **CONTOPUS BOREALIS** (SWAINS.).

Olive-sided Flycatcher. [B 137, C 253, R 318, C 380.]

460. **CONTOPUS PERTINAX** CAB.

Coe's Flycatcher. [B —, C 254, R 319, C 381.]

461. **CONTOPUS VIRENS** (LINN.).

Wood Pewee. [B 139, C 255, R 320, C 382.]

462. **CONTOPUS RICHARDSONI** (SWAINS.).

Western Wood Pewee. [B 138, C 255a, R 321, C 383.]

463. **EMPIDONAX FLAVIVENTRIS** BAIRD.

Yellow-bellied Flycatcher. [B 144, C 259, R 322, C 388.]

464. **EMPIDONAX DIFFICILIS** BAIRD.Western Flycatcher. [B 144a, C 259 *part*, R 323, C 389.]464.1 **EMPIDONAX CINERITIUS** BREWST.

St. Lucas Flycatcher. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

465. **EMPIDONAX ACADICUS** (GMEL.).

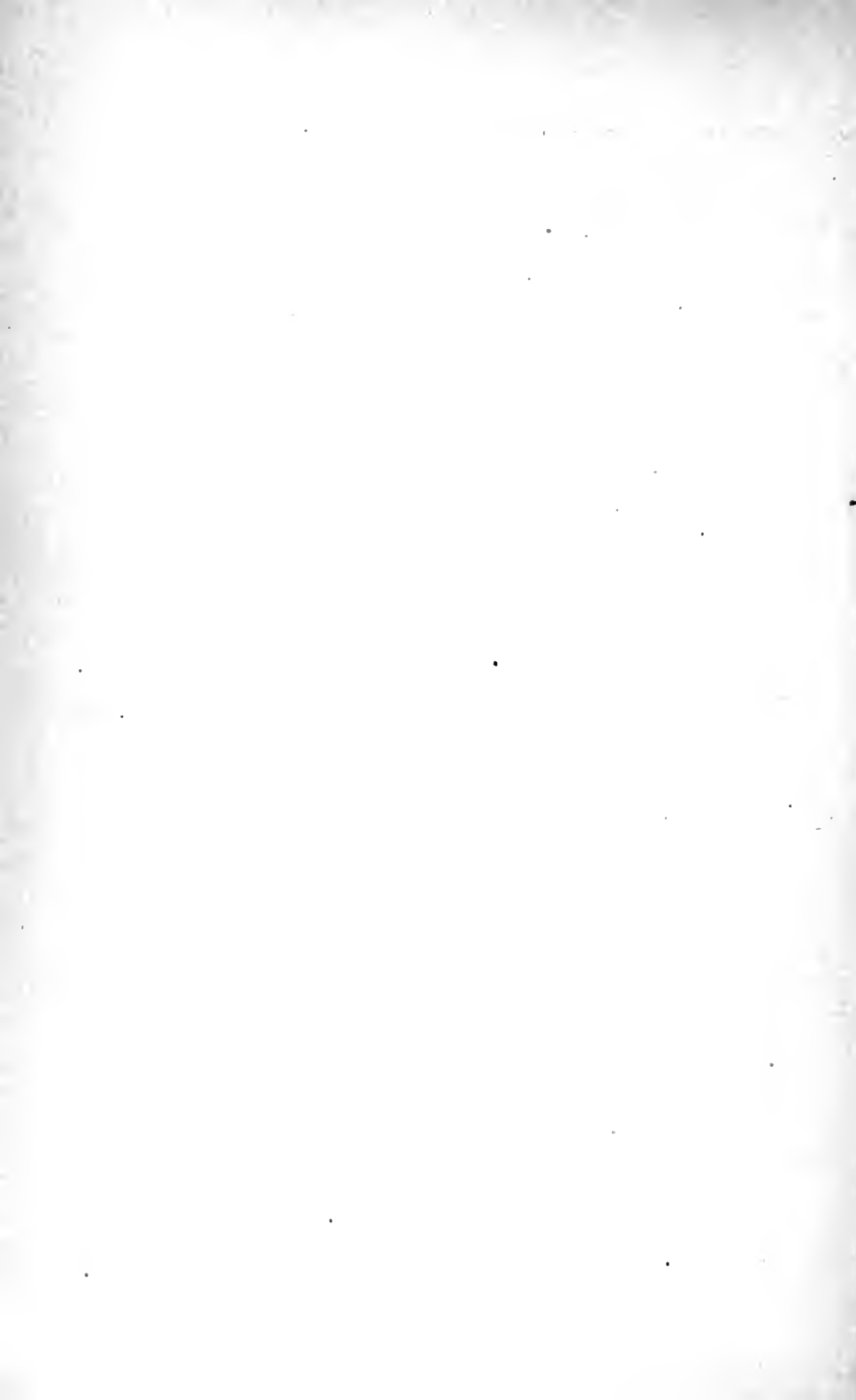
Acadian Flycatcher. [B 143, C 256, R 324, C 384.]

466. **EMPIDONAX PUSILLUS** (SWAINS.).

Little Flycatcher. [B 141, C 257a, R 325, C 386.]

466a. **EMPIDONAX PUSILLUS TRAILLI** (AUD.).

Traill's Flycatcher. [B 140, C 257, R 325a, C 385.]

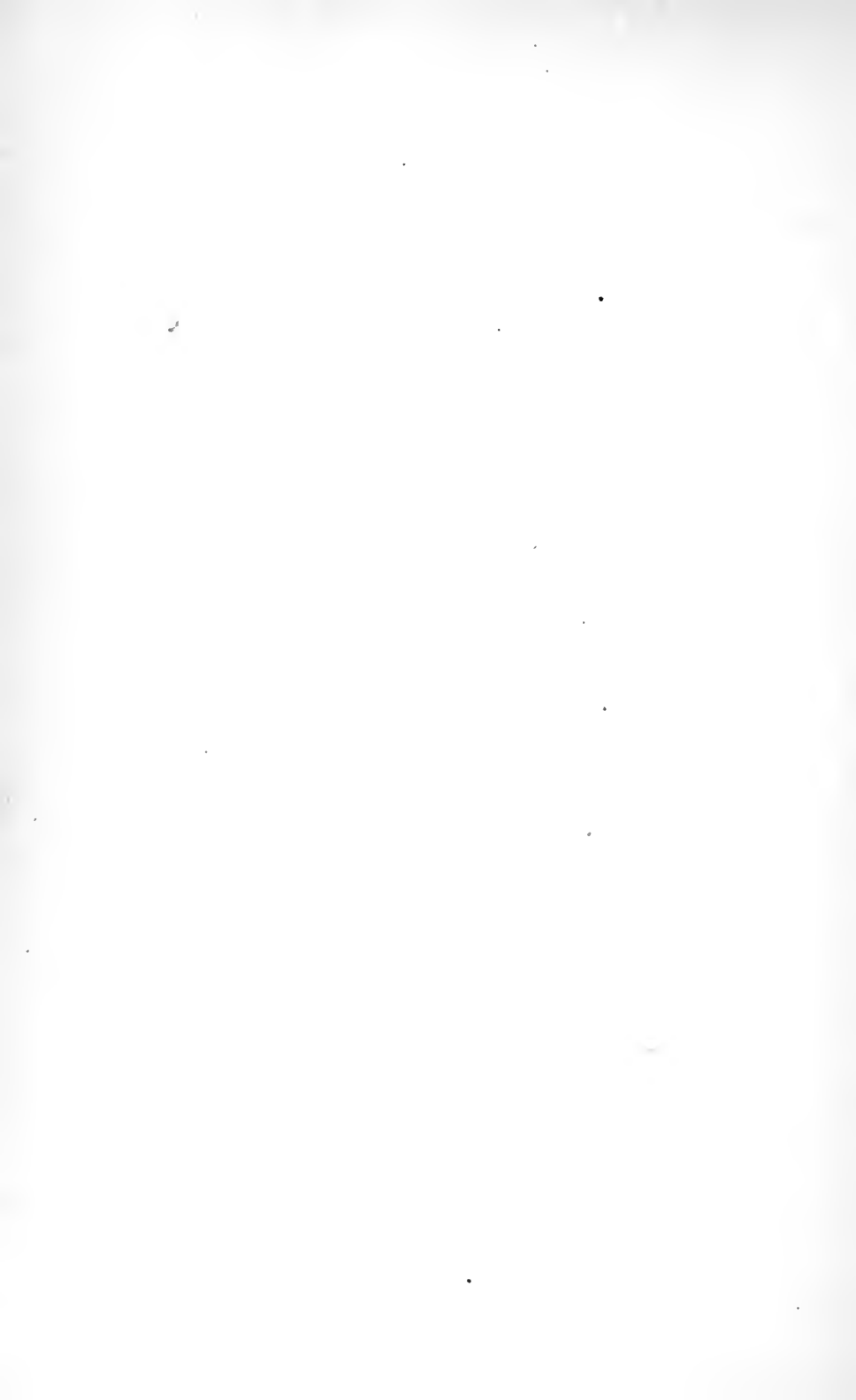


467. **EMPIDONAX MINIMUS** BAIRD.  
Least Flycatcher. [B 142, C 258, R 326, C 387.]
468. **EMPIDONAX HAMMONDI** (XANTUS).  
Hammond's Flycatcher. [B 145, C 260, R 327, C 390.]
469. **EMPIDONAX OBSCURUS** (SWAINS.).  
Wright's Flycatcher. [B 146, C 261, R 328, C 391.]
- [470.] **EMPIDONAX FULVIFRONS** (GIRAUD).  
Fulvous Flycatcher. [B —, C —, R 329, C —.]
- 470a. **EMPIDONAX FULVIFRONS PYGMÆUS** (COUES).  
Buff-breasted Flycatcher. [B —, C 262, R 329a, C 392.]
471. **PYROCEPHALUS RUBINEUS MEXICANUS** (SCL.).  
Vermilion Flycatcher. [B 147, C 263, R 330, C 394.]
472. **ORNITHION IMBERBE** (SCL.).  
Beardless Flycatcher. [B —, C —, R 331, C 393.]
- 472a. **ORNITHION IMBERBE RIDGWAYI** BREWST.  
Ridgway's Flycatcher. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- [473.] **ALAUDA ARVENSIS** LINN.  
Skylark. [B —, C 55 *bis*, R 299, C 88.]
474. **OTOCORIS ALPESTRIS** (LINN.).  
Horned Lark. [B 302, C 53, R 300, C 82.]
- 474a. **OTOCORIS ALPESTRIS LEUCOLÆMA** (COUES).  
Pallid Horned Lark. [B —, C 53*b*, R 300a, C 83.]
- 474b. **OTOCORIS ALPESTRIS PRATICOLA** HENSH.  
Prairie Horned Lark. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 474c. **OTOCORIS ALPESTRIS ARENICOLA** HENSH.  
Desert Horned Lark. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 474d. **OTOCORIS ALPESTRIS GIRAUDI** HENSH.  
Texan Horned Lark. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 474e. **OTOCORIS ALPESTRIS CHRYSOLÆMA** (WAGL.).  
Mexican Horned Lark. [B —, C 53a, R 300*b*, C 84.]
- 474f. **OTOCORIS ALPESTRIS RUBEA** HENSH.  
Ruddy Horned Lark. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]





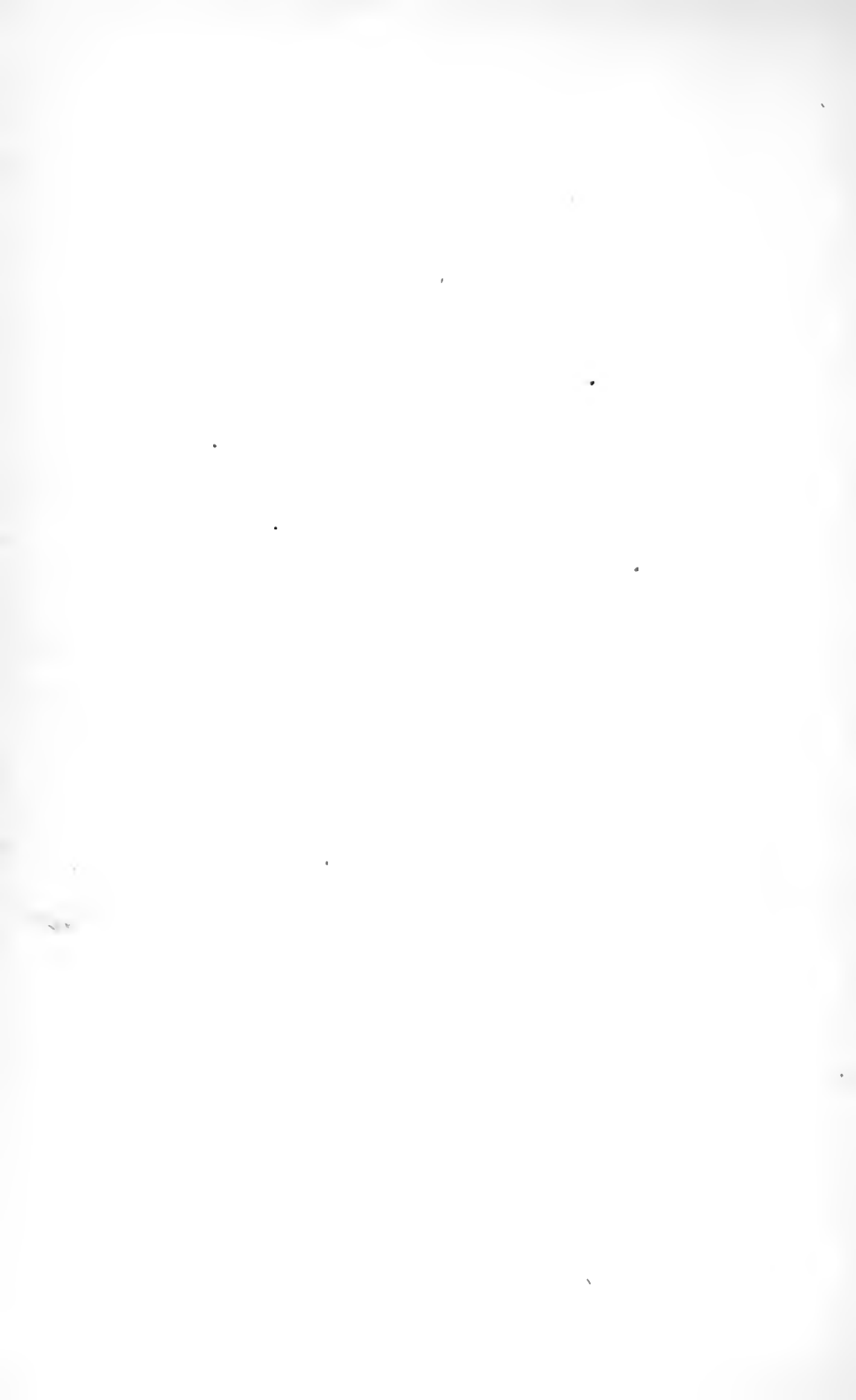
- 474g. **OTOCORIS ALPESTRIS STRIGATA** HENSH.  
Streaked Horned Lark. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
475. **PICA PICA HUDSONICA** (SAB.).  
American Magpie. [B 432, C 233, R 286, C 347.]
476. **PICA NUTTALLI** AUD.  
Yellow-billed Magpie. [B 433, C 233a, R 287, C 348.]
477. **CYANOCITTA CRISTATA** (LINN.).  
Blue Jay. [B 434, C 234, R 289, C 349.]
- 477a. **CYANOCITTA CRISTATA FLORINCOLA** COUES.  
Florida Blue Jay. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
478. **CYANOCITTA STELLERI** (GMEL.).  
Steller's Jay. [B 435, C 235, R 290, C 350.]
- 478a. **CYANOCITTA STELLERI FRONTALIS** RIDGW.  
Blue-fronted Jay. [B —, C 235b, R 290a, C 353.]
- 478b. **CYANOCITTA STELLERI MACROLOPHA** (BAIRD).  
Long-crested Jay. [B 436 *part*, C 235a *part*, R 290c, C 352 *part*.]
- 478c. **CYANOCITTA STELLERI ANNECTENS** (BAIRD).  
Black-headed Jay. [B 436 *part*, C 235a *part*, R 290b, C 352 *part*.]
479. **APHELOCOMA FLORIDANA** (BARTR.).  
Florida Jay. [B 439, C 236, R 291, C 354.]
480. **APHELOCOMA WOODHOUSEI** (BAIRD).  
Woodhouse's Jay. [B 438, C 236a, R 292, C 355.]
481. **APHELOCOMA CALIFORNICA** (VIG.).  
California Jay. [B 437 *part*, C 236b *part*,  
R 293 *part*, C 356 *part*.]
- 481a. **APHELOCOMA CALIFORNICA HYPOLEUCA** RIDGW.  
Xantus's Jay. [B 437 *part*, C 236b *part*, R 293 *part*, C 356 *part*.]
- 481.1 **APHELOCOMA INSULARIS** HENSH.  
Santa Cruz Island Jay. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
482. **APHELOCOMA SIEBERII ARIZONÆ** RIDGW.  
Arizona Jay. [B 440, C 237, R 295, C 357.]
483. **XANTHOURA LUXUOSA** (LESS.).  
Green Jay. [B 442, C 238, R 296, C 358.]



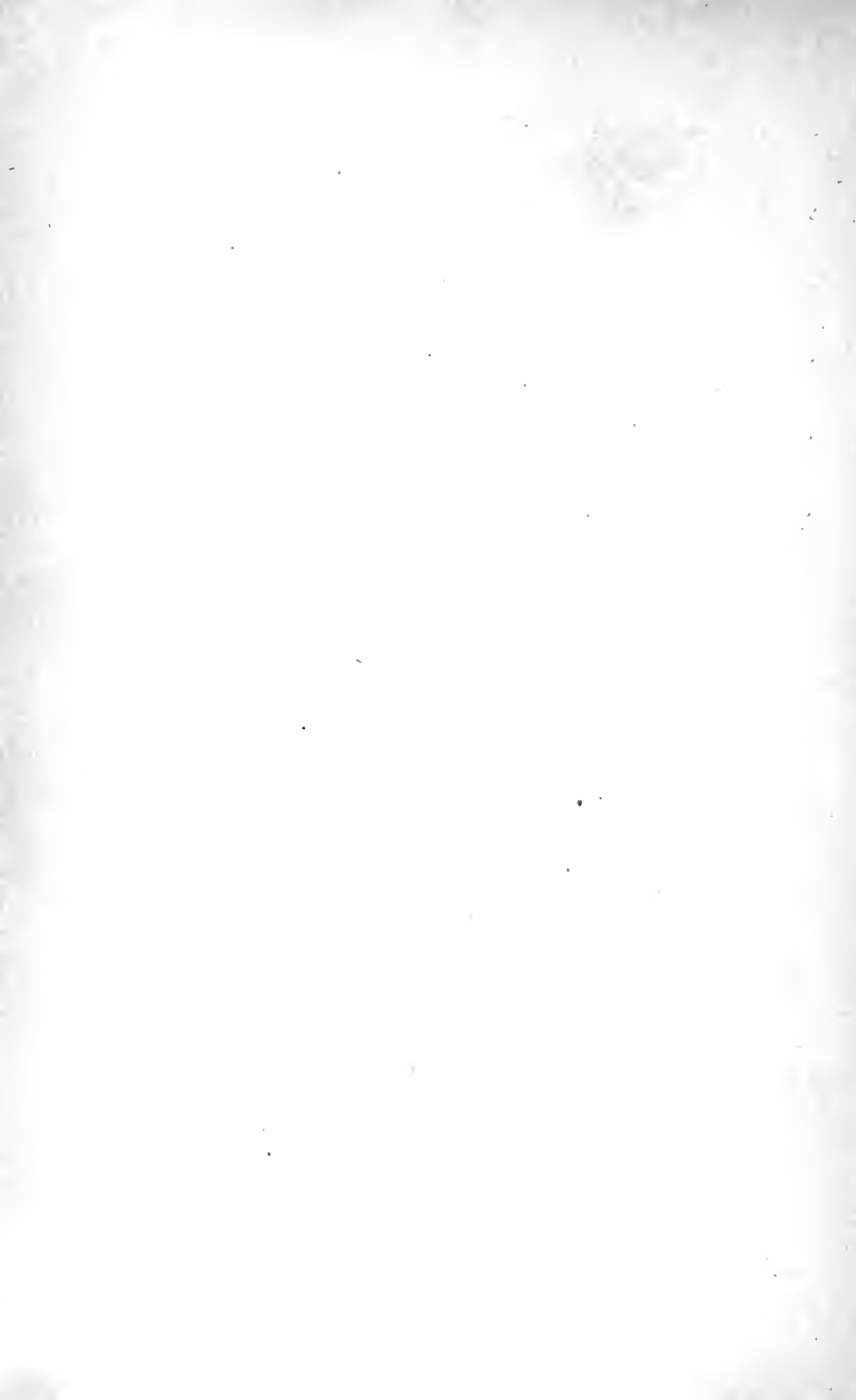
484. **PERISOREUS CANADENSIS** (LINN.).  
Canada Jay. [B 443, C 239, R 297, C 359.]
- 484a. **PERISOREUS CANADENSIS CAPITALIS** BAIRD.  
Rocky Mountain Jay. [B —, C 239*b*, R 297*a*, C 362.]
- 484*b*. **PERISOREUS CANADENSIS FUMIFRONS** RIDGW.  
Alaskan Jay. [B —, C —, R 297*b*, C 360.]
- 484*c*. **PERISOREUS CANADENSIS NIGRICAPILLUS** RIDGW.  
Labrador Jay. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
485. **PERISOREUS OBSCURUS** (RIDGW.).  
Oregon Jay. [B —, C 239*a*, R 298, C 361.]
486. **CORVUS CORAX SINUATUS** (WAGL.).  
American Raven. [B 423, 424, C 226, R 280, C 338.]
- 486a. **CORVUS CORAX PRINCIPALIS** RIDGW.  
Northern Raven. [B 423 *part*, C 226 *part*, R 280 *part*, C 338 *part*.]
487. **CORVUS CRYPTOLEUCUS** COUCH.  
White-necked Raven. [B 425, C 227, R 281, C 339.]
- ✓ 488. **CORVUS AMERICANUS** AUD.  
American Crow. [B 426, C 228, R 282, C 340.]
- 488a. **CORVUS AMERICANUS FLORIDANUS** BAIRD.  
Florida Crow. [B 427, C 228*a*, R 282*a*, C 341.]
489. **CORVUS CAURINUS** BAIRD.  
Northwest Crow. [B 428, C 228*b*, R 282*b*, C 342.]
490. **CORVUS OSSIFRAGUS** WILS.  
Fish Crow. [B 429, C 229, R 283, C 343.]
491. **PICICORVUS COLUMBIANUS** (WILS.).  
Clarke's Nutteracker. [B 430, C 230, R 284, C 344.]
492. **CYANOCEPHALUS CYANOCEPHALUS** (WIED).  
Piñon Jay. [B 431, C 231, R 285, C 345.]
- [493.] **STURNUS VULGARIS** LINN.  
Starling. [B —, C —, R 279, C 363.]
- ✓ 494. **DOLICHONYX ORYZIVORUS** (LINN.).  
Bobolink. [B 399, C 210, R 257, C 312.]



- 494a. **DOLICHONYX ORYZIVORUS ALBINUCHA** RIDGW.  
Western Bobolink. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
495. **MOLOTHRUS ATER** (BOOD.).  
Cowbird. [B 400, C 211, R 258, C 313.]
- 495a. **MOLOTHRUS ATER OBSCURUS** (GMEL.).  
Dwarf Cowbird. [B —, C 211a, R 258a, C 314.]
496. **CALLOTHRUS ROBUSTUS** CAB.  
Bronzed Cowbird. [B —, C —, R 259, C 315.]
497. **XANTHOCEPHALUS XANTHOCEPHALUS** (BONAP.).  
Yellow-headed Blackbird. [B 404, C 213, R 260, C 319.]
498. **AGELAIUS PHENICEUS** (LINN.).  
Red-winged Blackbird. [B 401 *part*, C 212 *part*,  
R 261 *part*, C 316 *part*.]
- 498a. **AGELAIUS PHENICEUS SONORIENSIS** RIDGW.  
Sonoran Red-wing. [B 401 *part*, C 212 *part*,  
R 261 *part*, C 316 *part*.]
- 498b. **AGELAIUS PHENICEUS BRYANTI** RIDGW.  
Bahaman Red-winged. [B 401 *part*, C 212 *part*,  
R 261 *part*, C 316 *part*.]
499. **AGELAIUS GUBERNATOR** (WAGL.).  
Bicolored Blackbird. [B 402, C 212a, R 261a, C 317.]
500. **AGELAIUS TRICOLOR** (NUTT.).  
Tricolored Blackbird. [B 403, C 212b, R 262, C 318.]
501. **STURNELLA MAGNA** (LINN.).  
Meadowlark. [B 406, C 214, R 263, C 320.]
- 501a. **STURNELLA MAGNA MEXICANA** (SCL.).  
Mexican Meadowlark. [B —, C —, R 263a, C 321.]
- 501b. **STURNELLA MAGNA NEGLECTA** (AUD.).  
Western Meadowlark. [B 407, C 214a, R 264, C 322.]
- [502.] **ICTERUS ICTERUS** (LINN.).  
Troupial. [B 408, C —, R 265, C 323.]
503. **ICTERUS AUDUBONII** GIRAUD.  
Audubon's Oriole. [B 409, C 220, R 266, C 330.]
504. **ICTERUS PARISORUM** BONAP.  
Scott's Oriole. [B 411, C 219, R 268, C 329.]



505. **ICTERUS CUCULLATUS** SWAINS.  
Hooded Oriole. [B 413, C 218, R 269, C 328.]
- 505 $\alpha$ . **ICTERUS CUCULLATUS NELSONI** RIDGW.  
Arizona Hooded Oriole. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
506. **ICTERUS SPURIUS** (LINN.).  
Orchard Oriole. [B 414, C 215, R 270, C 324.]
- ✓ 507. **ICTERUS GALBULA** (LINN.).  
Baltimore Oriole. [B 415, C 216, R 271, C 326.]
508. **ICTERUS BULLOCKI** (SWAINS.).  
Bullock's Oriole. [B 416, C 217, R 272, C 327.]
509. **SCOLECOPHAGUS CAROLINUS** (MÜLL.).  
Rusty Blackbird. [B 417, C 221, R 273, C 331.]
510. **SCOLECOPHAGUS CYANOCEPHALUS** (WAGL.).  
Brewer's Blackbird. [B 418, C 222, R 274, C 332.]
- ✓ 511. **QUISCALUS QUISCULA** (LINN.).  
Purple Grackle. [B 421, C 225, R 278, C 335.]
- 511 $\alpha$ . **QUISCALUS QUISCULA AGLÆUS** (BAIRD).  
Florida Grackle. [B 422, C —, R 278 $\alpha$ , C 336.]
- 511 $\beta$ . **QUISCALUS QUISCULA ÆNEUS** (RIDGW.).  
Bronzed Grackle. [B —, C 225 $\alpha$ , R 278 $\beta$ , C 337.]
512. **QUISCALUS MACROURUS** SWAINS.  
Great-tailed Grackle. [B 419, C 223, R 275, C 333.]
513. **QUISCALUS MAJOR** (VIEILL.).  
Boat-tailed Grackle. [B 420, C 224, R 277, C 334.]
514. **COCCOTHAUSTES VESPERTINA** (COOP.).  
Evening Grosbeak. [B 303, C 136, R 165, C 189.]
515. **PINICOLA ENUCLEATOR** (LINN.).  
Pine Grosbeak. [B 304, C 137, R 166, C 190.]
- [516.] **PYRRHULA CASSINI** (BAIRD).  
Cassin's Bullfinch. [B —, C 138, R 167, C 191.]
517. **CARPODACUS PURPUREUS** (GMEL.).  
Purple Finch. [B 305, C 139, R 168, C 194.]





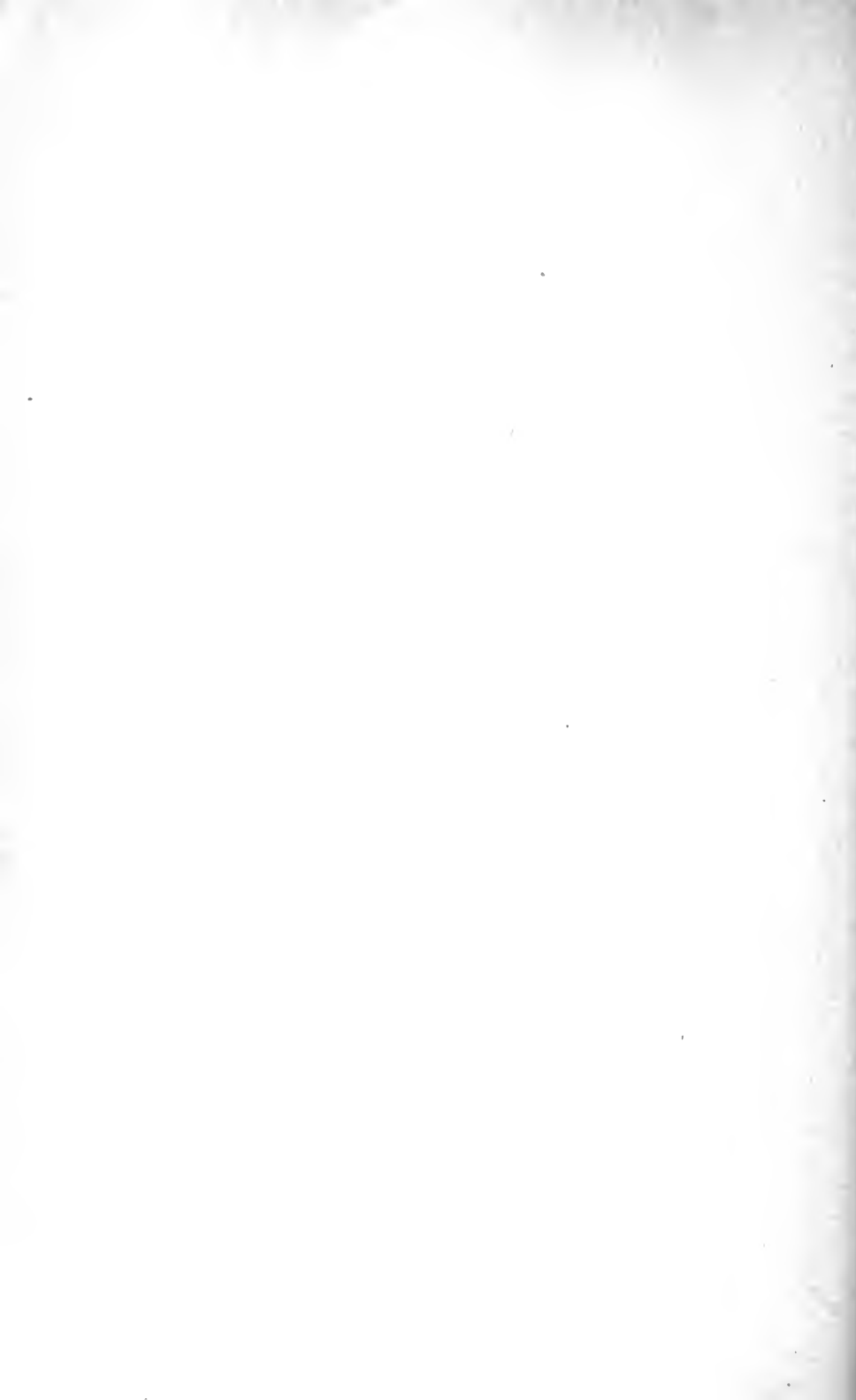
- 517a. **CARPODACUS PURPUREUS CALIFORNICUS** BAIRD.  
California Purple Finch. [B 306, C —, R 168a, C —.]
518. **CARPODACUS CASSINI** BAIRD.  
Cassin's Purple Finch. [B 307, C 140, R 169, C 195.]
519. **CARPODACUS MEXICANUS FRONTALIS** (SAV).  
House Finch. [B 308, C 141, R 170, C 196.]
- 519c. **CARPODACUS MEXICANUS RUBERRIMUS** RIDGW.  
St. Lucas House Finch. [B —, C 141a, R 170a, C 197.]
520. **CARPODACUS AMPLUS** RIDGW.  
Guadalupe House Finch. [B —, C —, R 171, C —.]
521. **LOXIA CURVIROSTRA MINOR** (BREHM).  
American Crossbill. [B 318, C 143, R 172, C 199.]
- 521a. **LOXIA CURVIROSTRA STRICKLANDI** RIDGW.  
Mexican Crossbill. [B 318a, C 143a, R 172a, C 200.]
522. **LOXIA LEUCOPTERA** GMEL.  
White-winged Crossbill. [B 319, C 142, R 173, C 198.]
523. **LEUCOSTICTE GRISEONUCHA** (BRANDT).  
Aleutian Leucosticte. [B 323, C 144a, R 174, C 205.]
524. **LEUCOSTICTE TEPHROCOTIS** SWAINS.  
Gray-crowned Leucosticte. [B 322, C 144, R 175, C 203.]
- 524a. **LEUCOSTICTE TEPHROCOTIS LITTORALIS** (BAIRD).  
Hepburn's Leucosticte. [B —, C —, R 175a, C 204.]
525. **LEUCOSTICTE ATRATA** RIDGW.  
Black Leucosticte. [B —, C —, R 176, C 201.]
526. **LEUCOSTICTE AUSTRALIS** (ALLEN).  
Brown-capped Leucosticte. [B —, C —, R 177, C 203.]
527. **ACANTHIS HORNEMANNI** (HOLB.).  
Greenland Redpoll. [B 321, C —, R 178, C 209.]
- 527a. **ACANTHIS HORNEMANNI EXILIPES** (COUES).  
Hoary Redpoll. [B —, C 146b, R 178a, C 210.]
528. **ACANTHIS LINARIA** (LINN.).  
Redpoll. [B 320, C 146, 146a, R 179, C 207.]



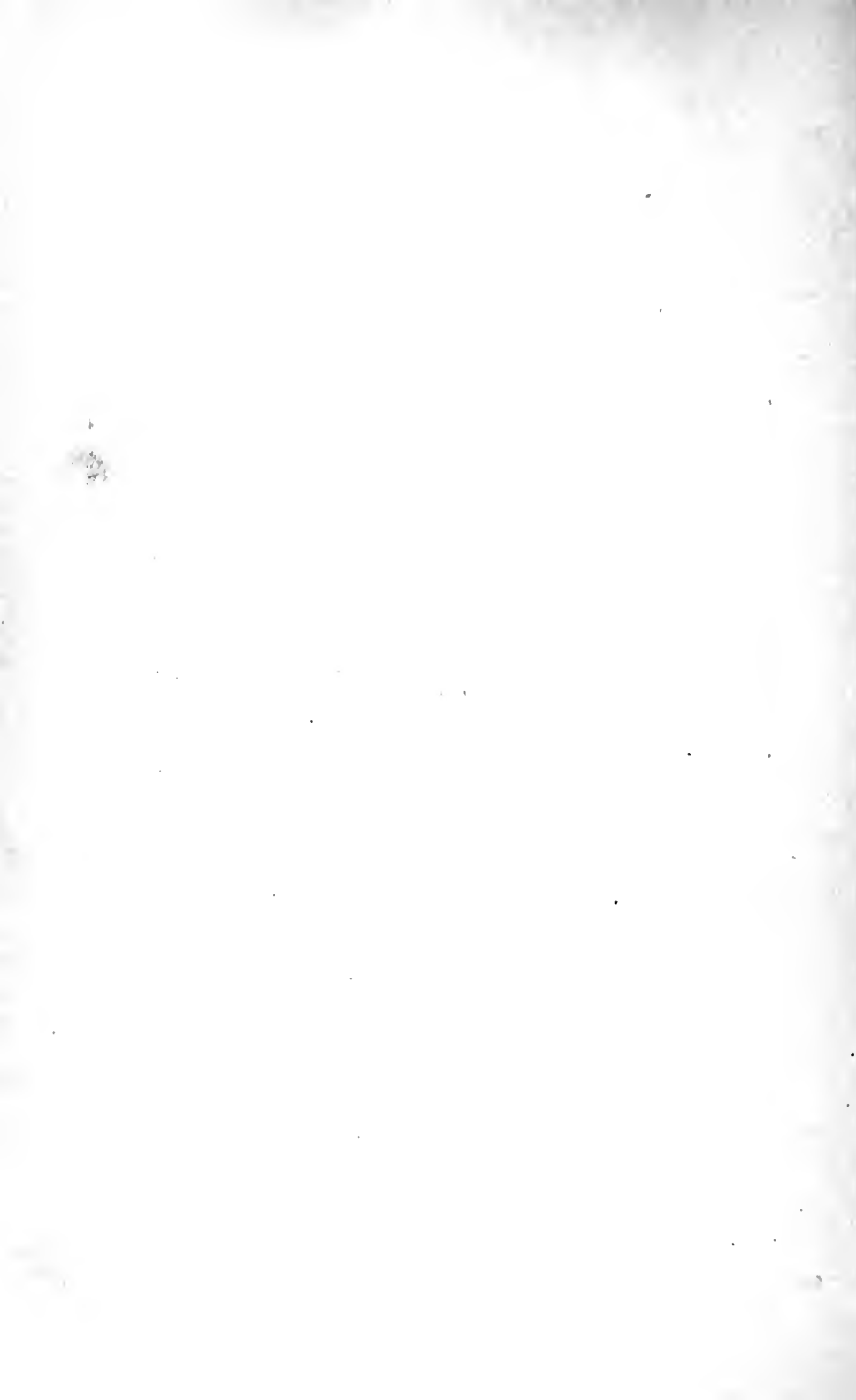
- 528*a*. **ACANTHIS LINARIA HOLBÆLLII** (BREHM).  
Holbæll's Redpoll. [B —, C —, R 179*a part*, C 208 *part*.]
- 528*b*. **ACANTHIS LINARIA ROSTRATA** (COUES).  
Greater Redpoll. [B —, C —, R 179*a part*, C 208 *part*.]
529. **SPINUS TRISTIS** (LINN.).  
American Goldfinch. [B 313, C 149, R 181, C 213.]
530. **SPINUS PSALTRIA** (SAY).  
Arkansas Goldfinch. [B 314, C 151, R 182, C 215.]
- 530*a*. **SPINUS PSALTRIA ARIZONÆ** (COUES).  
Arizona Goldfinch. [B —, C 151*a*, R 182*a*, C 216.]
- 530*b*. **SPINUS PSALTRIA MEXICANUS** (SWAINS.).  
Mexican Goldfinch. [B 315, C 159*b*, R 182*b*, C 217.]
531. **SPINUS LAWRENCEI** (CASS.).  
Lawrence's Goldfinch. [B 316, C 150, R 183, C 214.]
- [532.] **SPINUS NOTATUS** (DUBUS).  
Black-headed Goldfinch. [B 310, C —, R 184, C 218.]
533. **SPINUS PINUS** (WILS.).  
Pine Siskin. [B 317, C 148, R 185, C 212.]
534. **PLECTROPHENAX NIVALIS** (LINN.).  
Snowflake. [B 325 *part*, C 152 *part*, R 186 *part*, C 219 *part*.]
- 534*a*. **PLECTROPHENAX NIVALIS TOWNSENDI** RIDGW.  
Prybilof Snowflake. [B —, C —, R 186 *part*, C 219 *part*.]
535. **PLECTROPHENAX HYPERBOREUS** RIDGW.  
McKay's Snowflake. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
536. **CALCARIUS LAPPONICUS** (LINN.).  
Lapland Longspur. [B 326, C 153, R 187, C 220.]
537. **CALCARIUS PICTUS** (SWAINS.).  
Smith's Longspur. [B 327, C 154, R 188, C 221.]
538. **CALCARIUS ORNATUS** (TOWNS.).  
Chestnut-collared Longspur. [B 328, 329, C 155,  
R 189, C 222.]
539. **RHYNCHOPHANES MCCOWNII** (LAWR.).  
McCown's Longspur. [B 330, C 156, R 190, C 223.]



540. **POCÆTES GRAMINEUS** (GMEI.).  
**Vesper Sparrow.** [B 337 *part*, C 161, R 197, C 232.]
- 540a. **POCÆTES GRAMINEUS CONFINIS** BAIRD.  
**Western Vesper Sparrow.** [B 337 *part*, C 161a *part*,  
R 197a *part*, C 232 *part*.]
- 540b. **POCÆTES GRAMINEUS AFFINIS** MILLER.  
**Oregon Vesper Sparrow.** [B 337 *part*, C 161a *part*,  
R 197a *part*, C 232 *part*.]
541. **AMMODRAMUS PRINCEPS** (MAYN.).  
**Ipswich Sparrow.** [B —, C 158, R 192, C 225.]
542. **AMMODRAMUS SANDWICHENSIS** (GMEI.).  
**Sandwich Sparrow.** [B 333, C 159b, R 193, C 226.]
- 542a. **AMMODRAMUS SANDWICHENSIS SAVANNA** (WILS.).  
**Savanna Sparrow.** [B 332, C 159, R 193a, C 227.]
- 542b. **AMMODRAMUS SANDWICHENSIS ALAUDINUS** (BONAP.).  
**Western Savanna Sparrow.** [B 335, C —, R 193b, C 229.]
- 542c. **AMMODRAMUS SANDWICHENSIS BRYANTI** RIDGW.  
**Bryant's Marsh Sparrow.** [B 334 *part*, C 159a *part*,  
R 194 *part*, C 228 *part*.]
543. **AMMODRAMUS BELDINGI** RIDGW.  
**Belding's Marsh Sparrow.** [B 334 *part*, C 159a *part*,  
R 194 *part*, C 228 *part*.]
544. **AMMODRAMUS ROSTRATUS** CASS.  
**Large-billed Sparrow.** [B 336, C 160, R 196, C 230.]
- 544a. **AMMODRAMUS ROSTRATUS GUTTATUS** LAWR.  
**St. Lucas Sparrow.** [B —, C 160a, R 195, C 231.]
545. **AMMODRAMUS BAIRDII** (AUD.).  
**Baird's Sparrow.** [B 331, C 157, 157 *bis*, R 191, C 224.]
546. **AMMODRAMUS SAVANNARUM PASSERINUS** (WILS.).  
**Grasshopper Sparrow.** [B 338, C 162, R 198, C 234.]
- 546a. **AMMODRAMUS SAVANNARUM PERPALLIDUS** RIDGW.  
**Western Grasshopper Sparrow.** [B 338 *part*, C 162a,  
R 198a, C 235.]
547. **AMMODRAMUS HENSLOWII** (AUD.).  
**Henslow's Sparrow.** [B 339, C 163, R 199, C 236.]
548. **AMMODRAMUS LECONTEII** (AUD.).  
**Leconte's Sparrow.** [B 340, C 164, R 200, C 237.]



549. **AMMODRAMUS CAUDACUTUS** (GMEL.).  
Sharp-tailed Sparrow. [B 341, C 166, R 201, C 240.]
- 549a. **AMMODRAMUS CAUDACUTUS NELSONI** ALLEN.  
Nelson's Sparrow. [B —, C —, R 201a, C 241.]
- 549b. **AMMODRAMUS CAUDACUTUS SUBVIRGATUS** DWIGHT.  
Acadian Sharp-tailed Sparrow. [B —, C —,  
R 201 *part*, C 240 *part*.]
550. **AMMODRAMUS MARITIMUS** (WILS.).  
Seaside Sparrow. [B 342 *part*, C 165 *part*, R 202 *part*, C 238 *part*.]
- 550a. **AMMODRAMUS MARITIMUS PENINSULAE** ALLEN.  
Scott's Seaside Sparrow. [B 342 *part*, C 165 *part*,  
R 202 *part*, C 238 *part*.]
- 550b. **AMMODRAMUS MARITIMUS SENNETTI** ALLEN.  
Texas Seaside Sparrow. [B —, C —, R 202 *part*, C 238 *part*.]
551. **AMMODRAMUS NIGRESCENS** RIDGW.  
Dusky Seaside Sparrow. [B —, C 165a, R 203, C 239.]
- ✓ 552. **CHONDESTES GRAMMACUS** (SAY).  
Lark Sparrow. [B 344 *part*, C 186 *part*, R 204, C 281 *part*.]
- 552a. **CHONDESTES GRAMMACUS STRIGATUS** (SWAINS.).  
Western Lark Sparrow. [B 344 *part*, C 186 *part*,  
R 204a, C 281 *part*.]
553. **ZONOTRICHIA QUERULA** (NUTT.).  
Harris's Sparrow. [B 348, C 185, R 205, C 280.]
554. **ZONOTRICHIA LEUCOPHRYS** (FORST.).  
White-crowned Sparrow. [B 345, C 183, R 206, C 276.]
555. **ZONOTRICHIA INTERMEDIA** RIDGW.  
Intermediate Sparrow. [B 346 *part*, C 183b, R 207a, C 277.]
556. **ZONOTRICHIA GAMBELI** (NUTT.).  
Gambel's Sparrow. [B 346 *part*, C 183a, R 207, C 278.]
557. **ZONOTRICHIA CORONATA** (PALL.).  
Golden-crowned Sparrow. [B 347, C 184, R 208, C 279.]
- ✓ 558. **ZONOTRICHIA ALBICOLLIS** (GMEL.).  
White-throated Sparrow. [B 349, C 182, R 209, C 275.]
- ✓ 559. **SPIZELLA MONTICOLA** (GMEL.).  
Tree Sparrow. [B 357 *part*, C 177 *part*, R 210 *part*, C 268 *part*.]





- ✓ 559a. **SPIZELLA MONTICOLA OCHRACEA** BREWST.  
Western Tree Sparrow. [B 357 *part*, C 177 *part*,  
R 210 *part*, C 268 *part*.]
560. **SPIZELLA SOCIALIS** (WILS.).  
Chipping Sparrow. [B 359 *part*, C 178, R 211, C 269.]
- 560a. **SPIZELLA SOCIALIS ARIZONÆ** COUES.  
Western Chipping Sparrow. [B 359 *part*, C 178a,  
R 211a, C 270.]
561. **SPIZELLA PALLIDA** (SWAINS.).  
Clay-colored Sparrow. [B 360, C 180, R 212, C 272.]
562. **SPIZELLA BREWERI** CASS.  
Brewer's Sparrow. [B 361, C 180a, R 213, C 273.]
563. **SPIZELLA PUSILLA** (WILS.).  
Field Sparrow. [B 358, C 179, R 214, C 271.]
- 563a. **SPIZELLA PUSILLA ARENACEA** CHADB.  
Western Field Sparrow. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
564. **SPIZELLA WORTHENI** RIDGW.  
Worthen's Sparrow. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
565. **SPIZELLA ATRIGULARIS** (CAB.).  
Black-chinned Sparrow. [B 362, C 181, R 215, C 274.]
566. **JUNCO AIKENI** RIDGW.  
White-winged Junco. [B —, C 174a, R 216, C 262.]
567. **JUNCO HYEMALIS** (LINN.).  
Slate-colored Junco. [B 354 *part*, C 174 *part*,  
R 217 *part*, C 261 *part*.]
- 567a. **JUNCO HYEMALIS OREGONUS** (TOWNS.).  
Oregon Junco. [B 352, C 175, R 218, C 263.]
- 567.1 **JUNCO CAROLINENSIS** BREWST.  
Carolina Junco. [B 354 *part*, C 174 *part*, R 217 *part*, C 261 *part*.]
568. **JUNCO ANNECTENS** BAIRD.  
Pink-sided Junco. [B —, C —, R 219, C 264.]
569. **JUNCO CANICEPS** (WOODH.).  
Gray-headed Junco. [B 353, C 176, R 220, C 265.]
570. **JUNCO CINEREUS PALLIATUS** RIDGW.  
Arizona Junco. [B 350 *part*, C —, R 222 *part*, C 267 *part*.]



- 570a. **JUNCO CINEREUS DORSALIS** (HENRY).  
Red-backed Junco. [B 351, C —, R 221, C 266.]
571. **JUNCO BAIRDI** BELDING.  
Baird's Junco. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
572. **JUNCO INSULARIS** RIDGW.  
Guadalupe Junco. [B —, C —, R 223, C —.]
573. **AMPHISPIZA BILINEATA** (CASS.).  
Black-throated Sparrow. [B 355, C 172, R 224, C 258.]
574. **AMPHISPIZA BELLI** (CASS.).  
Bell's Sparrow. [B 356, C 173, R 225, C 259.]
- 574a. **AMPHISPIZA BELLI NEVADENSIS** (RIDGW.).  
Sage Sparrow. [B —, C 173a, R 225a, C 260.]
575. **PEUCÆA ÆSTIVALIS** (LICHT.).  
Pine-woods Sparrow. [B 370 *part*, C 170 *part*, R 226, C 251.]
- 575a. **PEUCÆA ÆSTIVALIS BACHMANII** (AUD.).  
Bachman's Sparrow. [B 370 *part*, C 170 *part*, R 226a, C 252.]
576. **PEUCÆA ARIZONÆ** RIDGW.  
Arizona Sparrow. [B —, C 170a, R 227, C 253.]
577. **PEUCÆA MEXICANA** (LAWR.).  
Mexican Sparrow. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
578. **PEUCÆA CASSINI** (WOODH.).  
Cassin's Sparrow. [B 371, C 170 *bis*, R 228, C 254.]
579. **PEUCÆA CARPALIS** COUES.  
Rufous-winged Sparrow. [B —, C 171 *bis*, R 229, C 257.]
580. **PEUCÆA RUFICEPS** (CASS.).  
Rufous-crowned Sparrow. [B 372, C 171, R 230, C 255.]
- 580a. **PEUCÆA RUFICEPS BOUCARDI** (SCL.).  
Boucard's Sparrow. [B —, C —, R 230a, C 256.]
- 580b. **PEUCÆA RUFICEPS EREMCEA** BROWN.  
Rock Sparrow. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- ✓ 581. **MELOSPIZA FASCIATA** (GMEI.).  
Song Sparrow. [B 363, C 169, R 231, C 244.]



- 581a. **MELOSPIZA FASCIATA FALLAX** (BAIRD.).  
Desert Song Sparrow. [B 357, C 169a *part*,  
R 231a *part*, C 245 *part*.]
- 581b. **MELOSPIZA FASCIATA MONTANA** HENSH.  
Mountain Song Sparrow. [B —, C 169a *part*,  
R 231a *part*, C 245 *part*.]
- 581c. **MELOSPIZA FASCIATA HEERMANNI** (BAIRD.).  
Heermann's Song Sparrow. [B 364, C 169d, R 231b, C 248.]
- 581d. **MELOSPIZA FASCIATA SAMUELIS** (BAIRD.).  
Samuels's Song Sparrow. [B 343, 365, C 169e, R 231c, C 249.]
- 581e. **MELOSPIZA FASCIATA GUTTATA** (NUTT.).  
Rusty Song Sparrow. [B —, C 169b, R 231d, C 246.]
- 581f. **MELOSPIZA FASCIATA RUFINA** (BONAP.).  
Sooty Song Sparrow. [B 366, C 169c, R 231c, C 247.]
- 581g. **MELOSPIZA FASCIATA RIVULARIS** BRYANT.  
Brown's Song Sparrow. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
582. **MELOSPIZA CINEREA** (GMEL.).  
Aleutian Song Sparrow. [B —, C 169f, R 232, C 250.]
583. **MELOSPIZA LINCOLNI** (AUD.).  
Lincoln's Sparrow. [B 368, C 167, R 234, C 242.]
- ✓ 584. **MELOSPIZA GEORGIANA** (LATH.).  
Swamp Sparrow. [B 369, C 168, R 233, C 243.]
585. **PASSERELLA ILIACA** (MERR.).  
Fox Sparrow. [B 374, C 188, R 235, C 282.]
- 585a. **PASSERELLA ILIACA UNALASCHCENSIS** (GMEL.).  
Townsend's Sparrow. [B 375, C 189, R 235a, C 283.]
- 585b. **PASSERELLA ILIACA MEGARHYNCHA** (BAIRD.).  
Thick-billed Sparrow. [B 376a, C —, R 235b, C 285.]
- 585c. **PASSERELLA ILIACA SCHISTACEA** (BAIRD.).  
Slate-colored Sparrow. [B 376, C 189a, R 235c, C 284.]
586. **EMBERNAGRA RUFIVIRGATA** LAWR.  
Texas Sparrow. [B 373, C 209, R 236, C 311.]
- ✓ 587. **PIPILO ERYTHROPHTHALMUS** (LINN.).  
Towhee. [B 391, C 204, R 237, C 301.]

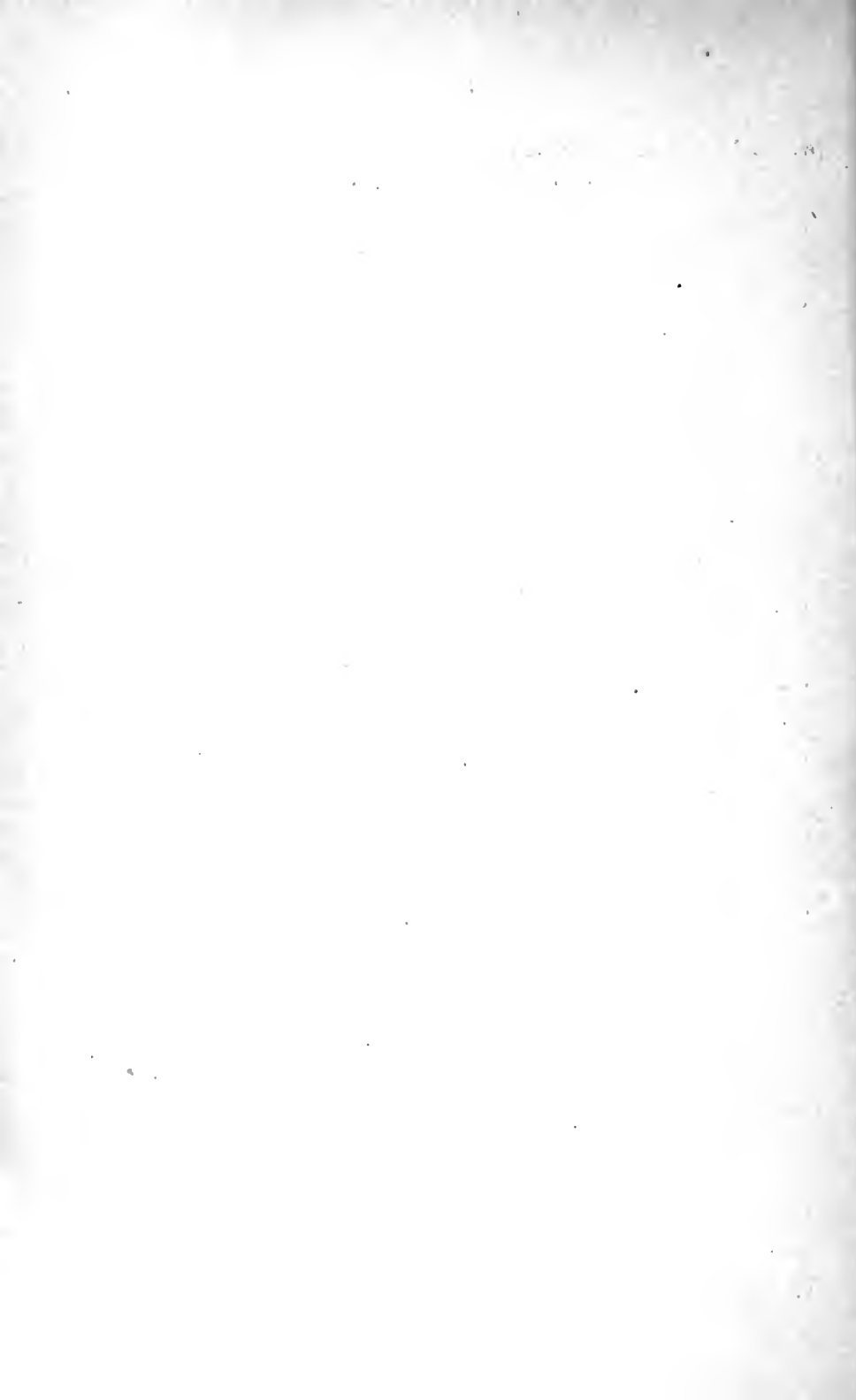


- 587a. **PIPILO ERYTHROPHTHALMUS ALLENI** COUES.  
White-eyed Towhee. [B —, C 204a, R 237a, C 302.]
588. **PIPILO MACULATUS ARCTICUS** (SWAINS.).  
Arctic Towhee. [B 393, C 205a, R 238, C 304.]
- 588a. **PIPILO MACULATUS MEGALONYX** (BAIRD). ✓  
Spurred Towhee. [B 394, C 205b, R 238a, C 305.]
- 588b. **PIPILO MACULATUS OREGONUS** (BELL).  
Oregon Towhee. [B 392, C 205, R 238b, C 303.]
589. **PIPILO CONSOBRINUS** RIDGW.  
Guadalupe Towhee. [B —, C —, R 238c, C —.]
590. **PIPILO CHLORURUS** (TOWNS.).  
Green-tailed Towhee. [B 398, C 208, R 239, C 310.]
- ✓ 591. **PIPILO FUSCUS MESOLEUCUS** (BAIRD). ✓  
Cañon Towhee. [B 397, C 206, R 240, C 306.]
- 591a. **PIPILO FUSCUS ALBIGULA** (BAIRD).  
St. Lucas Towhee. [B —, C 206a, R 240a, C 307.]
- 591b. **PIPILO FUSCUS CRISSALIS** (VIG.).  
Californian Towhee. [B 396, C 206b, R 240b, C 308.]
592. **PIPILO ABERTI** BAIRD.  
Abert's Towhee. [B 395, C 207, R 241, C 309.]
593. **CARDINALIS CARDINALIS** (LINN.).  
Cardinal. [B 390, C 203, R 242, C 299.]
- 593a. **CARDINALIS CARDINALIS SUPERBUS** RIDGW.  
Arizona Cardinal. [B —, C 203a *part*, R 242a *part*, C 300 *part*.]
- 593b. **CARDINALIS CARDINALIS IGNEUS** (BAIRD).  
St. Lucas Cardinal. [B —, C 203a *part*,  
R 242a *part*, C 300 *part*.]
594. **PYRRHULOXIA SINUATA** BONAP.  
Texas Cardinal. [B 389 *part*, C 202 *part*, R 243 *part*, C 298 *part*.]
- 594a. **PYRRHULOXIA SINUATA BECKHAMI** RIDGW.  
Arizona Pyrrhuloxia. [B 389 *part*, C 202 *part*,  
R 243 *part*, C 298 *part*.]
- 594b. **PYRRHULOXIA SINUATA PENINSULÆ** RIDGW.  
St. Lucas Pyrrhuloxia. [B 389 *part*, C 202 *part*,  
R 243 *part*, C 298 *part*.]





595. **HABIA LUDOVICIANA** (LINN.).  
Rose-breasted Grosbeak. [B 380, C 193, R 244, C 289.]
596. **HABIA MELANOCEPHALA** (SWAINS.).  
Black-headed Grosbeak. [B 381, C 194, R 245, C 290.]
597. **GUIRACA CÆRULEA** (LINN.).  
Blue Grosbeak. [B 382 *part*, C 195 *part*, R 246 *part*, C 291 *part*.]
- 597a. **GUIRACA CÆRULEA EURHYNCHA** COUES.  
Western Blue Grosbeak. [B 382 *part*, C 195 *part*,  
R 246 *part*, C 291 *part*.]
598. **PASSERINA CYANEA** (LINN.).  
Indigo Bunting. [B 387, C 199, R 248, C 295.]
599. **PASSERINA AMCENA** (SAY).  
Lazuli Bunting. [B 386, C 200, R 249, C 296.]
600. **PASSERINA VERSICOLOR** (BONAP.).  
Varied Bunting. [B 385 *part*, C 197 *part*,  
R 250 *part*, C 293 *part*.]
- 600a. **PASSERINA VERSICOLOR PULCHRA** RIDGW.  
Beautiful Bunting. [B 385 *part*, C 197 *part*,  
R 250 *part*, C 293 *part*.]
601. **PASSERINA CIRIS** (LINN.).  
Painted Bunting. [B 384, C 196, R 251, C 292.]
602. **SPOROPHILA MORELLETI SHARPEI** LAWR.  
Sharpe's Seed-eater. [B 388, C 200, R 252, C 296.]
603. **EUETHEIA BICOLOR** (LINN.).  
Grassquit. [B —, C 201, R 253, C 297.]
- [603.1] **EUETHEIA CANORA** (GMEL.).  
Melodious Grassquit. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
604. **SPIZA AMERICANA** (GMEL.).  
Dickcissel. [B 378, C 191, R 254, C 287.]
605. **CALAMOSPIZA MELANOCORYS** STEJN.  
Lark Bunting. [B 377, C 190, R 256, C 286.]
606. **EUPHONIA ELEGANTISSIMA** (BONAP.).  
Blue-headed Euphonia. [B 224, C —, R 160, C —.]
607. **PIRANGA LUDOVICIANA** (WILS.).  
Louisiana Tanager. [B 223, C 110, R 162, C 158.]



[607.1] **PIRANGA RUBRICEPS** GRAY.

Gray's Tanager. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

✓ 608. **PIRANGA ERYTHROMELAS** VIEILL.

Scarlet Tanager [B 220, C 107, R 161, C 154.]

609. **PIRANGA HEPATICA** SWAINS.

Hepatic Tanager. [B 222, C 109, R 163, C 157.]

✓ 610. **PIRANGA RUBRA** (LINN.).

Summer Tanager. [B 221, C 108, R 164, C 155.]

610a. **PIRANGA RUBRA COOPERI** RIDGW.

Cooper's Tanager. [B —, C 108a, R 164a, C 156.]

611. **PROGNE SUBIS** (LINN.).

Purple Martin. [B 231, C 117, R 152, C 165.]

[611.1] **PROGNE CRYPTOLEUCA** BAIRD.

Cuban Martin. [B 231a, C —, R 152a, C —.]

612. **PETROCHELIDON LUNIFRONS** (SAY).

Cliff Swallow. [B 226, C 114, R 153, C 162.]

✓ 613. **CHELIDON ERYTHROGASTER** (BODD.).

Barn Swallow. [B 225, C 111, R 154, C 159.]

614. **TACHYGINETA BICOLOR** (VIEILL.).

Tree Swallow. [B 227, C 112, R 155, C 160.]

615. **TACHYGINETA THALASSINA** (SWAINS.).

Violet-green Swallow. [B 228, C 113, R 156, C 161.]

✓ 616. **CLIVICOLA RIPARIA** (LINN.).

Bank Swallow. [B 229, C 115, R 157, C 163.]

617. **STELGIDOPTERYX SERRIPENNIS** (AUD.).

Rough-winged Swallow. [B 230, C 116, R 158, C 164.]

618. **AMPELIS GARRULUS** LINN.

Bohemian Waxwing. [B 232, C 118, R 150, C 166.]

✓ 619. **AMPELIS CEDRORUM** (VIEILL.).

Cedar Waxwing. [B 233, C 119, R 151, C 167.]

620. **PHAINOPEPLA NITENS** (SWAINS.).

Phainopepla. [B 234, C 120, R 26, C 168.]



621. **LANIUS BOREALIS** VIEILL.

Northern Shrike. [B 236, C 134, R 148, C 186.]

✓ 622. **LANIUS LUDOVICIANUS** LINN.

Loggerhead Shrike. [B 237, C 135, R 149, C 187.]

622a. **LANIUS LUDOVICIANUS EXCUBITORIDES** (SWAINS.).White-rumped Shrike. [B 238 *part*, C 135a *part*,  
R 149a *part*, C 188 *part*.]622b. **LANIUS LUDOVICIANUS GAMBELI** RIDGW.California Shrike. [B 238 *part*, C 135a *part*,  
R 149a *part*, C 188 *part*.][623.] **VIREO ALTILOQUUS BARBATULUS** (CAB.).

Black-whiskered Vireo. [B 243, C 123, R 137, C 172.]

624. **VIREO OLIVACEUS** (LINN.).

Red-eyed Vireo. [B 240, C 122, R 135, C 170.]

625. **VIREO FLAVOVIRIDIS** (CASS.).

Yellow-green Vireo. [B 241, C —, R 136, C 171.]

626. **VIREO PHILADELPHICUS** (CASS.).

Philadelphia Vireo. [B 244, C 124, R 138, C 173.]

✓ 627. **VIREO GILVUS** (VIEILL.).

Warbling Vireo. [B 245, C 125, 125a, R 139, 139a, C 174, 175.]

628. **VIREO FLAVIFRONS** VIEILL.

Yellow-throated Vireo. [B 252, C 126, R 140, C 176.]

629. **VIREO SOLITARIUS** (WILS.).Blue-headed Vireo. [B 250 *part*, C 127 *part*,  
R 141 *part*, C 177 *part*.]629a. **VIREO SOLITARIUS CASSINII** (XANTUS).

Cassin's Vireo. [B 251, C —, R 141a, C 178.]

629b. **VIREO SOLITARIUS PLUMBEUS** (COUES).

Plumbeous Vireo. [B —, C 127a, R 141b, C 179.]

629c. **VIREO SOLITARIUS ALTICOLA** BREWST.Mountain Solitary Vireo. [B 250 *part*, C 127 *part*,  
R 141 *part*, C 177 *part*.]630. **VIREO ATRICAPILLUS** WOODH.

Black-capped Vireo. [B 427, C 133, R 142, C 185.]

✓ 631. **VIREO NOVEBORACENSIS** (GMEL.).

White-eyed Vireo. [B 248, C 129, R 143, C 181.]



- 631a. **VIREO NOVEBORACENSIS MAYNARDI** BREWST.  
Key West Vireo. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
632. **VIREO HUTTONI** CASS.  
Hutton's Vireo. [B 249, C 130, R 144, C 182.]
- 632a. **VIREO HUTTONI STEPHENSI** BREWST.  
Stephens's Vireo. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
633. **VIREO BELLII** (AUD.).  
Bell's Vireo. [B 246, C 131, R 145, C 183.]
- 633a. **VIREO BELLII PUSILLUS** (COUES).  
Least Vireo. [B —, C 132, R 146, C 184.]
634. **VIREO VICINIOR** COUES.  
Gray Vireo. [B —, C 128, R 147, C 180.]
635. **COEREBBA BAHAMENSIS** (REICH.).  
Bahama Honey Creeper. [B 301, C 106, R 159, C 153.]
636. **MNIOTILTA VARIA** (LINN.).  
Black and White Warbler. [B 167, C 57, R 74, 74a, C 91, 92.]
637. **PROTONOTARIA CITREA** (BODD.).  
Prothonotary Warbler. [B 169, C 59, R 75, C 95.]
638. **HELINAIA SWAINSONII** AUD.  
Swainson's Warbler. [B 179, C 61, R 76, C 97.]
639. **HELMITHERUS VERMIVORUS** (GMEL.).  
Worm-eating Warbler. [B 178, C 60, R 77, C 96.]
640. **HELMINTHOPHILA BACHMANI** (AUD.).  
Bachman's Warbler. [B 182, C 64, R 78, C 103.]
641. **HELMINTHOPHILA PINUS** (LINN.).  
Blue-winged Warbler. [B 180, C 62, R 79, C 98.]
642. **HELMINTHOPHILA CHRYSOPTERA** (LINN.).  
Golden-winged Warbler. [B 181, C 63, R 81, C 102.]
643. **HELMINTHOPHILA LUCIÆ** (COOPER).  
Lucy's Warbler. [B —, C 65, R 83, C 104.]
644. **HELMINTHOPHILA VIRGINIÆ** (BAIRD).  
Virginia's Warbler. [B —, C 66, R 84, C 105.]





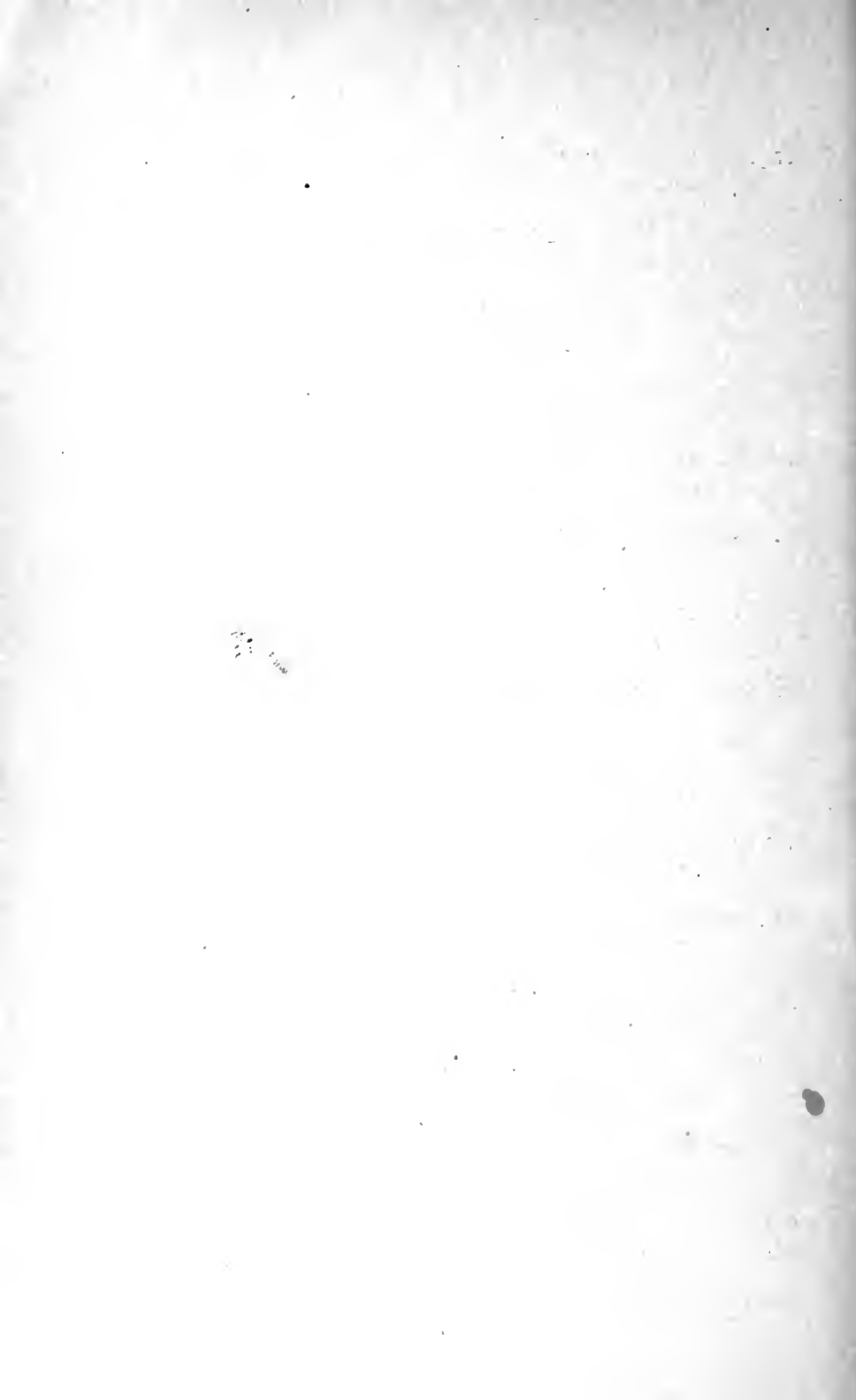
645. **HELMINTHOPHILA RUFICAPILLA** (WILS.).  
Nashville Warbler. [B 183 *part*, C 67 *part*,  
R 85 *part*, C 106 *part*.]
- 645a. **HELMINTHOPHILA RUFICAPILLA GUTTURALIS** RIDGW.  
Calaveras Warbler. [B 183 *part*, C 67 *part*,  
R 85 *part*, C 106 *part*.]
646. **HELMINTHOPHILA CELATA** (SAY).  
Orange-crowned Warbler. [B 184 *part*, C 68, R 86, C 107.]
- 646a. **HELMINTHOPHILA CELATA LUTESCENS** RIDGW.  
Lutescent Warbler. [B 184 *part*, C 68a, R 86a, C 108.]
647. **HELMINTHOPHILA PEREGRINA** (WILS.).  
Tennessee Warbler. [B 185, C 69, R 87, C 109.]
648. **COMPSOTHTYPIS AMERICANA** (LINN.).  
Parula Warbler. [B 168, C 58, R 88, C 93.]
649. **COMPSOTHTYPIS NIGRILORA** (COUES).  
Sennett's Warbler. [B —, C —, R 89a, C 94.]
650. **DENDROICA TIGRINA** (GMEL.).  
Cape May Warbler. [B 206, C 85, R 90, C 126.]
651. **DENDROICA OLIVACEA** (GIRAUD).  
Olive Warbler. [B —, C —, R 92, C 110.]
- ✓ 652. **DENDROICA ÆSTIVA** (GMEL.).  
Yellow Warbler. [B 203 *part*, C 70 *part*, R 93 *part*, C 111 *part*.]
- 652a. **DENDROICA ÆSTIVA SONORANA** BREWST.  
Sonora Yellow Warbler. [B 203 *part*, C 70 *part*,  
R 93 *part*, C 111 *part*.]
653. **DENDROICA BRYANTI CASTANEICEPS** RIDGW.  
Mangrove Warbler. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
654. **DENDROICA CÆRULESCENS** (GMEL.).  
Black-throated Blue Warbler. [B 193, C 76, R 94, C 117.]
655. **DENDROICA CORONATA** (LINN.).  
Myrtle Warbler. [B 194, C 78, R 95, C 119.]
656. **DENDROICA AUDUBONI** (TOWNS.).  
Audubon's Warbler. [B 195, C 79, R 96, C 120.]
657. **DENDROICA MACULOSA** (GMEL.).  
Magnolia Warbler. [B 204, C 84, R 97, C 125.]



658. **DENDROICA CERULEA** (WILS.).  
Cerulean Warbler. [B 201, C 77, R 98, C 118.]
659. **DENDROICA PENNSYLVANICA** (LINN.).  
Chestnut-sided Warbler. [B 200, C 83, R 99, C 124.]
660. **DENDROICA CASTANEA** (WILS.).  
Bay-breasted Warbler. [B 197, C 82, R 100, C 123.]
661. **DENDROICA STRIATA** (FORST.).  
Black-poll Warbler. [B 202, C 81, R 101, C 122.]
662. **DENDROICA BLACKBURNIÆ** (GMEL.).  
Blackburnian Warbler. [B 196, C 80, R 102, C 121.]
663. **DENDROICA DOMINICA** (LINN.).  
Yellow-throated Warbler. [B 209 *part*, C 88, R 103, C 129.]
- 663a. **DENDROICA DOMINICA ALBILORA** BAIRD.  
Sycamore Warbler. [B 209 *part*, C 88a, R 103a, C 130.]
664. **DENDROICA GRACIE** COUES.  
Grace's Warbler. [B —, C 87, R 104, C 128.]
665. **DENDROICA NIGRESCENS** (TOWNS.).  
Black-throated Gray Warbler. [B 192, C 75, R 105, C 116.]
666. **DENDROICA CHRYSOPARIA** SCHL. & SALV.  
Golden-cheeked Warbler. [B —, C 74, R 106, C 115.]
667. **DENDROICA VIRENS** (GMEL.).  
Black-throated Green Warbler. [B 189, C 71, R 107, C 112.]
668. **DENDROICA TOWNSENDI** (NUTT.).  
Townsend's Warbler. [B 191, C 73, R 108, C 114.]
669. **DENDROICA OCCIDENTALIS** (TOWNS.).  
Hermit Warbler. [B 190, C 72, R 109, C 113.]
670. **DENDROICA KIRTLANDI** BAIRD.  
Kirtland's Warbler. [B 205, C 89, R 110, C 131.]
671. **DENDROICA VIGORSII** (AUD.).  
Pine Warbler. [B 198, C 91, R 111, C 134.]
672. **DENDROICA PALMARUM** (GMEL.).  
Palm Warbler. [B 208 *part*, C 90 *part*, R 113, C 132.]



- 672a. **DENDROICA PALMARUM HYPOCHRYSEA** RIDGW.  
Yellow Palm Warbler. [B 208 *part*, C 90 *part*, R 113a, C 133.]
673. **DENDROICA DISCOLOR** (VIEILL.).  
Prairie Warbler. [B 210, C 86, R 114, C 127.]
674. **SEIURUS AUROCAPILLUS** (LINN.).  
Oven-bird. [B 186, C 92, R 115, C 135.]
675. **SEIURUS NOVEBORACENSIS** (GMEL.).  
Water-Thrush. [B 187 *part*, C 93 *part*, R 116, C 136.]
- 675a. **SEIURUS NOVEBORACENSIS NOTABILIS** (GRINN.).  
Grinnell's Water-Thrush. [B 187 *part*, C 93 *part*,  
R 116a, C 137.]
676. **SEIURUS MOTACILLA** (VIEILL.).  
Louisiana Water-Thrush. [B 188, C 94, R 117, C 138.]
677. **GEOTHLYPIS FORMOSA** (WILS.).  
Kentucky Warbler. [B 175, C 96, R 119, C 140.]
678. **GEOTHLYPIS AGILIS** (WILS.).  
Connecticut Warbler. [B 174, C 95, R 118, C 139.]
679. **GEOTHLYPIS PHILADELPHIA** (WILS.).  
Mourning Warbler. [B 172, C 98, R 120, C 142.]
680. **GEOTHLYPIS MACGILLIVRAYI** (AUD.).  
Macgillivray's Warbler. [B 173, C 99, R 121, C 143.]
681. **GEOTHLYPIS TRICHAS** (LINN.).  
Maryland Yellow-throat. [B 170 *part*, C 97 *part*,  
R 122 *part*, C 141 *part*.]
- 681a. **GEOTHLYPIS TRICHAS OCCIDENTALIS** BREWST.  
Western Yellow-throat. [B 170 *part*, C 97 *part*,  
R 122 *part*, C 141 *part*.]
682. **GEOTHLYPSIS BELDINGI** RIDGW.  
Belding's Yellow-throat. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
683. **ICTERIA VIRENS** (LINN.).  
Yellow-breasted Chat. [B 176, C 100, R 123, C 144.]
- 683a. **ICTERIA VIRENS LONGICAUDA** (LAWR.).  
Long-tailed Chat. [B 177, C 100a, R 123a, C 145.]
684. **SYLVANIA MITRATA** (GMEL.).  
Hooded Warbler. [B 211, C 101, R 124, C 146.]



685. **SYLVANIA PUSILLA** (WILS.).  
Wilson's Warbler. [B 213 *part*, C 102, R 125, C 147.]
- 685a. **SYLVANIA PUSILLA PILEOLATA** (PALLAS).  
Pileolated Warbler. [B 213 *part*, C 102a, R 125a, C 148.]
686. **SYLVANIA CANADENSIS** (LINN.).  
Canadian Warbler. [B 214, 215, C 103, R 127, C 149.]
687. **SETOPHAGA RUTICILLA** (LINN.).  
American Redstart. [B 217, C 104, R 128, C 152.]
688. **SETOPHAGA PICTA** SWAINS.  
Painted Redstart. [B 218, C 105, R 129, C 151.]
- [689.] **SETOPHAGA MINIATA** SWAINS.  
Red-bellied Redstart. [B 219, C —, R 130, C —.]
690. **CARDELLINA RUBRIFRONS** (GIRAUD).  
Red-faced Warbler. [B —, C —, R 131, C 150.]
- [691.] **ERGATICUS RUBER** (SWAINS.).  
Red Warbler. [B 216, C —, R 132, C —.]
- [692.] **BASILEUTERUS CULICIVORUS** (LICHT.).  
Brasher's Warbler. [B —, C —, R 133, C —.]
- [693.] **BASILEUTERUS BELLI** (GIRAUD).  
Bell's Warbler. [B —, C —, R 134, C —.]
- [694.] **MOTACILLA ALBA** LINN.  
White Wagtail. [B —, C —, R 69, C 86.]
- [695.] **MOTACILLA OCULARIS** SWINH.  
Swinhoe's Wagtail. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
696. **BUDYTES FLAVUS LEUCOSTRIATUS** (HOM.).  
Siberian Yellow Wagtail. [B —, C 54, R 70, C 87.]
697. **ANTHUS PENSILVANICUS** (LATH.).  
American Pipit. [B 165, C 55, R 71, C 89.]
- [698.] **ANTHUS PRATENSIS** (LINN.).  
Meadow Pipit. [B —, C 55 *bis*, R 72, C 88.]
- [699.] **ANTHUS CERVINUS** (PALLAS).  
Red-throated Pipit. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]





700. **ANTHUS SPRAGUEII** (AUD.).  
Sprague's Pipit. [B 166, C 56, R 73, C 90.]
701. **CINCLUS MEXICANUS** SWAINS.  
American Dipper. [B 164, C 19, R 19, C 30.]
702. **OROSCOPTES MONTANUS** (TOWNS.).  
Sage Thrasher. [B 255, C 7, R 10, C 14.]
703. **MIMUS POLYGLOTTOS** (LINN.).  
Mockingbird. [B 253, 253a, C 8, R 11, C 15.]
- ✓ 704. **GALEOSCOPTES CAROLINENSIS** (LINN.).  
Catbird. [B 254, C 9, R 12, C 16.]
- ✓ 705. **HARPORHYNCHUS RUFUS** (LINN.).  
Brown Thrasher. [B 261, 261a, C 10, R 13, C 17.]
706. **HARPORHYNCHUS LONGIROSTRIS SENNETTI** RIDGW.  
Texas Thrasher. [B 260, C 10a, R 13a, C 18.]
707. **HARPORHYNCHUS CURVIROSTRIS** (SWAINS.).  
Curve-billed Thrasher. [B 259, 259a, C —, R 15, C 19.]
- 707a. **HARPORHYNCHUS CURVIROSTRIS PALMERI** RIDGW.  
Palmer's Thrasher. [B —, C 11, R 15a, C 20.]
708. **HARPORHYNCHUS BENDIREI** COUES.  
Bendire's Thrasher. [B —, C 11 *bis*, R 14a, C 21.]
709. **HARPORHYNCHUS CINEREUS** XANTUS.  
St. Lucas Thrasher. [B —, C 12, R 14, C 22.]
710. **HARPORHYNCHUS REDIVIVUS** (GAMB.).  
Californian Thrasher. [B 256, C 13, R 16, C 23.]
711. **HARPORHYNCHUS LECONTEI** (LAWR.).  
Leconte's Thrasher. [B 257, C 13a, R 16a, C 24.]
712. **HARPORHYNCHUS CRISSALIS** (HENRY).  
Crissal Thrasher. [B 258, C 14, R 17, C 25.]
713. **CAMPYLORHYNCHUS BRUNNEICAPILLUS** (LAFR.).  
Cactus Wren. [B 262, C 43, R 56, C 63.]
714. **CAMPYLORHYNCHUS AFFINIS** XANTUS.  
St. Lucas Cactus Wren. [B —, C 44, R 57, C 64.]

1. The first group of people who are not in the labor force are those who are not in the labor force because they are not in the labor force.

715. **SALPINCTES OBSOLETUS** (SAY).  
Rock Wren. [B 264, C 45, R 58, C 65.]
716. **SALPINCTES GUADELOUPENSIS** RIDGW.  
Guadalupe Rock Wren. [B —, C —, R 58a, C —.]
- [717.] **CATHERPES MEXICANUS** (SWAINS.).  
White-throated Wren. [B 263, C —, R 59, C 66.]
- 717a. **CATHERPES MEXICANUS CONSPERSUS** RIDGW.  
Cañon Wren. [B 263 *part*, C 46, R 59a, C 67.]
- 717b. **CATHERPES MEXICANUS PUNCTULATUS** RIDGW.  
Dotted Cañon Wren. [B 263 *part*, C 46 *part*,  
R 59 *part*, C 67 *part*.]
718. **THRYOTHORUS LUDOVICIANUS** (LATH.).  
Carolina Wren. [B 265, C 47, R 60, C 68.]
- 718a. **THRYOTHORUS LUDOVICIANUS MIAMENSIS** RIDGW.  
Florida Wren. [B 265 *part*, C 47 *part*, R 60b, C 69.]
719. **THRYOTHORUS BEWICKII** (AUD.).  
Bewick's Wren. [B 267, C 48, R 61, C 71.]
- 719a. **THRYOTHORUS BEWICKII SPILURUS** (VIG.).  
Vigors's Wren. [B —, C 48b, R 61a, C 73.]
- 719b. **THRYOTHORUS BEWICKII BAIRDI** (SALV. & GODM.).  
Baird's Wren. [B —, C 48a, R 61b, C 72.]
720. **THRYOTHORUS BREVICAUDUS** RIDGW.  
Guadalupe Wren. [B —, C —, R 62, C —.]
- ✓ 721. **TROGLODYTES AËDON** VIEILL.  
House Wren. [B 270, 272, C 49, R 63, C 74.]
- 721a. **TROGLODYTES AËDON PARKMANII** (AUD.).  
Parkman's Wren. [B 271 *part*, C 49a *part*,  
R 63a *part*, C 75 *part*.]
- 721b. **TROGLODYTES AËDON AZTECUS** (BAIRD).  
Western House Wren. [B 271 *part*, C 49a *part*,  
R 63a *part*, C 75 *part*.]
722. **TROGLODYTES HIEMALIS** VIEILL.  
Winter Wren. [B 273, C 50, R 65, C 76.]
- 722a. **TROGLODYTES HIEMALIS PACIFICUS** BAIRD.  
Western Winter Wren. [B 273 *part*, C 50 *part*, R 65a, C 77.]

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723. **TROGLODYTES ALASCENSIS** BAIRD.  
Alaskan Wren. [B —, C 50a, R 66, C 78.]
724. **CISTOTHORUS STELLARIS** (ICHT.).  
Short-billed Marsh Wren. [B 269, C 52, R 68, C 81.]
725. **CISTOTHORUS PALUSTRIS** (WILS.).  
Long-billed Marsh Wren. [B 268, C 51, R 67, C 79, 80.]
- 725a. **CISTOTHORUS PALUSTRIS PALUDICOLA** BAIRD.  
Tule Wren. [B 268 *part*, C 51 *part*, R 67a, C 80.]
- ✓ 725.1 **CISTOTHORUS MARIANÆ** SCOTT.  
Marian's Marsh Wren. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
726. **CERTHIA FAMILIARIS AMERICANA** (BONAP.).  
Brown Creeper. [B 275 *part*, C 42 *part*, R 55 *part*, C 62 *part*.]
- 726a. **CERTHIA FAMILIARIS MEXICANA** (GLOG.).  
Mexican Creeper. [B 276, C —, R 52a, C —.]
- 726b. **CERTHIA FAMILIARIS MONTANA** RIDGW.  
Rocky Mountain Creeper. [B 275 *part*, C 42 *part*,  
R 55 *part*, C 62 *part*.]
- 726c. **CERTHIA FAMILIARIS OCCIDENTALIS** RIDGW.  
California Creeper. [B 275 *part*, C 42 *part*,  
R 55 *part*, C 62 *part*.]
- ✓ 727. **SITTA CAROLINENSIS** LATH.  
White-breasted Nuthatch. [B 277, C 38, R 51, C 57.]
- 727a. **SITTA CAROLINENSIS ACULEATA** (CASS.).  
Slender-billed Nuthatch. [B 278, C 38a, R 51a, C 58.]
728. **SITTA CANADENSIS** LINN.  
Red-breasted Nuthatch. [B 279, C 39, R 52, C 59.]
729. **SITTA PUSILLA** LATH.  
Brown-headed Nuthatch. [B 280, C 40, R 53, C 60.]
730. **SITTA PYGMÆA** VIG.  
Pygmy Nuthatch. [B 281, C 41, R 54, C 61.]
731. **PARUS BICOLOR** (LINN.).  
Tufted Titmouse. [B 285, C 27, R 36, C 40.]
- 731a. **PARUS BICOLOR TEXENSIS** SENN.  
Texan Tufted Titmouse. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

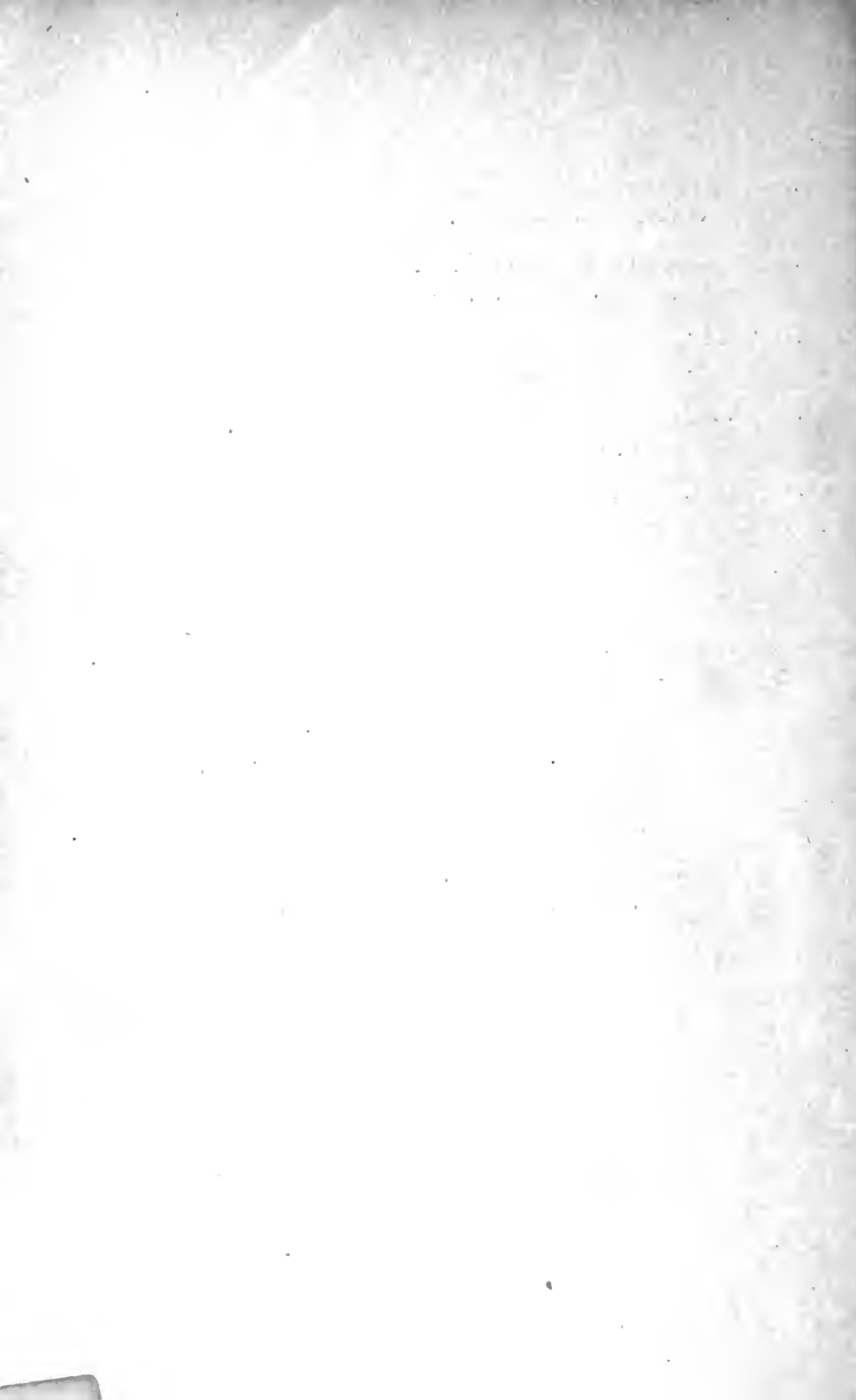


732. **PARUS ATRICRISTATUS** CASS.  
Black-crested Titmouse. [B 286, C 29, R 37, C 42.]
733. **PARUS INORNATUS** GAMB.  
Plain Titmouse. [B 287 *part*, C 28 *part*, R 38 *part*, C 41 *part*.]
- 733a. **PARUS INORNATUS GRISEUS** RIDGW.  
Gray Titmouse. [B 287 *part*, C 28 *part*, R 38 *part*, C 41 *part*.]
- 733b. **PARUS INORNATUS CINERACEUS** RIDGW.  
Ashy Titmouse. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
734. **PARUS WOLLWEBERI** (BONAP.).  
Bridled Titmouse. [B 288, C 30, R 39, C 43.]
735. **PARUS ATRICAPILLUS** (LINN.).  
Chickadee. [B 290, C 31, R 41, C 44.]
- 735a. **PARUS ATRICAPILLUS SEPTENTRIONALIS** (HARRIS).  
Long-tailed Chickadee. [B 289, 289a, C 31a, R 41a, C 45.]
- 735b. **PARUS ATRICAPILLUS OCCIDENTALIS** (BAIRD).  
Oregon Chickadee. [B 291, C 31c, R 41b, C 46.]
736. **PARUS CAROLINENSIS** AUD.  
Carolina Chickadee. [B 293, C 31b, R 42, C 47.]
- 736a. **PARUS CAROLINENSIS AGILIS** SENN.  
Plumbeous Chickadee. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- [737.] **PARUS MERIDIONALIS** SCL.  
Mexican Chickadee. [R 292, C —, R 43, C 879.]
738. **PARUS GAMBELI** RIDGW.  
Mountain Chickadee. [B 294, C 32, R 40, C 48.]
739. **PARUS CINCTUS OBTECTUS** (CAB.).  
Siberian Chickadee. [B —, C —, R 44, C 52.]
740. **PARUS HUDSONICUS** FORST.  
Hudsonian Chickadee. [B 296, C 33, R 45, C 49.]
- 740a. **PARUS HUDSONICUS STONEYI** RIDGW.  
Kowak Chickadee. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
741. **PARUS RUFESCENS** TOWNS.  
Chestnut-backed Chickadee. [B 295 *part*, C 34 *part*,  
R 46, C 50.]





- 741a. **PARUS RUFESCENS NEGLECTUS** RIDGW.  
 Californian Chickadee. [B 295 *part*, C 34 *part*, R 46a, C 51.]
742. **CHAMÆA FASCIATA** GAMB.  
 Wren-Tit. [B 274 *part*, C 26 *part*, R 35 *part*, C 39 *part*.]
- 742a. **CHAMÆA FASCIATA HENSHAWI** RIDGW.  
 Pallid Wren-Tit. [B 274 *part*, C 26 *part*, R 35 *part*, C 39 *part*.]
743. **PSALTRIPARUS MINIMUS** (TOWNS.).  
 Bush-Tit. [B 298 *part*, C 35 *part*, R 47 *part*, C 53 *part*.]
- 743a. **PSALTRIPARUS MINIMUS CALIFORNICUS** RIDGW.  
 Californian Bush-Tit. [B 298 *part*, C 35 *part*,  
 R 47 *part*, C 53 *part*.]
- 743b. **PSALTRIPARUS MINIMUS GRINDÆ** (BEILDING).  
 Grinda's Bush-Tit. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
744. **PSALTRIPARUS PLUMBEUS** BAIRD.  
 Lead-colored Bush-Tit. [B 299, C 36, R 48, C 54.]
- 744.1 **PSALTRIPARUS SANTARITÆ** RIDGW.  
 Santa Rita Bush-Tit. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
745. **PSALTRIPARUS LLOYDI** SENN.  
 Lloyd's Bush-Tit. [B 297, C —, R 49, C 55.]
746. **AURIPARUS FLAVICEPS** (SUND.).  
 Verdin. [B 300, C 37, R 50, C 56.]
747. **PHYLLOPSEUSTES BOREALIS** (BLAS.).  
 Kennicott's Willow Warbler. [B —, C 20, R 34, C 32.]
748. **REGULUS SATRAPA** LIGHT.  
 Golden-crowned Kinglet. [B 162 *part*, C 22 *part*, R 33, C 34.]
- 748a. **REGULUS SATRAPA OLIVACEUS** BAIRD.  
 Western Golden-crowned Kinglet. [B 162 *part*, C 22 *part*,  
 R 33a, C 35.]
749. **REGULUS CALENDULA** (LINN.).  
 Ruby-crowned Kinglet. [B 161, C 21, R 30, C 33.]
750. **REGULUS OBSCURUS** RIDGW.  
 Dusky Kinglet. [B —, C —, R 31, C —.]
751. **POLIOPTILA CÆRULEA** (LINN.).  
 Blue-gray Gnatcatcher. [B 282, C 23, R 27, C 36.]



752. **POLIOPTILA PLUMBEA** BAIRD.

Plumbeous Gnatcatcher. [B 283, C 25, R 28, C 38.]

753. **POLIOPTILA CALIFORNICA** BREWST.

Black-tailed Gnatcatcher. [B 284, C 24, R 29, C 37.]

754. **MYADESTES TOWNSENDII** (AUD.).

Townsend's Solitaire. [B 235, C 121, R 25, C 169.]

✓ 755. **TURDUS MUSTELINUS** GMEL.

Wood Thrush. [B 148, C 3, R 1, C 6.]

✓ 756. **TURDUS FUSCESCENS** STEPH.

Wilson's Thrush. [B 151, C 6, R 2, C 7.]

756a. **TURDUS FUSCESCENS SALICICOLUS** (RIDGW.).

Willow Thrush. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

757. **TURDUS ALICLÆ** BAIRD.

Gray-cheeked Thrush. [B 154, C 5a, R 3, C 12.]

757a. **TURDUS ALICLÆ BICKNELLI** (RIDGW.).Bicknell's Thrush. [B 154 *part*, C 5a *part*, R 3 *part*, C 12 *part*.]758. **TURDUS USTULATUS** (NUTT.).

Russet-backed Thrush. [B 152, C 5b, R 4, C 11.]

758a. **TURDUS USTULATUS SWAINSONII** (CAB.).

Olive-backed Thrush. [B 153, C 5, R 4a, C 13.]

759. **TURDUS AONALASCHKÆ** GMEL.

Dwarf Hermit Thrush. [B 150, C 4b, R 5, C 8.]

759a. **TURDUS AONALASCHKÆ AUDUBONI** (BAIRD).

Audubon's Hermit Thrush. [B 149a, C 4a, R 5a, C 9.]

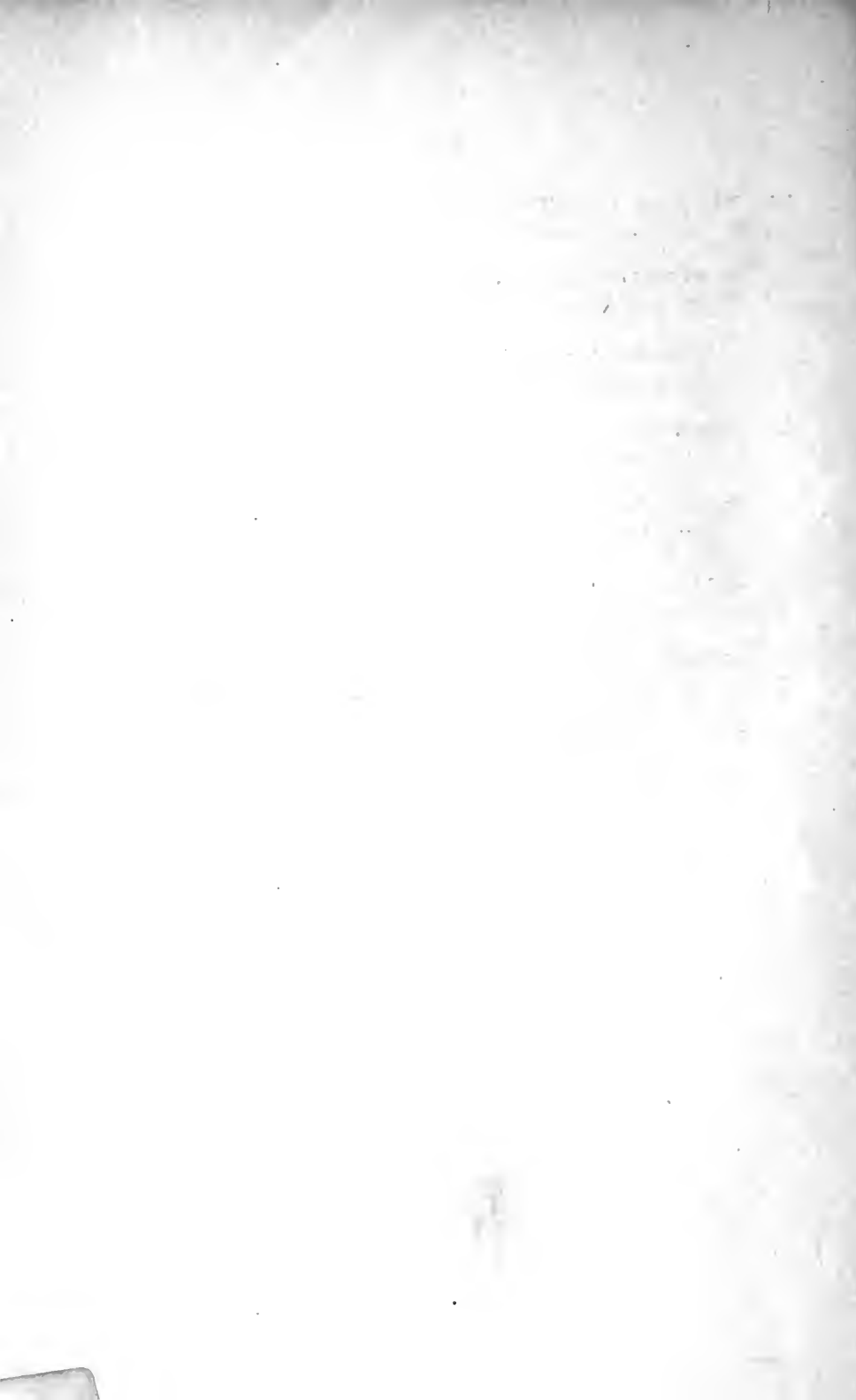
759b. **TURDUS AONALASCHKÆ PALLASII** (CAB.).

Hermit Thrush. [B 149, C 4, R 5b, C 10.]

[760.] **TURDUS ILIACUS** LINN.

Red-winged Thrush. [B —, C —, R 6, C 4.]

✓ 761. **MERULA MIGRATORIA** (LINN.).American Robin. [B 155 *part*, C 1 *part*, R 7, C 1.]761a. **MERULA MIGRATORIA PROPINQUA** RIDGW.Western Robin. [B 155 *part*, C 1 *part*, R 7a, C 2.]



762. **MERULA CONFINIS** (BAIRD).

**St. Lucas Robin.** [B —, C 1a, R 8, C 3.]

763. **HESPEROCICHLA NÆVIA** (GMEL.).

**Varied Thrush.** [B 156, C 2, R 9, C 5.]

- [764.] **CYANECULA SUECICA** (LINN.).

**Red-spotted Bluethroat.** [B —, C —, R 20, C 31.]

765. **SAXICOLA CENANTHE** (LINN.).

**Wheatear.** [B 157, C 15, R 21, C 26.]

766. **SIALIA SIALIS** (LINN.).

**Bluebird.** [B 158, C 16, R 22, C 27.]

- 766a. **SIALIA SIALIS AZUREA** (BAIRD).

**Azure Bluebird.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

767. **SIALIA MEXICANA** SWAINS.

**Western Bluebird.** [B 159, C 17, R 23, C 28.]

768. **SIALIA ARCTICA** (SWAINS.).

**Mountain Bluebird.** [B 160, C 18, R 24, C 29.]



# HYPOTHETICAL LIST.<sup>1</sup>

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1. **ÆCHMOPHORUS CLARKII** (LAWR.).  
Clark's Grebe. [B 705, C 658a, R 730, C 846.]
2. **CEPPHUS MOTZFELDI** (BENICK.).  
Black-winged Guillemot. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
3. **CEPPHUS CARBO** PALL.  
Sooty Guillemot. [B 728, C 633, R 762, C 873.]
4. **XEMA (CREAGRUS) FURCATA** (NEB.).  
Swallow-tailed Gull. [B 679, C 559, R 678, C 791.]
5. **DIOMEDEA EXULANS** (LINN.).  
Wandering Albatross. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
6. **PUFFINUS KUHLLI** (BOIE).  
Cinereous Shearwater. [B 651, C 596, R 708, C 831.]
7. **OCEANODROMA HORNBYI** (GRAY).  
Hornby's Petrel. [B 641, C 592, R 727, C 827.]
8. **PHALACROCORAX PERSPICILLATUS** PALL.  
Pallas's Cormorant. [B 621, C 533, R 648, C 756.]
9. **ARDEA WUERDEMANNI** BAIRD.  
Würdemann's Heron. [B 488, C 450, R 486 *part*, C 656 *part*.]
10. **ARDEA (DICHROMANASSA) PEALEI** BONAP.  
Peale's Egret. [B 482, C 355 *part*, R 491 *part*, C 661 *part*.]
11. **TRINGA (ACTODROMAS) COOPERI** (BAIRD).  
Cooper's Sandpiper. [B 527, C 422, R 535, C 618.]

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<sup>1</sup> Consisting of species which have been recorded as North American, but whose status as North American birds is doubtful, either from lack of positive evidence of their occurrence within the prescribed limits of the present Check-List, or from absence of satisfactory proof of their validity as species.





12. **GYPAGUS PAPA** (LINN.).  
King Vulture. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
13. **CATHARTES BURROVIANUS** (CASS.).  
Burrough's Turkey Vulture. [B 4, C —, R —, C —.]
14. **BUTEO COOPERI** CASS.  
Cooper's Henhawk. [B 29, C 349, R 437, C 514. ]
15. **BUTEO FULIGINOSUS** SCL.  
Little Black Hawk. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
16. **RHYNCHOPSITTA PACHYRHYNCHA** (SWAINS.).  
Thick-billed Parrot. [B 64, C —, R 391, C —.]
17. **CHORDEILES VIRGINIANUS SENNETTI** (COUES).  
Sennett's Nighthawk. [B 115 *part*, C 267*a part*,  
R 367*a part*, C 400 *part*.]
18. **ACANTHIS BREWSTERII** (RIDGW.).  
Brewster's Linnet. [B —, C 147, R 180, C 211.]
19. **SPIZA TOWNSENDII** (AUD.).  
Towsend's Bunting. [B 379, C 192, R 255, C 288.]
20. **HYLOPHILUS DECURTATUS** (BONAP.).  
Short-winged Hylophilus. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
21. **HELMINTHOPHILA LAWRENCEI** (HERRICK).  
Lawrence's Warbler. [B —, C —, R 80, C 99.]
22. **HELMINTHOPHILA LEUCOBONCHIALIS** (BREWS.).  
Brewster's Warbler. [B —, C —, R 82, C 100.]
23. **HELMINTHOPHILA CINCINNATIENSIS** (LANGD.).  
Cincinnati Warbler. [B —, C —, R —, C 101.]
24. **DENDROICA (PERISSOGLOSSA?) CARBONATA** (AUD.).  
Carbonated Warbler. [B 207, C —, R 91, C —.]
25. **DENDROICA MONTANA** (WILS.).  
Blue Mountain Warbler. [B 199, C —, R 112, C —.]
26. **SYLVANIA(?) MICROCEPHALA** RIDGW.  
Small-headed Warbler. [B 212, C —, R 126, C —.]
27. **REGULUS CUVIERI** AUD.  
Cuvier's Kinglet. [B 163, C —, R 32, C —.]



# INTRODUCED SPECIES.\*

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**PHASIANUS COLCHICUS** LINN.

English Pheasant.

**PHASIANUS TORQUATUS** GMEI.

Ring Pheasant.

**PHASIANUS VERSICOLOR** VIEILL.

Green Pheasant.

**EUPLOCOMUS NYCTHEMERUS** (LINN.).

Silver Pheasant.

**CHRYSOLOPHUS PICTUS** (LINN.).

Golden Pheasant.

**TETRAO TETRIX** LINN.

Black Grouse.

**CARDUELIS CARDUELIS** (LINN.).

European Goldfinch.

**PASSER DOMESTICUS** (LINN.).

English Sparrow.

**PASSER MONTANUS** (LINN.).

European Tree Sparrow.

? **ALAUDA ARVENSIS** LINN.

Skylark.

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\*This list contains only such species as have been introduced into the United States and are now known to breed in the wild state.

